# **CONTENTS**

Tables vii Preface ix	
Chapter I	The Crisis Defined I  Benign Phenomenon or Growing Threat? 4  Five Dimensions of the Global Migration Crisis 9
Chapter 2	Global Emigration 21  Migration Waves 21  Globalization and the Demographics of Emigration 25  Forced Emigration 29  Restricted Emigration 34  Emigration and Macroeconomic Policies 37  Critics of Emigration 40  Predicting Emigration 43
Chapter 3	The Migration Crisis in the Nation-State 45  One Nation, One State Versus Multiculturalism 46  Refugees in the European Community Debates 49  Germany: Generosity and Xenophobia 52  Italy: Europe's Underbelly 59  Japan: Can Anyone Become Japanese? 62  Australia: From Britannic to Multicultural 68
Chapter 4	The Absorption of Migrants 75  Types of Migrants 76  Guest Workers: Avoiding Absorption 77  Nativism and Immigration Policies 83  Absorption: Citizenship and Rights 92
Chapter 5	Migration Rules and International Relations

Sovereignty and Economic Liberalism 112 Rules of Entry 114 Rules of Exit 115
Access Rules and Migration Theory 116
Access Rules and International Conflict 118
International Relations and the Rules of Access 119
The New Transnationals 123
Migrant Strategies 124
The Changing Policy Process 130

## Chapter 6 Security, Stability, and International Migration 131

Alternative Paradigms 132
Migration Perceived as Threat 135
Refugees and Immigrants as Opponents
of the Home Regime 137
Refugees as Risks to the Host Country 139
Immigrants as a Threat to Cultural Identity 140
Immigrants as a Social or Economic Burden 142
Migrants as Hostages 144
Conflict-producing Responses 146

## Chapter 7 International Norms and Institutions 150

Global Norms 153
The Crisis of International Institutions 155
Europe Versus the UNHCR 157
Prevention and Root Causes 164
The International Experience 165

#### Chapter 8 The Moral Crisis 169

Moral Reasoning and Public Policy 171
Open Borders 175
Closed Borders 181
Settlers, Indigenous Peoples, and Citizenship 183
Illegals: For Whose Benefit? 185
Guest Workers and Citizenship 186
Moral Claims for Protection 188
Humane Deterrence 191
Integration, Temporary Asylum, or Repatriation? 194
Moral Dilemmas: Three Final Examples 195
Morality and Public Opinion 197

#### Chapter 9 Meeting the Crisis 199

Accommodation 199
Control 206
Intervention 207
Some Moral Guidelines 217

Bibliography 223

Index 239