

Contents

<i>Abbreviations</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xv
<i>Table of cases</i>	xvi
1. Setting the scene	1
1. Aim of the book	1
2. Responsibility of international organizations	8
3. Attribution of conduct to international organizations	19
4. Responsibility of Member States in relation to human rights	27
5. Categorization of the relationships between individuals and international organizations and applicable law	34
2. International organizations' human rights obligations	53
1. Preliminary remarks	53
2. Examples of human rights violations attributable to international organizations	57
3. International human rights treaties binding international organizations	66
4. Human rights binding international organizations as customary international law	70
5. Human rights binding international organizations as general principles of law	88
6. International organizations bound by human rights as <i>jus cogens</i>	89
3. Right of access to justice	91
1. Concept of the right of access to justice	91
2. Sources of the right of access to justice	97
3. Institutional requirements of the right of access to justice	107
4. Duty of international organizations to establish dispute settlement mechanisms	115
5. Exceptions to the right of access to justice	126

4. International dispute settlement mechanisms	131
1. Introduction	131
2. Global mechanisms	134
3. Dispute settlement mechanisms established by international organizations to handle individual complaints	162
5. National jurisdictions and the immunities of international organizations	224
1. Legal personality of international organizations under domestic law	224
2. Concepts of immunity from jurisdiction and immunity from execution	226
3. Functions of international organizations' immunities	227
4. Legal basis of immunities of international organizations	228
5. Scope of immunities	233
6. Waiver	242
7. Exceptions to immunities	247
8. Right of access to justice versus immunities of international organizations	256
6. General conclusions and normative proposals	326
1. General conclusions	326
2. Normative proposals	335
<i>Bibliography</i>	340
<i>Index</i>	357