CONTENTS

PREFACE	
The legacy of the frontier	9
ONE	
The slavery of John Jewitt	17
TWO	
The adventures of Wilfred Grenfell	
THREE	
The saga of Sam Steele	83
FOUR	
The martyrdom of Isaac Jogues	117
FIVE	
The odyssey of Cariboo Cameron	147
SIX	
The revenge of Mina Hubbard	175
SEVEN	
The legend of Almighty Voice	209
Sources and acknowledgments	235
Index	

Maps

The Land of the Nootka	23
Grenfell's missions	62
The Wolseley Expedition: 1870	88
The Mounted Police Trek West: 1874	91
Shepherding the stampeders: 1897-98	106
The world of Father Jogues	122
The route of Sophia Cameron's coffin	161
A. P. Low map used by Hubbard: 1903	182
Hubbard and Wallace: 1903	185
Mina Hubbard's route across Labrador: 1905	197
The search for Almighty Voice	216
The Bluff	226

Drawn by Jack McMaster

INDEX

Adventures and sufferings of John R. Jewitt (Alsop), 46, 47 Advocate (Prince Albert), 222 Ahatsistari, Eustache (Huron warrior), Ai-tiz-art Indians, 35 Alberni, Pedro, 33 Albert (ship), 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63 Algonkin Indians, 121, 122, 123, 140, Allan, Inspector John B., 221, 225, 226, 227, 233 Almighty Voice, 12, 14, 209-233; appearance, 212; marriages, 213; accused of stealing a steer, 213; his story as told by "Long Lance," 215; escapes, 216; search for him, 217, 218; murders Colebrook, 219; pursued, 220, 221; difficulty of the search, 221; police criticized for failure, 222; reward offered, 222; whereabouts reported, 223; manhunt, 225-232; death, 232 Alsop, Richard, 46 Anne of Austria, Queen Regent of France, 138, 139 Antler Creek, 151, 153, 159 Atlantic Monthly, 74

Baden-Powell, General Sir Robert, 116 Badger, Dr. Theodore, 68, 69, 74, 81 Barker, Billy, 153, 154, 162 Barkerville, B.C., 162, 163, 174 Barren Ground People, see Naskapi

Indians Bateaux, 89 Batoche, 212, 219, 223 Battleford, Saskatchewan, 104 Battle Harbour, 60, 61, 64, 181 Beatty, Edward, 154 Beatty, Henry, 154 Beaver Lake, 160 Beavermouth riot, 97, 98-99, 101 Beaver River, 184, 189, 192 Begbie, Matthew Baillie, 163, 164 Belcher, Inspector Bobby, 107 Benson, Edgar, 208 Big Bear (Indian chief), 31, 86, 97, 98, 99, 102, 231 Bishop, Captain Charles, 32 Blackfoot Indians, 93, 98 Blake, Gilbert, 194, 200, 201, 205 Blake, Tom, 183, 190 Bodega y Quadra, Juan Francisco de la, 34, 36 Booth, John Wilkes, 152 Boston (ship), 19, 21, 25, 28, 30, 32, 34, 35, 38, 42 Bowdridge, Corporal J.W., 221, 223, 224, 227, 228 Bowell, Mackenzie, 103 Boyle, Joseph Whiteside, 114 Boy Scouts, 116 Brandon, Manitoba, 94 Brant, Joseph (Indian chief), 31 Brébeuf, Father Jean de, 123, 124, 125, 127, 128, 145 Brent Island, Newfoundland, 52, 53 British Colonist (Victoria), 161, 173, 174

British Columbia Emigration Society, 163 Brittain, W.G., 189 Brother Jonathan (ship), 152 Buffalo, 89, 93, 212 Buffalo Bill, 13 Buller, Redvers, 89 Butler, William Francis, 90, 101

