eférit elements

	Produced Linta Analytic Strategian function of participation of a second second		
	Comparing Makhis UpilogeDephimanStatistick restorts lufeel) one signed to		
	Contents Wold Statistics to Test Composite Hypotheses About Abou	4.7	
	Evaluating the Tenability of a Model's Assumptions	4.8	
-	Madel Band (Empirical Baya) Estimates of the Industant Ground Parameter	1.9	460
	Datas a Durante Time Mane Madel in December 1970		
	Version Parced Manuscratter and Practices an	5 2	
	Thereing Alumber of Menergeree Consister bus to be all build and and		
	Compared Madde Heirs Declares Consider and Interimbed anticol	5.3	
	Recentioning to a fifted addition bank a station of a solid to and all to defend the		
	and a sublement of the training of the section of t		
	eling Discontinuous and Monlinear Change-starsaid ant general	bol	
	Discontinuous Individual Change ninks" with rol enounitings with new Section 2019	6.1	
	Using Transformations.to.Madel.Monthroger.Lydividual.GlangtO art pairs 1		
1.1	Representing Individual Change Using a Polynomial Function of rush	6.3	
PARTI	Truly Nonlinear Trajectories crotaibre gniyaev ency ?	6,4	
1 A Fr	amework for Investigating Change over Time	- xan	3
1.1	When Might You Study Change over Time?		4
1.2	Distinguishing Between Two Types of Questions about Change		7
1.3	Three Important Features of a Study of Change		9
2 Expl	oring Longitudinal Data on Change	2.3	16
2.1	Creating a Longitudinal Data Set		17
2.2	Descriptive Analysis of Individual Change over Time		23
2.3	Exploring Differences in Change across People		33
2.4	Improving the Precision and Reliability of OLS-Estimated Rates of Change:	8.2	
	Lessons for Research Design		41
3 Intr	aducing the Multilevel Model for Change		45
31	What Is the Pointose of the Multilevel Model for Change?	11 T	15
3.2	The I evel 1 Submodel for Individual Change		49
33	The Level-2 Submodel for Systematic Interindividual Differences in Change		57
34	Fitting the Multilevel Model for Change to Data		63
3.5	Examining Estimated Fixed Effects		68
3.6	Examining Estimated Variance Components		72
	ribing Discrete-Time Event Occurrence Data		OF
4 Doir	ng Data Analysis with the Multilevel Model for Change	10.1	75
4.1	Example: Changes in Adolescent Alcohol Use		76
4.2	The Composite Specification of the Multilevel Model for Change		80
4.3	Methods of Estimation, Revisited		85
4.4	First Steps: Fitting Two Unconditional Multilevel Models for Change		92

xviii Contents

	4.5	Practical Data Analytic Strategies for Model Building		104
	4.6	Comparing Models Using Deviance Statistics		116
	4.7	Using Wald Statistics to Test Composite Hypotheses About Fixed Effects		122
	4.8	Evaluating the Tenability of a Model's Assumptions		127
-	4.9	Model-Based (Empirical Bayes) Estimates of the Individual Growth Parameter	ers	132
5	5 Trea	ating TIME More Flexibly		138
	5.1	Variably Spaced Measurement Occasions		139
	5.2	Varying Numbers of Measurement Occasions		146
	5.3	Time-Varying Predictors		159
	5.4	Recentering the Effect of TIME		181
6	Mod	leling Discontinuous and Nonlinear Change		189
	6.1	Discontinuous Individual Change		190
	6.2	Using Transformations to Model Nonlinear Individual Change		208
	6.3	Representing Individual Change Using a Polynomial Function of TIME		213
	6.4	Truly Nonlinear Trajectories	17	223
7	Exai	nining the Multilevel Model's Error Covariance Structure	L Fri	943
	7.1	The "Standard" Specification of the Multilevel Model for Change	1.1	943
7	7.2	Using the Composite Model to Understand Assumptions about the		415
6		Error Covariance Matrix		946
	7.3	Postulating an Alternative Error Covariance Structure		256
8	Mod	eling Change Using Covariance Structure Analysis		966
	8.1	The General Covariance Structure Model		200
	8.2	The Basics of Latent Growth Modeling		200
	8.3	Cross-Domain Analysis of Change		200
	8.4	Extensions of Latent Growth Modeling		295
		adacing the Multilevel Model for Change		299
PA	RT II	What Is the Partense of the Multilevel Model for Change?		
9	A Fra	amework for Investigating Event Occurrence	3.2	305
	9.1	Should You Conduct a Survival Analysis? The "Whether" and "When" Test		306
63	9.2	Framing a Research Question About Event Occurrence	3.4	309
	9.3	Censoring: How Complete Are the Data on Event Occurrence?		315
10	Desc	ribing Discrete-Time Event Occurrence Data		325
73	10.1	The Life Table and book involution of the second and and		326
76	10.2	A Framework for Characterizing the Distribution of Discrete-Time		
		Event Occurrence Data		330
18	10.3	Developing Intuition About Hazard Functions, Survivor Functions.		
		and Median Lifetimes		330

