

Contents

Acknowledgments	5
PART ONE	
Central Asia and Rock Art	7
1. Prehistory and History	8
2. A Brief History of Research	12
3. The Earliest Rock Art.	16
PART TWO	
In the Sphere of the Indo-Europeans	23
4. Bronze Age Rock Art	24
5. Indo-Iranians.	31
6. Indo-Iranian Petroglyphs	36
7. Indo-Iranian Cosmogony	43
8. The Enigma of the 'Solar Deities'	55
9. Questions of Shamanism	73
10. Rain in the Rocks?	81
PART THREE	
Early Nomads: The Time of the Deer and Wolf	85
11. The Animal Style.	87
12. Descendants of the Wolf	94
PART FOUR	
Folk Beliefs and Islam: Ancient Traditions in New Contexts	97
13. Navruz and Continuity	98
14. The Sacred Landscape	104
15. Saints, Sufis and Shamans.	111
16. Symbols through Time	118
Photographs	120/121
References	121