

CONTENTS

<i>Foreword by Sidney Verba</i>	page ix
<i>Preface and Acknowledgments</i>	xi
1 Introduction: Empowering Citizenship	1
2 The Nature of American Citizenship as the Foundation of Rights	15
3 The Right to Vote	38
4 The Right to Employment	58
5 The Right to Travel	72
6 Threats to Citizenship Rights in Identification Regimes	109
7 Other Countries' Systems Constitute Warnings	131
8 Conclusions: Sustaining Empowering Citizenship	151
<i>Notes</i>	162
<i>Bibliography</i>	193
<i>References for Briefs</i>	217
<i>References for Court Cases</i>	218
<i>Index</i>	223