

Contents

Preface	9
ONE	
The Great Cross-Canada Hike	11
TWO	
The Pirate of the St. Lawrence	32
THREE	
Sailing Alone Around the World	47
FOUR	
Samuel Hearne's Epic Trek	65
FIVE	
Billy Bishop: The Lone Hawk	83
SIX	
The Strange Case of The Brother, XII.....	100
SEVEN	
The Last of the Red Indians	122
EIGHT	
The Zeal of Charles Chiniquy	138
NINE	
The Franklin Mystery.....	155
TEN	
Bloody Sunday in Vancouver	177
ELEVEN	
Ned Hanlan and the Golden Age of Sculling	197
TWELVE	
The First Commando Raid.....	212
THIRTEEN	
The Mysterious Safari of Charles Bedaux	225
FOURTEEN	
The Man Who Invented Dan McGrew.....	242

FIFTEEN

The Search for Gun-an-noot	257
----------------------------------	-----

SIXTEEN

Blondin Walks Niagara's Gorge	272
-------------------------------------	-----

SEVENTEEN

The Overlanders	286
-----------------------	-----

EIGHTEEN

The Ordeal of François Xavier Prieur	303
--	-----

Index	316
-------------	-----

List of Maps

Route of the Cross-Canada Hike	17, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 27, 28, 29
Bill Johnston's Domain.....	41
Voyage of the <i>Spray</i>	53, 56, 58, 59
Hearne's Journeys, 1770-1772	73
The Empire of The Brother, XII	111
The Newfoundland of the Beothuks.....	127
Franklin's Proposed Route	158
Expeditions of the <i>Investigator</i> and <i>Enterprise</i>	162
Franklin's Last Voyage.....	170
Known Arctic Territory Before and After Franklin	175
Routes of the Vancouver Marchers	182
De Troyes' Expedition to James Bay.....	215
Route of the Bedaux Safari.....	234-35
Service's Route Back to Dawson	251
Gun-an-noot's Realm	262
Journey of the Overlanders.....	290-91
Tête Jaune Cache to Journey's End.....	297

Index

- Alaska Highway, 240
 Alexander, Sir James, 45
 Aquarian Foundation, 100, 105, 107, 110, 112
 Arctic, exploration of, 66, 67, 80, 155-59, 162-64, 166-74, 175-76
 Arthur, Sir George, Lieutenant-Governor of Upper Canada, 42
 Australia, penal system, 309
 Ball, Albert, 88, 91, 92
Ballads of a Cheechako, 248-49
 Baffin Bay, 158, 159, 163, 166, 168
 Barker, Bill, 96
 Barley, Alfred H., 104-5, 106, 116, 118, 120
 Barley, Annie (wife), 104-5, 106, 118
 Barren Ground, 65, 69, 70, 71, 73, 81
Bath-tub Ballads, 251
 Baumgartner, Myrtle, 108, 109, 111, 112
 Bay of Exploits, Nfld., 127, 128, 132
 Beauport, Que., 140
 Beaverbrook, Lord, 92
 Bedaux, Charles Eugene, 225-41, 232; B-Unit, 227; B.C. Sub-Arctic (Citroën) Expedition, 225-26, 228-40; fascist, 240-41
 Bedaux, Fern (wife), 228, 229, 236, 237
 Behan, Jack and Clifford (son), 13-31; start cross-Canada hike, 13; in Montreal, 20; in Ottawa, 20; meet Burkman, 21, 22; in Fort William, 24; reach Savanne (halfway point), 25; in Winnipeg, 25-26; in Calgary, 27; arrive in Vancouver first, 30
 Beirnes, George, 263, 265, 270
 Belcher, Sir Edward, 163-64
 Beothuk Indians, Nfld., 122-37; origins, 122-23; and Micmacs, 123, 124, 136; and English, 124-37; Shawnadithit (sole survivor, 1825), 135-36
 Besant, Annie, 104
 Bishop, Billy, 83-99, 97, 99; background, 83-84; honours, 83, 85, 90, 92, 94; in Canadian Mounted Rifles, 86; in Royal Flying Corps, 86; trains in aerial warfare, 87-89; meets Baron von Richthofen, 89, 91; marries Margaret Burden, 94; Flying Foxes, 94-95; RCAF Air Vice-Marshall, 98; death, 99
 Blondin, Charles, 272-85, 279; prepares tightrope, 274-76; walks Niagara's gorge, 272, 277-80, 282-84, 285; and Harry Colcord, 280-85
 Bloody Falls Massacre, 66, 75
 Bloody Sunday, Vancouver, 177, 190-96, 192-93
 Boston, Mass., 30, 47, 49, 50, 149, 201
 Bourget, Ignace, Bishop of Montreal, 141, 142, 143-45, 147, 149, 152
 Brazil, 48, 49, 53, 61
 British Columbia, 29, 100, 104, 286-87, 294, 296, 302; *see also* Bedaux, Charles; Brodie, Robert; Gun-an-noot, Simon Peter; Overlanders
 British Columbia Overland Transit Company, 286-87, 289
 Brodie, Robert (Steve), 177-96, 192; Bloody Sunday, 177, 187, 190-95; Communist Party, 179-82; Vancouver sit-in (1938), 177-78, 179-96
 Brother, XII, The, 100-21, 106; background, 101-2; *Three Truths*, 103-4; Aquarian Foundation, 105; B.C. colonies, 105, 107, 110, 111; sadistic practices, 113-14, 116; trial, 118-20; vanishes, 120
 Bruchési, Paul, Archbishop of Montreal, 153
 Brunet, Rev. Augustine-Alexandre, 148-49
 Buchan, Lieutenant David, 128-29, 132-34, 136-37
Buffalo Express, 275
 Burden, Margaret (Billy Bishop's wife), 86, 90, 91, 93, 94
 Burkman, Charles, 11-31; starts cross-Canada hike, 11; in Montreal, 19; in Ottawa, 20; meets Behans, 21, 22; in Port Arthur, 24; in Winnipeg, 26; arrives last in Vancouver, 30

