
Contents

<i>Abbreviations</i>	ix
<i>Table of Cases</i>	xiii
<i>Table of Legislation</i>	xvii
 Introduction	1
1 Security of Energy Supply in Europe: An Analysis	9
1.1. Security of Energy Supply: The Fundamentals	9
1.2. Energy Security: Perspectives on Demand, Supply, and Risks	15
1.3. Energy Security: Actors and Instruments	32
1.4. Concluding Remarks	35
2 External Security of Energy Supply in Europe: Historical Overview	37
2.1. Introduction	37
2.2. The Restructuring of the Energy Supply Framework: 1951–1958	38
2.3. The Development of the Energy Supply Framework: 1959–1972	46
2.4. The Oil Crisis and the New Phase of Energy Policy: 1973–1986	53
2.5. The Feeble Attempt to Create an Efficient External Energy Policy: 1987–2006	62
3 Division of Competences and Security of Energy Supply	65
3.1. Brief Remark	65
3.2. Introduction	67
3.3. From the Treaty Establishing the ECSC to the Nice Treaty	74
3.4. Energy Competences in the Treaty Establishing a Constitution for Europe	77
3.5. External Competences: The Evolution in the Case Law of the ECJ	83
3.6. Division of Competences and the CFSP	98
4 Internal Outlook: EU Measures in the Field of Energy	103
4.1. Introduction	103
4.2. Community Measures Affecting Trade in Energy Goods and Services	111

4.3.	The Obligation to Hold Stocks of Crude Oil and/or Petroleum Products.....	128
4.4.	The Directive on the Security of Natural Gas Supply	149
4.5	External Aspect of Important Internal Soft Measures	155
4.6.	Conclusion: The Division of Competences and Security of Energy Supply	181
5	External Outlook: Energy Charter Treaty and the GATT/WTO	187
5.1.	Introduction.....	187
5.2.	The Energy Charter Treaty: A General Overview	188
5.3.	The Investment Regime of the ECT	194
5.4.	The Trade Regime: ECT and GATT/WTO Compared	237
5.5.	The Transit Regime of the Energy Charter Treaty	321
5.6.	Conclusion: The ECT and Europe's Security of Energy Supply	336
6	EU Relations with Russia, the Mediterranean and the Persian Gulf Countries: The Missing Elements.....	341
6.1.	EU–Russia Energy Relations	341
6.2.	EU–Mediterranean Energy Relations.....	358
6.3.	EU–Persian Gulf Countries' Energy Relations	371
6.4.	Conclusion	377
7	The Two Missing Sides: The Development Cooperation Policy and the CFSP	381
7.1.	The Development Cooperation Policy and Energy Security: An Inter-relation	383
	Conclusion.....	419
	Bibliography.....	431
	Index	475