Calgary, 93, 94, 95, 96, 98, 99 Cameron, Allan (brother of "Cariboo"), 150, 162 Cameron, Duncan, (brother of "Cariboo"), 171 Cameron, Emma (second wife of "Cariboo"), 167, 169 Cameron, John Alexander ("Cariboo"), 11, 13, 14, 147-174, 207; birth, 150; leaves for California, 150; marries, 150; joins Cariboo gold rush, 152; meets Robert Stevenson, 152; physical appearance, 152; stakes claim at Williams Creek, 154; wife dies, 155; strikes gold, 155, 156; takes wife's body to Victoria, 157-161; returns to goldfields, 162; richness of his claim, 163, 164; leaves the Cariboo, 164; changed by frontier experiences, 165; arranges for wife's third funeral, 165, 166; spends wealth, 167; temperament, 167; rumours about, 167, 168; opens wife's coffin, 171, 172; financial setbacks, 172, 173; returns to British Columbia, 173; last trip to the Cariboo, 174; death, 174 Cameron, Roderick (brother of "Cariboo"), 150, 162, 163

Cameron, Sophia (first wife of "Cariboo"), 150, 152; death, and first funeral, 155; second funeral, 161, 162; third funeral, 165; coffin opened, 171, 172; fourth funeral, 171, 172

Camerontown, B.C., 162, 174 Canadian Pacific Railway, 86, 94, 96; Beavermouth riot, 97-99; "last spike" ceremony, 100 "Canadian Way," 12. See also Frontier

Cariboo country, 151, 157, 162, 163, 173

Cariboo Gold Rush, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 162, 163 Caribou migration, 182, 199, 206, 207 Carnegie, Andrew, 69 Carr, Emily, 13 Champion (ship), 164, 165 Chapies, Job, 194, 201, 202 Chesapeake affair (1807), 87 Chief Buffalo Child Long Lance, 215 Chilkoot Pass, 106, 107 Chinook (jargon language), 26 Churchill Falls, 199 Clark, William, 19, 45 Clayoquot (Indian village), 33 Clinton, B.C., 160 Colebrook, Sergeant Colin Campbell, 217, 218 Colnett, Captain James, 33 Constitution (ship), 164 Cook, Captain James, 20, 25, 29, 32, 38, 60 Co-operatives (Grenfell's) 61, 63, 67; success of, 76 Copley, Frank Barkley, 191 Coptee (Indian village), 34 Corneille, Pierre, 121 Cornwall, Ontario, 150, 165, 166, 171 Couture, Guillaume, 130, 131, 133, 134, 135, 136 Cree Indians, 97, 212, 213, 216, 221, Crowfoot (Indian chief), 31, 94, 95 Cummings, Jim, 160, 164 Curtis, Dr. Charles, 79, 80 Curwood, James Oliver, 85

Cushing, Harvey, 80

Daily News (New York), 178 Daniel, Father Antoine, 122 Davis Crossing, 159 Davis Inlet, 201 Dawson, Yukon, 110, 111, 112 Dawson Daily News, 114 "Dawson Route," 89 De Maur, Ensign, 89 "Diamond Tooth Gertie," 115 Dickson, Constable R. Casimir, 12, 214, 215, 219 Dietz, William ("Dutch Bill"), 151 Discovery (ship), 32 Douglas, James, 12, 163 Duck Lake, 97, 223, 224, 229 Duck Lake Indian Agency, 213, 214 Duclos, M., 177 Dumont, François, 218, 219, 222 Dumont, Gabriel, 228, 231 Dyea, Alaska, 106, 107

Earp, Wyatt, 95 Easton, Clifford, 206, 207 Edward VII, King of England, 69 Ellis, Harold, 207

Elson, George: hired by Leonidas Hubbard, 180; appearance and character, 180; argues against discarding supplies, 183, 184; describes parting from Hubbard, 188; reaches help, 189, 190; hired as guide by Mina Hubbard, 194; determination to succeed, 195; becomes attached to Mrs. Hubbard, 196, 198, 199, 204, 205, 207; accompanies Mrs. Hubbard on canoe trip, 208; mentioned, 185, 186, 187, 192, 201, 202

Enterprise (ship), 161

Fairfield (Cariboo Cameron's mansion), 167
Fenian Brotherhood, 86
Ferris, Constable, 223, 224, 228
Fish Creek, 212, 228
Five Nations Confederacy, 133, 140,

