Contents

Marginal moissin et action of observed an Reduced logal describution and incentiood

Pi	refac	e guillest reading bus vincings.	II.	ix
D	edica	ation and equivalence		xi
Ι	Methodology			xiii
1	The omni-presence of latent variables			1
	1.1	Introduction		1
	1.2	'True' variable measured with error		2
	1.3	Hypothetical constructs		4
	1.4	Unobserved heterogeneity		9
	1.5	Missing values and counterfactuals		14
	1.6	Latent responses		16
	1.7	Generating flexible distributions		17
	1.8	Combining information		18
	1.9	Summary shortens normanical testinal		18
		Maximum quasi-likelibood		
2	Mo	deling different response processes		21
	2.1	Introduction about the board of		21
	2.2	Generalized linear models		22
	2.3	Extensions of generalized linear models		27
	2.4	Latent response formulation		33
	2.5	Modeling durations or survival		39
	2.6	Summary and further reading		46
		Introduction and another and a control of the contr		
3	Cla	ssical latent variable models		49
	3.1	Introduction		49
	3.2	Multilevel regression models		49
	3.3	Factor models and item response models		63
	3.4	Latent class models		74
	3.5	Structural equation models with latent variables		75
	3.6	Longitudinal models		80
	3.7	Summary and further reading		93
4	Ger	neral model framework		95
	4.1	Introduction		95

	4.2 Response model	96
	4.3 Structural model for the latent variables	108
	4.4 Distribution of the disturbances	112
	4.5 Parameter restrictions and fundamental parameters	117
	4.6 Reduced form of the latent variables and linear predictor	120
	4.7 Moment structure of the latent variables	121
	4.8 Marginal moment structure of observed and latent responses	123
	4.9 Reduced form distribution and likelihood	127
	4.10 Reduced form parameters	130
	4.11 Summary and further reading	132
	Alconomical lines metable modeling members, longitudos, and spectroal equation	
5	Identification and equivalence	135
	5.1 Introduction	135
	5.2 Identification symplectic sym	136
	5.3 Equivalence	152
	5.4 Summary and further reading	157
	1.1 Introduction	
6	Estimation to the forces of the forces of the force of the first feet of the first f	159
	6.1 Introduction	159
	6.2 Maximum likelihood: Closed form marginal likelihood	160
	6.3 Maximum likelihood: Approximate marginal likelihood	161
	6.4 Maximizing the likelihood	174
	6.5 Nonparametric maximum likelihood estimation	182
	6.6 Restricted/Residual maximum likelihood (REML)	184
	6.7 Limited information methods	185
	6.8 Maximum quasi-likelihood	191
	6.9 Generalized Estimating Equations (GEE)	197
	6.10 Fixed effects methods	200
	6.11 Bayesian methods	204
	6.12 Summary	214
	Appendix: Some software and references	216
	2.5 Modeling durations on survival	
7	Assigning values to latent variables	221
	7.1 Introduction	221
	7.2 Posterior distributions	222
	7.3 Empirical Bayes (EB)	225
	7.4 Empirical Bayes modal (EBM)	235
	7.5 Maximum likelihood	237
	7.6 Relating the scoring methods in the 'linear case'	241
	7.7 Ad hoc scoring methods	241
	7.8 Some uses of latent scoring and classification	243
	7.9 Summary and further reading	247
	Appendix: Some software	249
	T. P.	

8	Model specification and inference	251
	8.1 Introduction	251
	8.2 Statistical modeling	251
	8.3 Inference (likelihood based)	257
	8.4 Model selection: Relative fit criteria	262
	8.5 Model adequacy: Global absolute fit criteria	267
	8.6 Model diagnostics: Local absolute fit criteria	272
	8.7 Summary and further reading	280
II	Applications	202
11	Applications	283
9	Dichotomous responses	285
	9.1 Introduction	285
	9.2 Respiratory infection in children: A random intercept model	285
	9.3 Diagnosis of myocardial infarction: A latent class model	288
	9.4 Arithmetic reasoning: Item response models	292
	9.5 Nicotine gum and smoking cessation: A meta-analysis	299
	9.6 Wives' employment transitions: Markov models with unob-	
	served heterogeneity	307
	9.7 Counting snowshoe hares: Capture-recapture models with	
	heterogeneity	311
	9.8 Attitudes to abortion: A multilevel item response model	315
	9.9 Summary and further reading	318
	14.7. Summary and further redding a second second	
10	Ordinal responses	321
	10.1 Introduction	321
	10.2 Cluster randomized trial of sex education: Latent growth curve	
	model	321
	10.3 Political efficacy: Factor dimensionality and item-bias	326
	10.4 Life satisfaction: Ordinal scaled probit factor models	338
	10.5 Summary and further reading	347
11	Counts	349
	11.1 Introduction	349
	11.2 Prevention of faulty teeth in children: Modeling overdispersion	349
	11.3 Treatment of epilepsy: A random coefficient model	355
	11.4 Lip cancer in Scotland: Disease mapping	361
	11.5 Summary and further reading	370
12	Durations and survival	373
14	12.1 Introduction	373
	12.2 Modeling multiple events clustered duration data	373
	12.3 Onset of smoking: Discrete time frailty models	375
		919
	12.4 Exercise and angina: Proportional hazards random effects and factor models	200
	factor models	382

	12.5	Summary and further reading and bus noiteed to be summary and further reading and bus noiteed to be summary and further reading and bus noiteed to be summary and further reading and bus noiteed to be summary and further reading and bus noiteed to be summary and further reading and bus noiteed to be summary and further reading and bus noiteed to be summary and further reading and bus noiteed to be summary and further reading and bus noiteed to be summary and bus not be summary and bus noiteed to be summary and bus not be summary and bus noiteed to be summary and bus noit	390
		8.1 Introduction soldsizes totals of the blanca beninger	
13	Con	parative responses	393
	13.1	Introduction (bosed booddail) somerala 8.8	393
	13.2	Heterogeneity and 'Independence from Irrelevant Alternatives'	393
		Model structure with the bullowda lodol D. voa upaba lobol d. 8	395
	13.4	British general elections: Multilevel models for discrete choice	
		and rankings pulber reduit bus visuamie 7.8	397
	13.5	Post-materialism: A latent class model for rankings	404
	13.6	Consumer preferences for coffee makers: A conjoint choice	
		model	408
	13.7	Summary and further reading	415
14	Mul	tiple processes and mixed responses	417
	14.1	Introduction metal A moistrain labracover to siscussiff. 8.8	417
	14.2	Diet and heart disease: A covariate measurement error model	417
	14.3	Herpes and cervical cancer: A latent class covariate measure-	
		ment error model for a case-control study	422
	14.4	Job training and depression: A complier average causal effect	
		model Counting and and and and and an analysis of the counting	427
	14.5	Physician advice and drinking: An endogenous treatment	
		model seasons and levelithms A moitrods of sebutita. 8.8	432
		Treatment of liver cirrhosis: A joint survival and marker model	438
	14.7	Summary and further reading	443
Re	efere	nces northubortal E0F	445
In	dex		487
		10.3 Political efficacy: Eactor dimensionality and Reverblas at	
A	ıthoı	r index page fiction ordinal scaled probit factor med xebr	496

12.4 Exercise and anning: Proportional bazards random effects and