

Contents

	<i>Preface</i>	page ix
	<i>List of abbreviations</i>	xi
1	Introduction	1
	The centrality of the institutional perspective	2
	Inside the judicial community	13
	Judges and the legal community	34
	Judges and the wider community	37
	Conclusion	40
2	The French judiciary	44
	Organisational structures	44
	Values: conceptions of judicial independence	64
	Judicial roles	69
	Professional judges and the legal community	79
	Lay judges	89
	Judges and the wider community	94
	Conclusion: what shapes French judicial cultures?	102
3	The German judiciary	108
	Organisational setting and the judicial career	109
	History and values	127
	The judicial role	134
	Professional judges and the legal community	148
	Lay judges	151
	Professional judges and the wider community	158
	Conclusion: what shapes German judicial culture?	169

4	The Spanish judiciary	174
	Organisational setting and the judicial career	176
	History and values	197
	The judicial role	200
	Professional judges and the legal community	204
	Lay judges	207
	Professional judges and the wider community	214
	Conclusion: what shapes Spanish judicial culture?	231
5	The Swedish judiciary	234
	Internal organisational structures and character	235
	History and values	253
	Judicial roles	265
	Professional judges and the legal community	277
	Lay judges	282
	Judges and the wider community	289
	Conclusion: what shapes Swedish judicial culture?	294
6	The English judiciary in comparative perspective	298
	Introduction: can continental Europe offer any useful lessons?	298
	The judicial career	299
	The internal judicial culture	312
	Judges and the legal community	326
	Judges and the wider community	329
	Conclusion	345
7	Factors shaping the character of the judiciary	350
	History	351
	Task	356
	Organisational structure	359
	Values	372
	Conjunctural events	378
	External expectations	380
	Conclusion	382
	<i>Index</i>	384