Flying Sound (friend of Almighty

Voice), 214, 215 Ford, John, 204

Fort Carlton, 91, 92, 93, 99

Fort Chimo, 207

Fort Edmonton, 91, 92

Fort Ellice, 91

Fort Garry, 89, 90, 91, 107 Fort Macleod, 93, 101, 105

Fort Orange, 135, 136

Fort Pitt, 93

Fort Richelieu, 134, 136, 142

Fort Steele, 101

Fort Walsh, 93 Fournier, Claude, 211

Fraser River, 19, 151, 157, 173

Freeholder (Cornwall), 169, 171

Friendly Cove, B.C., 20, 33, 34

Frog Lake, 98

Frontier: elements of the Canadian frontier myth, 9, 10, 11, 13; uniqueness of the Canadian frontier

experience, 10, 11; Canadian experience contrasted with American, 10, 11, 13, 14, 95, 96; colonial attitude in the Canadian frontier, 11, 76; effects of fur trade, 11, 14, 34; "big government" and Canadian frontier policy, 12; influence of the physical environment, 12, 13; Canadian treatment of Indians, 14, 213, 220, 221; attraction of the frontier, 14, 15; disappearance of western frontier with coming of railway and settlers, 212, 220, 233

Fur trade, 14. See also Sea otter trade Fury, Sergeant Billy, 98

Gagnon, Superintendent Sévère, 227, 229, 230

Garnier, Father Charles, 128 Geological Survey of Canada, 182 George v, King of England, 75 George River, 178, 182, 199, 200, 202, 206, 207

Globe (Toronto), 233

Gold rushes, 11. See also Cariboo gold rush

Goose Creek, 184

Gordon, Reverend Henry, 55 Goupil, René, 130, 131, 134 Grand Lake, 182, 183, 189, 205

Grasshopper swarms, 91, 92

Grenfell, Algernon, Sir Wilfred's brother), 74

Grenfell, Mrs. Jane Georgina (Sir Wilfred's mother), 72, 77

Grenfell, Lady (Anne Elizabeth Caldwell MacClanahan): meets Grenfell, 72; marriage, 72; character, 72, 73; anecdotes about, 73, 76, 78; appearance, 73; organizational abilities, 74; relationship with husband, 74, 75; with children, 74, 75, 81; illness, 78, 80; death, 81

Grenfell, Sir Wilfred, 13, 14, 49-82, 207; reputation, 51, 52, 69, 75; character, 52, 55, 60, 66, 68, 70, 79; "ice pan adventure," 52-55, 70, 82; eccentricity, 53, 69, 71, 75, 79; family background, 55; influence of mother, 55, 56, 57, 64; religious faith, 55, 56, 66; medical studies, 55,

57, 66; effectiveness as a fund raiser, 60, 62, 68, 69, 70; fishermen's co-operatives, 61, 63, 67; efforts to diversify resources of Labrador people, 67; opposition to him, 67, 68, 76, 77; personal magnetism, 68, 71, 80; honours and awards, 69, 78; financial casualness, 70, 71; marriage, 71, 72; relationship with wife and children, 74, 75; love of coastal peoples for, 77; death, 82 Grenfell, Wilfred (son of Sir Wilfred), 74, 75 Grenfell Association of America, 70 Grenfell Association of Great Britain, Grenville, Sir Richard, 55

Grove, Nathan, 150

Grundy, Ernest, 227, 228 Hamilton Inlet, 182 Hankin, Charles, 156, 162 Hanna, Captain James, 32 Hardy, George Albert, 191 Harlow (ship), 177 Harper's, 207 Harrison Lake, 157, 160 Harwood, Robert, M.P., 101, 104, 112 Heffernan, Sergeant J.W., 229 Herchmer, Lawrence W., 86, 102, 103, 104, 217, 219, 229, 230 Herchmer, William, 103 Hildyard, Constable, 221 Hill, Samuel, 42, 44, 45 Hockin, C.H.S., 225, 226, 227, 228, 229 Hopwood, Francis, 57 Houghton Mifflin (publishing company), 74 House of Cariboo, The, 150 Howay, F.W., 30 Hubbard, Leonidas, 13, 14, 177, 178; love of the outdoors, 178; marriage, 178; plans Labrador trip, 179, 180; leaves for Labrador, 181; appearance, 181; objective of Labrador expedition, 181, 182; starts expedition, 183; lost, 183; diary, 184, 186; sees Lake Michikamau, 185; turns back, 186; weakness, 187; asks to be left

