Prefaceii
List of Abbreviations
Introduction: East Asia in 2016—Uncertainties Grow in the Strategic
Environment
Chapter 1 Changes in the European Strategic Environment: Their Impact on East Asia
1. Simultaneous and Concurrent Responses to Multiple Threats
Africa
(3) The Threats from Within: Terrorism, the Migration Crisis, and Brexit
2. The Implications for East Asia, and the Direction of East Asian Engagement in Europe
(1) A Choice between Facing Inward or Boosting Asian Engagement28 (2) Europe's Evolving Perceptions of China
(3) The Turbulence in Europe and Its Impact on the US Pivot to Asia32
Chapter 2 Security in the Indian Ocean Region: Regional Responses to China's Growing Influence
1. Complex Strategic Environment of the Indian Ocean Region
2. Indian Maritime Strategy as a "Net Security Provider"
 (3) Responding to China's Entry into the Indian Ocean

	(1) The China-Pakistan Economic Corridor	52
	(2) Expanding Chinese Naval Presence in the Indian Ocean, and Gwada	ır
	(2) Exputeing emission	57
1	Sri Lanka's Response: Diplomatic Balancing Act toward China and India	l
т.	OII Danka o Response. 2 spression	.60
Cha	pter 3 China: Quest for a Great-Power Role	.71
1.	Global Diplomacy	.74
	(1) "One Belt, One Road" Diplomacy	.74
	(2) Multiple Dimensions of China's OBOR	.75
	(3) Connecting China and the World	.77
2.	Asia-Pacific Diplomacy	.80
	(1) Heavy-handed Approach toward the United States	.80
	(2) Increasing Pressure on Japan in the East China Sea	.82
	(3) Economic Diplomacy in Southeast Asia	85
3.	Structural Reform of the Party's Army	89
	(1) Empowered Central Military Commission	89
	(2) Incomplete Joint Battle Command System Reform	94
Cha	apter 4 The Korean Peninsula: North Korea's Growing Nuclear and	
	Missile Threat and South Korea's Anguish	103
1.	. North Korea: Growing Nuclear and Missile Threat Nearing Operational	
	Deployment	106
	(1) Diversification and Demonstration of North Korea's Nuclear and	
	Missile Capabilities	106
	(2) The Continuation of the Kim Jong Un Regime's Dictatorship and	
	Reign of Terror	112
	(3) China's Holding of the Key to Successful Sanctions	114
2	. South Korea Shaken by North Korea's Improving Nuclear Capabilities	
_		.116
	(1) Taking a Harder Line against North Korea	.116
	(2) Plans for Retaliation Targeting the North Korean Leadership	.121

Cha	pte	5 Southeast Asia: Duterte Takes Office, South China Sea in Flux
1.	The	Philippines—New Administration and New Security Policies134
	(1)	New Philippine President Brings Shifts in Foreign Policy
	(2)	The Arbitration Award and Its Influence on the South China Sea 138
	(3)	Southern Philippines—Resurgence of Islamic Radicals and
		Rebuilding the Peace Process
2.	Vie	tnam—New Political Leadership and Continuation of Security Policies
		143
		New Leadership for Trong's Second Term and Policies toward China
		143
	(2)	Progress in Security Cooperation with Japan, the US, and India145
	(3)	Laos—Taking Charge as ASEAN Chair147
3.	Mya	anmar—Omnidirectional Diplomacy under a New Government148
4.	Nat	ional Trends in Equipment Procurement—The Influence of Changes in
	Adr	ninistration and in the Security Environment150
	(1)	The Philippines—New Government Shifts Program Priorities150
	(2)	Vietnam—Meeting the Needs of Its Security Environment with
		Greater Mobility and Technological Development Capability153
	(3)	Myanmar—Modernization of Its Navy and Air Force under the
		Continuing Export Ban
Cha	pter	6 Russia: President Putin's Visit to Japan161
1.	Puti	n Administration Searches for Ways to Maintain Government Stability
	Ahe	ad of the Next Presidential Election
	(1)	Legislative Election Held amid Severe Fiscal Conditions
		Developments in the Run-up to the Next Presidential Election169
	(3)	Confrontation with the Western Nations, and the Aims of the Putin
		Administration 172
2.	Bala	anced Diplomatic Approach to Asian Nations
		Working toward Increased Cooperation with China and Other Asian
		Nations, and the Limits of Such Cooperation
	(2)	Putin's Visit to Japan, and Moves toward Normalization of Bilateral
	. ,	Relations 179

(3) Economic Development Issues and Japan-Russia Cooperation.	182
3. Russia Increases Its Military Presence	
(1) Strengthening Defense Posture and Fostering Trust through Mi	
Exercises	
(2) Securing Defense Budget Appropriations, and Attempts to Make	
Defense Industry More Efficient	
(3) Promotion and Diversification of Arms Exports	196
Chapter 7 The United States: Addressing the "Return to Great Pow	er
Competition"	
1. Implementation of Asia-Pacific Policy: Pursuing a Rebalance Policy	y204
(1) Trends in Policy toward China	
(2) Bolstering Relationships with Allies and Partners	206
(3) Force Posture in the Asia-Pacific	209
2. The "Third Offset Strategy" and Its Implementation	212
(1) The "Third Offset Strategy" and Its "Five Building Blocks"	
(2) Use of Existing Capabilities for Near-Term Solutions	
3. The "Russian Threat" and Its Impact on Defense Policy	
(1) Qualitative Change in Security Commitment toward Europe: F	
"Assurance" to "Deterrence"	219
(2) "Discovering" Vulnerability against Russia's Military Strength	221
4. Change of Administration and Future US National Security Policy.	226
(1) The New Trump Administration and Foreign Policy Challenge	
(2) Strengthening National Defense under the Trump Administration	
Chapter 8 Japan: Expanding Strategic Horizons	235
1. The Broadening Strategic Space	238
(1) The Power Shift and Upheaval of the Existing Order	238
(2) The Abe Government's Indo-Pacific Focus	240
2. Approach to the Indo-Pacific Region	244
(1) Strengthening of Maritime Presence and Partnerships	244
(2) Enhancing the Capabilities of Partner Countries	248
(3) Sharing of Norms and Principles	252
3. Toward the Further Broadening of Strategic Horizons	254

(1)	Taking Diversity into Account	.254
(2)	Enhancement of Preparedness in Japan and Overseas	.256