~	
Contents	X1X
COLLECTATE	

	10.4	Quantifying the Effects of Sampling Variation	348
	10.5	A Simple and Useful Strategy for Constructing the Life Table	1.21 351
11	Fitting	Basic Discrete-Time Hazard Models	357
	11.1	Toward a Statistical Model for Discrete-Time Hazard	358
	11.2	A Formal Representation of the Population Discrete-Time Hazard Model	369
	11.3	Fitting a Discrete-Time Hazard Model to Data	378
	11.4	Interpreting Parameter Estimates	386
	11.5	Displaying Fitted Hazard and Survivor Functions	391
	11.6	Comparing Models Using Deviance Statistics and Information Criteria	397
	11.7	Statistical Inference Using Asymptotic Standard Errors	402
12	Exten	ding the Discrete-Time Hazard Model	407
1	12.1	Alternative Specifications for the "Main Effect of TIME"	408
	12.2	Using the Complementary Log-Log Link to Specify a Discrete-Time	
		Hazard Model	419
	12.3	Time-Varying Predictors	426
	12.4	The Linear Additivity Assumption: Uncovering Violations and	
		Simple Solutions	.443
	12.5	The Proportionality Assumption: Uncovering Violations and	
		Simple Solutions	451
	12.6	The No Unobserved Heterogeneity Assumption: No Simple Solution	461
	12.7	Residual Analysis	463
13	Descr	ibing Continuous-Time Event Occurrence Data	468
	13.1	A Framework for Characterizing the Distribution of Continuous-Time	
		Event Data	469
	13.2	Grouped Methods for Estimating Continuous-Time Survivor	
		and Hazard Functions	475
	13.3	The Kaplan-Meier Method of Estimating the Continuous-Time	
		Survivor Function	483
	13.4	The Cumulative Hazard Function	488
	13.5	Kernel-Smoothed Estimates of the Hazard Function	494
	13.6	Developing an Intuition about Continuous-Time Survivor,	
		Cumulative Hazard, and Kernel-Smoothed Hazard Functions	497
14	Fittin	g Cox Regression Models	503
	14.1	Toward a Statistical Model for Continuous-Time Hazard	503
	14.2	Fitting the Cox Regression Model to Data	516
	14.3	Interpreting the Results of Fitting the Cox Regression Model to Data	523
	14.4	Nonparametric Strategies for Displaying the Results of Model Fitting	535

.

xx Contents

15 Extending the Cox Regression Model		543
15.1 Time-Varying Predictors		544
15.2 Nonproportional Hazards Models via Stratification		556
15.3 Nonproportional Hazards Models via Interactions with Time		562
15.4 Regression Diagnostics	1.11	570
15.5 Competing Risks		586
15.6 Late Entry into the Risk Set	11.3-	595
Interpreting Parameter Estimates successive Description (C.S.B.	11.4	
Displaying Fundation of Managane Plenninger Managanets of Statements of Statements 2.2 University of the Statements of Statement		
Notes	11.6	607
References	11.7	613
Index deling Discontinuous and both instal bong T-moniti out put		627
Antonianov Specifications for the "Main Effertil TANE the Statement of Section 1. 0.408	12.1	
	12.2	
	12.3	
	12.4	
Englis Schulters		
	12.5	
Simple Scietions 451		
The No Unobserved Helorography Armanphies: No Strable Solution 461		
Residual Analysis	12.7	
sing Continuous-Time Event Occurrence Data 198	Descril	266 1.8.1
A Framework for Characterizing the Distribution of Constructions Time	13.1	
Grouped Methods for Estimating Continuous Free Virrense	13.2	
and Hazard Functions		
The Kaplan-Meier Method of Estimating the Continuous Time	13.3	
The Counsilotive Lingerd Function, 488	13.4	
Kernel-Smoothed Estimates of the Hazard Function 494	13.5	
Developing on Intuition about Continuous Tone Services	13.6	
Cox Regression Models	Riting	
Toward an Statistical Media for Constituting Trans Linguit of Announced Announced Announced	14.1	
Fitting the Cox Regression Model to Data addit successful territy 516	14.2	
Interpreting the Headle of Friengsthe Gen Stepreside Madel vi Pate bood 1.01 528		
Nonparametric Strategies for Displaying the Results of Millings Statings See		