Contents

Part	t I Childlessness in Europe: An Overview	
1	Analyzing Childlessness Michaela Kreyenfeld and Dirk Konietzka	3
2	Childlessness in Europe: Reconstructing Long-Term Trends Among Women Born in 1900–1972 Tomáš Sobotka	17
Part		N
3	Childlessness in the UK Ann Berrington	57
4	Childlessness in France	77
5	Childlessness in East and West Germany: Long-Term Trends and Social Disparities Michaela Kreyenfeld and Dirk Konietzka	97
6	Childlessness in Switzerland and Austria Marion Burkimsher and Kryštof Zeman	115
7	Childlessness in Finland	139
8	Childlessness in the United States Tomas Frejka	159

Fertility Ideals, Biographical Decisions

Part	III Women's Education and Childlessness	
9	Education and Childlessness: The Influence of Educational Field and Educational Level on Childlessness among Swedish and Austrian Women Gerda Neyer, Jan M. Hoem, and Gunnar Andersson	183
10	Childlessness and Fertility Dynamics of Female Higher Education Graduates in Germany Hildegard Schaeper, Michael Grotheer, and Gesche Brandt	
Part	IV Fertility Ideals, Biographical Decisions and Assisted Reproduction	
11	Fertility Ideals of Women and Men Across the Life Course	235
12	Childless at Age 30: A Qualitative Study of the Life Course Plans of Working Women in East and West Germany Laura Bernardi and Sylvia Keim	253
13	Assisted Reproductive Technologies in Germany: A Review of the Current Situation Heike Trappe	269
14	Assisted Reproductive Technology in Europe: Usage and Regulation in the Context of Cross-Border Reproductive Care	289
Par	t V Consequences of Childlessness	
15	What's a (Childless) Man Without a Woman? The Differential Importance of Couple Dynamics for the Wellbeing of Childless Men and Women	
	in the Netherlands	
16	Fertility and Women's Old-Age Income in Germany Tatjana Mika and Christin Czaplicki	331
17	Childlessness and Intergenerational Transfers in Later Life	351
Ind	lex	369