- Calgary, Alta., 25, 27, 28, 30
 Canadian Broadcasting Corporation, 253, 256
 Canadian National Exhibition, 211
Canadien, Le, 141, 142, 146
 Cariboo, 286, 288, 296-97, 301, 302
 Carr, Sid, 11-15
 Carrier Nation, *see* Indians
 Cartier, George Etienne, 304
 Cartwright, Lieutenant John, 125-26
 Cedar-by-the-Sea, Vancouver Island, 105, 107, 109, 110, 111, 112, 114, 116, 117, 118, 120
Chalice, The, 107, 110, 111
 Chicago, Ill., 108, 109, 110, 145, 147, 149
 Chiniquy, Charles Paschal Télésphor, 138-53; background, 139-40; temperance crusader, 138, 139, 141-44; *Manuel de Tempérance*, 142, 143, 144; Roman Catholic priest, 138, 141-48; Presbyterian minister, 138, 148-54
 Churchill, Man., *see* Fort Prince of Wales
 Cline, Sergeant Sperry "Dutch", 265-66
Close-up (CBC television program), 256
 Colborne, Sir John, 306
 Colcord, Harry, 280-85
 Collinson, Captain Richard, 162-63, 164
Colonist (Victoria), 117-18
 Communist Party of Canada, 31, 178, 179-84, 196
 Compagnie du Nord, 213, 214, 216, 217
 Connally, Mary, 107-11, 112, 114, 115, 116, 118, 120
 Coppermine River, 75
 Cormack, William Epps, 122, 133, 136, 137
 Courtney, Charles, 202, 204-6
 Crawford, Bruce, 113, 115, 119
 Crawford, Georgina (wife), 113-14, 115
 Cross-Canada hike, 11-31
 Crystal Palace, London, 273, 285
 Cull, William, 128-29, 132-33, 137
 Cumberland House, 81
Daily Province (Vancouver), 120, 194
 Danforth, Maine, 17
 Dartmouth, N.S., 13, 15
 Dawson City, 242, 244, 245, 248-49, 251
 De Courcey Islands, B.C., 111-12, 114, 116, 117, 119, 120
 Demonstrations, *see* Sit-ins
 Denonville, Jacques de Brisay, Marquis de, Governor of New France, 213-14
 Depression, The, 177-80, 196; *see also* Unemployment
 Dill, Frank and Jennie (wife), 14-31; start cross-Canada hike, 16; in Montreal, 21; in Ottawa, 22; in Port Arthur, 25; in Winnipeg, 26; in Calgary, 27-28; arrive in Vancouver, 30; declared winner, 30
 Duggan, James, Bishop of Chicago, 147, 148
 Durham, Lord, 42, 306
 Elliott, William, 202, 203
 England, Robert, 105, 110
Erebus, 157-63, 164, 166-71, 172
 Eskimos, 74, 75-76, 160, 163, 164, 166, 174
Evening Post (New York), 59
 Exploits River, Nfld., 125, 126, 128, 135
 Federal Government, 183, 186-87, 189, 196, 249; *see also* Depression; Sit-ins; Unemployment
Fifty Years in the Church of Rome, 153
 Fishing trade, Nfld., 122, 124
 Flying Foxes, *see* Bishop, Billy