behind, 188; body found, 190;

mentioned, 191, 192, 193, 196, 197,

Hubbard, Mina, 14; birth, 178; marriage, 178; husband leaves on Labrador expedition, 181; learns of husband's death, 191; disputes with Wallace over book on Labrador journey, 191, 192, 193; undertakes her own expedition, 194-205; accomplishments, 206; remarries, 207; final wilderness trip, 208; death, 208 Hudson's Bay Company, 11, 87, 88, 157 Hunker, Andrew, 115 Hurdy Gurdy Girls, 163 Huron Indians: and Jesuits, 14, 120, 125, 126; desire for European trade goods, 14, 126, 138; lifestyle, 120, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127; attitudes to Christianity, 127, 129; war with

Iroquois, 127, 138, 140, 145 Ihonatiria (Huron village), 123 Indian Department, 11, 104 Indian Harbour, Labrador, 60, 61, 64 Indian treaties, 86, 93 Indians: attitudes of whites toward, 14, 213, 220, 221; treatment by European traders, 30, 34; reservation system, 101, 102. See also Algonkin Indians; Blackfoot Indians; Huron Indians; Iroquois Indians; Kwakiutl Indians; Mohawk Indians; Montagnais Indians; Naskapi Indians; Nootka Indians; Oneida Indians; Petun Indians; Plains Indians Influenza epidemic of 1918-1919, 77 International Grenfell Association, 71 Iroquois Indians: five nations of, 121, 133; war with Hurons, 127, 138, 140, 145; torture of captives, 131, 132, 133. See also Mohawk Indians; Oneida Indians Isadore (Indian chief), 101 Iserhoff, Joseph, 194

Jamieson, John Locke, 100
Jarvis, Inspector William, 92
Jesuit Relations, 139
Jesuits, 14, 128, 129, 139; failure to understand Indians, 120, 125, 126, 127. See also Sainte-Marie mission Jewitt, John, 11, 13, 14, 17-47;

198

enslaved by Indians, 20; adaptability, 21, 24, 26, 40; journal, 22, 25, 28, 45, 46; resourcefulness, 24, 25, 36, 39; status as a slave, 25, 27, 37, 39; plans to obtain release, 42, 43, 44; parts with Maquinna, 45; returns to Nootka Sound, 46; wandering life, 46, 47; death, 47 Jogues, Father Isaac, 11, 13, 14, 117-145, 207; zeal for martyrdom, 119, 129, 130; arrives in New France, 121; travels to Huron country, 122, 123; sent on mission to Petuns, 128; tortured by Iroquois, 131, 132, 133; escapes, 137; reception in France, 139; returns to New France, 140; murdered, 144 John Sounding Sky (Almighty Voice's father), 212, 213, 222, 223, 224, 233 Johnston, George Hope, 98, 99

Keithley, William ("Doc"), 151 Keithley Creek, 159 Kerr, Constable J.R., 228 Kiotseaeton (Iroquois orator), 140 Klondike Nugget (newspaper), 112, 113, 115 Klondike Stampede, 86, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112 Kwakiutl Indians, 27

Labrador: exploration of, 175-208; medical mission to, see Labrador Medical Mission Labrador Logbook (Grenfell), 80 Labrador Medical Mission (Grenfell Mission), 14, 59, 60, 61, 63, 70, 77, 80; growth of, 67, 75, 76; "colonial" nature of, 76 Lacombe, Father Albert, 102 La Lande, Jean de, 142, 144 Lalemant, Gabriel, 145 Lalemant, Father Jérôme, 128, 130, 141 Laurier, Sir Wilfrid, 114, 116, 230 Lawless, Mrs. Johanna McGuire, 159, 160 Lethbridge, 103 Lewis, Meriwether, 19, 45 Lewis, Richard, 161 L'Hereux, John, 94, 95 Lillooet, B.C., 153, 160 Little, Dr. John, 75

