

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	ix
<i>List of Tables</i>	xi
<i>Notes on the Editors and Contributors</i>	xiii

VOLUME 1

1	Introduction	1
	<i>Kai Arzheimer, Jocelyn Evans and Michael S. Lewis-Beck</i>	

PART I INSTITUTIONAL APPROACHES 7

2	Institutions and Voter Choice: Who Chooses, What Do They Choose Over, and How Do They Choose	9
	<i>Shaun Bowler</i>	
3	Party Systems and Voter Alignments	30
	<i>Åsa von Schoultz (née Bengtsson)</i>	
4	The Study of Less Important Elections	56
	<i>Hermann Schmitt and Eftichia Teperoglou</i>	
5	Clarity of Responsibility and Vote Choice	80
	<i>Thiago Silva and Guy D. Whitten</i>	
6	Voting in New(er) Democracies	92
	<i>Lenka Bustikova and Elizabeth J. Zechmeister</i>	

PART II SOCIOLOGICAL APPROACHES 135

7	Age and Voting	137
	<i>Ruth Dassonneville</i>	
8	Gender and Voting	159
	<i>Rosie Campbell</i>	
9	Social Class and Voting	177
	<i>Geoffrey Evans</i>	
10	Religion	199
	<i>Martin Elff and Sigrid Roßteutscher</i>	

- 11 Race, Ethnicity and Elections: From Recognizable
Patterns to Generalized Theories 220
Maria Sobolewska

- 12 Social Networks and Voter Mobilization 241
Marc Hooghe

PART III PARTISANSHIP 263

- 13 The Evolving Role of Partisanship 265
Elias Dinas

- 14 Party Identification: Meaning and Measurement 287
Donald P. Green and Susanne Baltes

- 15 Cognitive Mobilization 313
Todd Donovan

PART IV VOTER DECISION-MAKING 337

- 16 Strategic Voting 339
Thomas Gschwend and Michael F. Meffert

- 17 Integrating Genetics into the Study of Electoral Behavior 367
Carisa L. Bergner and Peter K. Hatemi

- 18 Emotions and Voting 406
David P. Redlawsk and Douglas R. Pierce

- 19 Referendums 433
Alan Renwick

- 20 Turnout 459
Hanna Wass and André Blais

VOLUME 2

PART V ISSUES AND ATTITUDES 489

- 21 Ideology and Core Values 491
Robert N. Lupton, Adam M. Enders, and William G. Jacoby

- 22 Issue Ownership: An Ambiguous Concept 521
Wouter van der Brug

23	Valence <i>Jane Green and Will Jennings</i>	538
24	Value Cleavages <i>Romain Lachat</i>	561
25	The VP-Function: A Review <i>Mary Stegmaier, Michael S. Lewis-Beck and Beomseob Park</i>	584
26	The Economic Vote: Ordinary vs. Extraordinary Times <i>Michael S. Lewis-Beck and Marina Costa Lobo</i>	606
PART VI CANDIDATES AND CAMPAIGNS		631
27	Voter Evaluation of Candidates and Party Leaders <i>Diego Garzia</i>	633
28	Candidate Location and Vote Choice <i>Jocelyn Evans</i>	654
29	The Personal Vote <i>Thomas Zittel</i>	668
30	Candidate Attractiveness <i>Markus Klein and Ulrich Rosar</i>	688
31	Campaign Effects <i>Richard Johnston</i>	709
32	Economic Voting in a New Media Environment: Preliminary Evidence and Implications <i>Diana C. Mutz and Eunji Kim</i>	733
33	Campaign Spending <i>Zachary Albert and Raymond La Raja</i>	759
PART VII POLLING AND FORECASTING		785
34	Polls and Votes <i>Robert Ford, Christopher Wlezien, Mark Pickup and Will Jennings</i>	787

35	Econometric Approaches to Forecasting <i>Éric Bélanger and David Trotter</i>	813
36	Wisdom of Crowds <i>Andreas Murr</i>	835
37	Political Markets <i>Andreas Graefe</i>	861
38	Social Media and Elections: A Meta-analysis of Online-based Electoral Forecasts <i>Andrea Ceron, Luigi Curini and Stefano M. Iacus</i>	883
PART VIII METHODS		905
39	Experiments <i>Robert Johns</i>	907
40	Multi-level Modelling of Voting Behaviour <i>Marcel Lubbers and Take Sipma</i>	934
41	Cross-national Data Sources: Opportunities and Challenges <i>Catherine de Vries</i>	952
42	Psephology and Technology, or: The Rise and Rise of the Script-Kiddie <i>Kai Arzheimer</i>	972
43	Conclusion <i>Marianne Stewart</i>	996
<i>Index</i>		1005