

List of Illustrations ix

List of Tables xi

Preface xiii

Introduction 3

## I. The Background

1. THE VILLAGE AND ITS SETTING	11
Slovenia	11
The Cerknica Basin	16
Žerovnica	20
2. THE VILLAGE IN HISTORY	34
From Prehistoric Times to 1848	34
From the End of Serfdom through World War I: 1848-1918	41
The Interwar Years: 1918-41	42
World War II: 1941-45	44
The Early Postwar Period: 1945-48	49

## II. The Developing Socioeconomic Structure

3. THE EARLY SOCIETY	55
Inheritance Practices	55
A Village-Origin Legend	57
The Question of the Zadruga in Slovenia	59
4. THE STEM FAMILY AND TRADITIONAL ELITES	65
Family Size and Composition	67
Traditional Marriage Patterns	68
Emigration and Family Ties	71
Family Histories and Village Structure	72



5. THE VILLAGE SOCIOECONOMIC STRUCTURE AND THE OUTSIDE WORLD	83
Poverty and Its Solutions: 1848-1941	84
Social and Economic Strata: 1848-1941	89
Cottagers	92
Specialists	93
Average Holders	93
Larger Holders	94
National Economic Measures and the Village: 1948-53	96
The Evolution of the Working Co-operative after 1953	99
Changes Affecting the Village Economy since 1953	100
The Village, the Co-operative, and the Factory	103
Social and Economic Strata Today	110
Landless or Nearly Landless Factory Workers	112
Quarter- <i>Zemljak</i> Factory Workers	115
Families Having No Outside Employment	118
Quarter- <i>Zemljaks</i>	118
Half- <i>Zemljaks</i>	121
Families Having One or More Members in Non- factory Outside Employment	123
The New Elite	123
Landless or Nearly Landless Families	128
Quarter- <i>Zemljaks</i>	129
III. The People and Their Institutions	
6. THE VILLAGE ECONOMY	133
Agriculture	134
Crop Rotation	134
Technology	137
Some Examples of Cultivation	142
Animal Husbandry	143
Hunting and Fishing	145
The Yearly Round of Activities	147
The Division of Labor within the Family	147
The Men's Workday (Summer 1965)	149
The Women's Workday (Summer 1965)	150
Local Trade and Industry	151
Inns, Stores, and Local Prices	156
Levels of Living	160



7. LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND THE STATE	171
Prewar Žerovnica	171
The Developing Communal System	172
Postwar Žerovnica	178
8. SOCIAL ASPECTS OF VILLAGE LIFE	183
Family Relationships	183
Social Activities	189
9. RELIGION	195
Prewar Observances	195
Postwar Observances	197
10. THE LIFE CYCLE	202
Birth and Early Childhood	202
Later Childhood and Adolescence	204
Young Adulthood	208
Old Age and Death	210
11. THE QUESTION OF MODERNIZATION	211
Projected Agricultural Reforms: 1964-65	214
Attitudes of Landowners toward Reforms: 1965	216
New Policies for Private Agriculture: 1969	221
12. THE PEASANT WORLD VIEW	224
Traditional and Changing Values	225
The Question of the Image of Limited Good	230

Notes 243

Bibliography 255

Index 261