## Contents

	List of figures Acknowledgments	page	viii ix xii
	Note on the text List of abbreviations		xiii
	Introduction		1
1	Catholicism on the eve of the Great War in Germany and Austria-Hungary		20
2	Theology and catastrophe		50
3	The limits of religious authority: military chaplaincy and the bounds of clericalism		78
4	Faith in the trenches: Catholic battlefield piety during the Great War		117
5	The unquiet homefront		153
6	A voice in the wilderness: the papacy		186
7	Memory, mourning, and the Catholic way of war		215
	Conclusion		254
	Sources Index		266 285