Contents

1	Introduction				
	1.1	The Profound Transformation of Rural Areas Leads			
		to Fuzzy Representations and Boundaries	2		
	1.2	Diversified, Fragmented and Highly Contrasting Areas	5		
	1.3	Public Policies Dedicated to Rural Development			
		are Undergoing Important Changes	7		
	1.4	Objectives of This Book	8		
	Refe	erences	10		
2	Disputed Notions and Definitions in Rural and Regional Studies				
	2.1	The Notions of "Rural" and Rurality: What Is at Stake?	14		
	2.2	A Review of the Notion of Development	20		
	2.3	On Regions and Territories	22		
	Refe	erences	23		
3	From the Early Literature to Contemporary Approaches				
		legional and Territorial Development	25		
	3.1	Balanced Development Approaches: Homothetic			
		Growth and Economic Base Theory	26		
	3.2	Unbalanced Approaches	27		
	3.3	The Systemic Approach: Pioneers of Territorial Development	28		
	3.4	Development as a Dynamic Process Linked to Innovative			
		Behaviours	32		
	Refe	erences	33		
4	Poli	cies of Regional Development and Planning	35		
	4.1	Approaches in Terms of Regional Balance and Growth	36		
	4.2	Approaches in Terms of Inter and Intraregional Inequalities	38		
	4.3	Giving Innovation Pride of Place: The Era of Technology			
		Parks and Competitiveness Clusters	39		
	4.4	A Trend Towards Decentralizing Public Policies	41		

vi

	4.5	Territorial Governance as an Emerging Form of Territorial			
		Dynamics Regulation	44		
	Refe	erences	47		
5	In S	earch of Rural Development	51		
	5.1	The Paradigm of Agricultural Modernization: A Technicist			
		Approach Focused on Agricultural Production	53		
	5.2	Challenges to the Technicist Paradigm and Recognition			
		of the Human and Social Dimensions of Development	54		
	5.3	Consideration of Local Diversities, Collective Competencies			
		and Rising Demands	55		
	5.4	The "New Paradigm"	57		
	5.5	Approaches to the Question of Development			
		in Rural Analyses	62		
	Refe	erences	63		
6	Rural Development Policies. The European Example: A Long				
	Jour	rney Towards Integration and Sustainability	67		
	6.1	The CAP Before 2000: The Gradual Construction			
		of a European Rural Development Policy	70		
	6.2	Policies of the 2000s: Affirmation of the Importance			
		of the Territorial Dimension and Growing Environmental			
		Concerns	72		
	6.3	Greater Visibility for Regions and Territories			
		in European Rural Development Policy	74		
	6.4	Europe 2020 Policy: What Will Be the Role of Rural			
		Areas in the Context of Smart Specialization?	77		
		6.4.1 Smart Specialization: The Concept	77		
		6.4.2 Smart Rural?	78		
	6.5	New Approaches to Rural Development	82		
	Refe	erences	85		
7	What Future for Rural Areas? Scenarios for Possible				
	Dev	elopment Paths	87		
	7.1	Towards a Preservation of Agricultural Activities?	89		
	7.2	The Unavoidable Progress of Peri-urbanization	93		
	7.3	Intensification of Industry and Business	96		
	7.4	The Countryside: A New El Dorado for the Service Sector?	99		
	7.5	Mixed or Competing Land Uses: An Arena of Conflict			
	n c	and Segregation?	101		
	Refe	erences	103		
8	Con	clusion. Rural Development in the 21st Century	105		
		rences	110		