Long, Sylvester C., see Chief Buffalo Child Long Lance Long Labrador Trail, The (Wallace), 193, 206 Loon Lake, Battle of, 99 Louis xiv, King of France, 138 Low, A.P., 182 Loyalists, 96 Lure of the Labrador Wild, 191 Luther, Jessie, 54 Lydia (ship), 42, 45, 46

McCarthy, D'Alton, 102

McDonald, Alan, 153 McDonald, Alex, 115 Macdonald, Sir John A., 102, 167 McGregor, J.D., 113 McIllree, John, 220, 229, 230, 231, 232 McKay, James, 230 McKenzie, R.S., 213, 214, 222, 231, 233 Mackenzie, Alexander, 19, 29, 31 McLennan, Donald, 167 Macpherson, Dr. Alex, 168 Malaspina, Alejandro, 33 Maloney, Tom, 158 Maloof, Freda ("The Turkish Whirlwind"), 12 Manchester (ship), 30 Manitoba Free Press, 86 Maquinna (Indian chief), 14; captures John Jewitt, 20; spares John Thompson, 22; shows off his slaves, 23; attitude toward white captives, 27, 28, 30, 37, 41, 43, 45; appearance, 28, 32; character, 28, 29, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36; massacre of crew of the Boston, 29, 30, 34, 35; effect of massacre on, 38, 39; held as hostage, 43; released, 45; parts from Jewitt, Marconi, Count Guglielmo, 75 Marquis of Lorne, 93 Martinez, Esteban José, 30, 32, 33 Matonabbee (Indian chief), 32 Mauretania (ship), 72, 75 Meares, John, 33, 38 Melba, Dame Nellie, 75 Métis, 88, 89, 97 Michikamau, Lake, 182, 183, 184, 185, 196, 197, 198, 199, 206 Midland, Ontario, 128

Moffat, Inspector George, 12, 220, 221

Mohawk Indians, 131, 132, 133, 134, 136, 137, 138, 141, 142 Montagnais Indians, 121, 179, 200, 201 Montmagny, Charles Huault de, 129, 140, 145 Moody, Dwight L., 56 Moose River, 208 Moosonee, 188, 208 Mount Hubbard, 185

Naskapi Indians, 182, 200, 201, 206 Naskaupi River, 181, 182, 183, 197, 200, 206 National Mission to Deep Sea Fishermen, 57, 60, 62, 63, 64, 67, 68, 70, 71, 78 National Policy, 11 New France: extent of, 121 New Westminster, B.C., 157, 161, 164 Nicollet, Jean, 121 Nootka Indians: houses, 21, 27; skill as traders, 22, 38; private property among, 23, 38; potlach ceremonies, 23, 24; slaves, 25, 27, 30, 31, 34, 35; importance of status, 26, 29; political structure, 27; feeding habits, 27, 31; clothing, 28, 40, 41; face and body paint, 28, 31; competitiveness, 30; move to winter quarters, 31; fishing, 31, 34; ornamentation, 31; names, 32;

traditional occupations affected by sea otter trade, 34; insanity among, 35, 36; whale hunting, 36; warfare, 38, 39; marriage customs, 40, 41; religious festival, 40

Nootka Sound, 20, 25, 45

North West Mounted Police, 11, 12, 90-115 passim, 211, 212, 229, 233; historical attitude to civil liberties, 12; trek west (1874), 90, 91, 92; reduced in strength, 220; criticized for failure to apprehend Almighty Voice, 221, 222. See also Royal

revenge tradition, 33, 38, 44;

Canadian Mounted Police North West River, 181, 182, 183, 187, 191, 193, 194, 203, 206

O'Connell, Dan, 159
O'Kelly, Constable Andrew, 215, 228, 229
One Arrow (grandfather of Almighty

Voice), 212, 213 Oneida Indians, 141 Oregon Territory, 163 Ossernenon (Indian village), 134, 135, 140, 141, 143 Otrihouré (Indian chief), 142, 145 Outing (magazine), 178, 179, 180, 193

