

# Contents

## Acknowledgments ix

### 1. *Field Missions* 1

Human Rights as Moral Concepts 3

Human Rights as Political Concepts 13

Human Rights as Legal Concepts 18

The Plan of the Book 26

### 2. *Sovereignty and Structure* 29

Sovereignty and Its Exercise 31

Between the National and International 37

Sovereignty and Its Distribution 45

### 3. *Human Rights: Three Generations or One?* 51

Generations as Chronological Categories 52

Generations as Analytical Categories 58

Civil and Political Rights as Monitors of Sovereignty's Exercise 64

Social and Economic Rights as Monitors of Sovereignty's Exercise 67

### 4. *International Law at Work* 73

Labor Rights as Instrumental Rights 76

Labor Rights as Universal Rights 84

Labor Rights and the Structure of International Law 95



5. *The Ambiguous Appeal of Minority Rights* 103

The Moral Ambiguities of Minority Rights 105

The Political Ambiguities of Minority Rights 117

The Interdependence of Sovereignty and Minority Protection 124

6. *International Indigenous Recognition* 133

Indigenous Territories and the Acquisition of Sovereignty 136

Indigenous Recognition and the International Labor Organization 141

Indigenous Recognition and the United Nations 152

The Purpose of International Indigenous Rights 156

7. *Self-Determination in Three Movements* 163

Self-Determination and the Legality of Colonialism 165

The Many Paradoxes of Self-Determination 174

Bridging International Law and Distributive Justice 182

8. *Global Poverty and the Right to Development* 185

The Emergence of the Right 188

Implementing the Right 198

From Global Poverty to International Law 206

The Right to Development and the Rise and Fall of Colonialism 217

BIBLIOGRAPHY 225

INDEX 247