## Contents

3 of teachion and political continues and object of the chain in the continues of

Preface

thered relies and a common identification redsturing

The State of the s	
Preface to Third Edition	ng g xii
Introduction	of The egali
Introduction	Susilere State
Further reading	9
Part 1: Social Justice	11
Concept v. conceptions: the case of justice	13
Hayek v. social justice	20
Rawls: justice as fairness	22
Nozick: justice as entitlement	31
Popular opinion: justice as desert	40
Social justice v. global justice	48
Conclusion	54

vi

Further reading	55
Part 2: Liberty	57
Two concepts of liberty?	58
Three distinctions between conceptions of liberty	60
1 Effective freedom v. formal freedom	61
2 Freedom as autonomy v. freedom as doing what one wants	65
3 Freedom as political participation v. freedom beginning where politics ends	69
Freedom, private property, the market and redistribution	73
Resisting the totalitarian menace	82
Conclusion . The state of the s	92
Further reading	93
Part 3: Equality	95
The egalitarian plateau	97
Equality of opportunity	102
Gender equality	109
Equality and relativities: should we mind the gap?	116
Positional goods	124
Three positions that look egalitarian but aren't really	127
1 Utilitarianism (or any aggregative principle)	127
2 Diminishing principles, priority to the worse off, and	
maximin	129
3 Entitlement and sufficiency	131
Equality strikes back	133

1		1		
Co	n	te	п	ts

tents vii

Conclusion (Alexandre) (Alexan	140
Further reading	141
ocedures and outcomes 202	
Part 4: Community	143
Correcting misunderstandings and misrepresentations	146
Objection 1: Liberals assume that people are selfish or egoistic	148
Objection 2: Liberals advocate a minimal state	150
Objection 3: Liberals emphasize rights rather than duties or responsibilities	151
Objection 4: Liberals believe that values are subjective or relative	155
Objection 5: Liberals neglect the way in which individuals are socially constituted	158
Objection 6: Liberals fail to see the significance of communal relations, shared values and a common identity	161
Objection 7: Liberals wrongly think that the state can and should be neutral	164
Summary	169
Outstanding issues	171
1 Liberalism, neutrality and multiculturalism	171
2 Liberalism, the nation-state and global justice	176
Conclusion	182
Further reading	185
Part 5: Democracy	187
What is democracy?	189
Degrees of democracy	192
1 Directness or indirectness of the decision	192
2 Accountability of representatives	195

## Contents

3 Equality (of opportunity) for influence	197
4 Scope of authority of democratic will	199
Procedures and outcomes	202
Is democracy paradoxical?	205
Subjectivism, democracy and disagreement	208
The values of democracy	211
Intrinsic 1: freedom as autonomy	212
Intrinsic 2: self-realization	216
Intrinsic 3: equality	217
Instrumental 1: good or correct decisions	221
Instrumental 2: intellectual and moral development of citizens	226
Instrumental 3: perceived legitimacy	228
Conclusion	229
Further reading	230
Conclusion opportunity and a surel gailmaten	232
Further reading	237
Index was and relative the shall we mind the sape	238

1 Discenses of indiscenses of the decision

Accountability of representatives