Pacific (ship), 164 Passenger pigeons, 89 Pelican (ship), 195, 201, 202, 204, 205, 207 Pemberton, B.C., 160 Peterson, Len, 211 Petun Indians, 128 Plains Indians, 93 Pomuik (Eskimo), 63, 64 Portages, 89 Port Douglas, B.C., 156, 160 Porter, Col. G.C., 100 Potlatch ceremonies, 23, 24, 33 Poundmaker (Indian chief), 97, 231 Prairies: settlement of, 220, 233 Precambrian Shield, 13 Prince Albert Volunteers, 230 *Princess May* (ship), 60, 61, 62, 63

Qualicum (Maquinna's brother), 30, 32 Québec, 121, 130 Quesnel, B.C., 163

Railway, 212, 220. See also Canadian Pacific Railway Raven, C.C., 225, 226, 227 Raymbaut, Father Charles, 129, 130 Red Bay (Newfoundland), 63, 67 Red River, 88, 89 Red River military expedition (Wolseley), 87, 88, 89, 90 Red River Rebellion (first Riel rebellion), 88, 90 Reed, George, 54 Regina, Saskatchewan, 94, 229 Richards, George, 206 Richelieu, Cardinal, 121 Richfield, B.C., 149, 153, 155, 158, 162 Riel, Louis, 88, 90, 97, 212, 221, 228, 231 Riel rebellions, 86. See also Red River Rebellion; Saskatchewan Rebellion

Rigolet, Labrador, 177, 180, 181, 182,

183, 207

Rivers, Richard, 156
Rockefeller, Laurance, 79
Rockefeller, Nelson, 51, 79
Ross, James, 96, 98, 102
Royal Canadian Mounted Police, 11, 12, 112. See also North West Mounted Police
Royal Geographical Society, 75, 78

St. Anthony, Newfoundland, 63, 65, 67, 68, 72, 79, 81 St. Peter, Lake, 130 Sainte-Marie mission, 128, 129 Salter, Captain John, 25, 28 Sankey, Ira, 56 Saskatchewan Herald, 220, 221 Saskatchewan Rebellion (second Riel rebellion), 97, 211, 212 Saturday Evening Post, 178 Sault Ste. Marie, 121 Scott, Thomas, 88 Seal Lake, Labrador, 206 Sea otter trade, 11, 22, 29, 30, 32; affects traditional occupations of Indians, 34; cause of rivalry among European powers, 34 Service, Robert, 111 Shackleton, Sir Ernest, 75 Short Creek, 92 Sifton, Clifford, 103, 113, 220, 233 Sims, Reuben, 73 *Sir Donald* (ship), 62, 63 Sitting Bull, 86, 93 Skagway, Alaska, 105, 106, 107, 108, 110 Skirving, Constable, 107 Small Face (girl friend of Almighty Voice), 216, 218, 219, 233 Smallpox, 156, 157, 160 Smallwood Reservoir, 199 Smith, Sir Donald, 62, 100 Smith, Jefferson Randolph ("Soapy"), Society of Jesus, see Jesuits South Saskatchewan River, 212, 216 Spinola, Father Charles, 120 Spotted Calf (Almighty Voice's mother), 215, 222, 223, 230 Squires, Sir Richard, 76, 77 Standard (Regina), 220 Standing-in-the-Sky, (Almighty

Voice's cousin), 223, 232

Stanton, Leigh, 206 Steele, Marie (wife of Sir Samuel), 101 Steele, Sir Samuel Benfield, 11, 12, 13, 14, 83-116, 219; participant in major events of Canadian history, 85, 86, 93; character, 85, 86, 101; contemporary reputation, 86; volunteers for defence against Fenians, 86; family background, 87; childhood, 87; serves in Wolseley expedition to Red River, 87-90; strength, 89, 100; physical appearance, 89, 100; joins North West Mounted Police, 90; trek west, 90-92; polices construction of CPR, 94, 96-99; attends "last spike" ceremony, 100; marriage, 101; relationships with native peoples, 101, 102; ambition, 102, 103; disagreements with superior, 102, 103, 104; lack of political skill, 103, 104; in Klondike stampede, 105-110; maintains order in Dawson, 111, 112; problems with government officials, 112, 113; recalled from Yukon, 113; supported by newspapers and citizens, 113, 114, 115; leaves Yukon, 115; fights Boers, 115; in First World War, 116; honours, 116; death, 116 Steele of the Royal Mounted (Curwood), 85 Steele's Scouts, 99 Stevens, Peter, 206 Stevenson, Robert: friend of "Cariboo" Cameron, 149, 153; character, 152; brings Cameron in to stake, 154, 155; helps Cameron carry wife's body to Victoria, 157-161; argument with Cameron, 166; renews friendship, 173; mentioned, 156, 162, 163, 164, 165, 168 Stirling, William R., 72 "Stockholm syndrome," 37 Strathcona (ship), 65, 68, 74, 75, 77 Strickland, D'Arcy, 107 Sun Dance of Blackfoot Indians, 93 Sunday Times (Syracuse), 169-171

Susan River, Labrador, 177, 183, 184

Swanson, Frank, 115

Swift River, 159

Tabor, C.W.C., 115 Tagish Post, 107 Tahsis (Indian village), 31, 33 Tecumseh (Indian chief), 31 Terry, General Alfred, 93 Thirty Years War, 121 Thistle (ship), 105 Thompson, John: captured, 22; temperament, 24, 25, 26; makes sail and clothes for Maquinna, 31; status raised by success in battle, 39; released, 44; mentioned, 21, 27, 37 41, 42, 45 Thomson, Tom, 13 Thunder Bay, 89 Tobacco Nation, see Petun Indians Tootoosch (Indian chief), 35, 36 Trade Review (St. John's), 67, 68 Treves, Dr. Frederick, 55, 57, 58, 75 Trois-Rivières, 121, 140, 142 Tupean (brother-in-law of Almighty Voice), 232 Turner, Frederick Jackson, 10 Turtle Mountain, 91 Tweed, William Marcy, 165 "Twelve-Foot" Davis, 151

Ulatilla (Indian chief), 39, 40, 41 Ungava Bay, 177, 178, 182, 195, 200, 201, 202, 206 Upquesta (Indian chief), 34, 35 Urban VIII, Pope, 140

Van Corlaer, Arent, 135, 136, 137, 138 Vancouver, George, 34 Vancouver Island, 25, 34, 157 Van Horne, W.C., 100, 102 Venne, David, 223, 224, 233 Venne, Napoleon, 223, 224, 233 Victoria, B.C., 151, 156, 161, 162, 164, 173 Victoria, Queen, 229 Vikings of Today (Grenfell), 63 Ville-Marie, 140 Voyages (Cook), 25

Wallace, Dillon, 13, 177, 178; friendship with Hubbard, 178, 179; agrees to accompany him to Labrador, 179; their expedition, 183-190; rescued, 190; account of journey angers Mrs. Hubbard, 191, 192; sets out to complete Hubbard's exploration, 193; estimate of his journey, 206; mentioned, 180, 181, 195, 198, 200, 201, 203, 205, 207 Warburton, George, 78, 82 Whale hunt, symbolism among Nootka Indians, 36 White, Fred, 115 White Pass, 107 Whitney, Caspar, 179, 180 Wickinninish (Indian chief), 30, 31, 32, 33, 36, 39 Wiebe, Rudy, 211 Wild Horse Creek, 101 Wilkinson, Dr. Charles, 155, 159 Williams Creek, 151, 154, 157, 159, 160, 161, 162, 174 Williams Lake, 160 Willway, Dr. Fred, 63, 64 Wilson, Inspector James, 223, 224, 225, 229, 233 Windbound Lake, 184, 185 Winnipeg, Manitoba, 89, 90 Wolseley, Colonel Garnet, 87, 88, 89, Woman's Way Through Unknown Labrador, A (Mina Hubbard), 193 Woodside, Henry, 114

Yukon Sun, (newspaper), 114 Yuquot, (Indian village), 20, 21, 26, 27, 30, 31, 33, 35

"wops" (Workers Without Pay), 69,

KNIHOVNA KATEDRY

anglistiky a --

B1. /

KNIHOVNA KATEDRY

73, 75, 79

anglistiky a amerikanistiky Filozofické fakulty Masarykovy unive zity BRNO, Arna Nováka 1