 Foster, Billy, 182-83, 184, 195
 Fort Albany, 213, 214, 220, 221-24
 Fort Bourbon, *see* Fort Nelson
 Fort Garry, 288, 289-91, 295, 296
 Fort Moose, 214, 218-20
 Fort Nelson, 213, 214
 Fort Prince of Wales (later Churchill, Man.), 67, 68, 69, 71, 81
 Fort Rupert, 214, 220-21
 Fort St. John, B.C., 228, 229-31, 240, 241
 Fort Wallace (later Fort Wallace Island, Ont.), 35, 42, 44
Fox, 165-67, 173
 Franklin, Lady Jane, 156, 160, 165, 173, 175
 Franklin, Sir John, 156-76; final Arctic expedition, 157-59, 167-74, 175; search for, 159-67
 Fraser River, 29, 296, 297-301, 302; Hell Gate, 301
 French Canadians, 303; *see also* Lower Canada
 French Creek (later Clayton), N.Y., 32, 33, 34, 38, 44, 45, 46
 Frères Chasseurs, 304
 Fur trade, 122, 124, 126-28, 213; French-English rivalry, 213-15, 217-24; Indians, 259, 267, 270-71; *see also* Compagnie du Nord; North West Company; Hudson's Bay Company
 George V, King, 94, 99
 Giatkshian, *see* Indians
Globe (Boston), 54
Globe (Toronto), 210
 Gold rush, 245, 249, 286; Cariboo strike, 286, 288, 296-97, 301, 302; Overlanders, 288-302
 Grand Trunk Pacific Railway, 259, 265, 287
 Gravelet, Jean François, *see* Blondin, Charles
 Great Slave Lake, 69, 77, 79, 80
 Great Western Railway, 289
 Groseilliers, Sieur des, 213
Guernsey, 125
 Gun-an-noot, Simon Peter, 257-271; and B.C. Provincial Police; 260-63, 265-66, 269-70; search for, 261-265; surrender and trial, 265-66, 270

- Guy, John, 124-25
Halifax, N.S., 11, 13, 16, 20, 21, 25, 27, 28, 30, 31, 47
Hamilton, 199
Hanlan, Ned, 197-211, 209, 211; sculling technique, 198-99, 201, 203; Canadian champion, 197, 201; American champion, 197, 201; English champion, 203-4; World champion, 197, 206-8; loses to William Beach, 210
Hanlan's Point, 211
Harper of Heaven, 253
Hazelton, B.C., 259-61, 263-70
Hearne, Samuel, 65-82; background and character, 66-68, 70; search for Arctic copper and North West Passage, 68-69; 1st expedition, 70; 2nd expedition, 70-72; 3rd expedition, 72-81; account of Eskimo massacre, 75-76; drawings, 79; *see also* Barren Ground
Henderson, Stuart, 265-66, 270
Holloway, John, Governor of Newfoundland, 126-28
Hill, Colonel Cecil Henry, 178, 187, 188, 190
Hudson Bay, 67, 69, 82, 213, 214
Hudson's Bay Company, 67, 68-69, 70, 71, 81, 82, 164, 258, 292-94, 296; rivalry with French, 213-15, 217-24
Indians, 66, 68, 70, 71, 73-81; Algonkian-speaking, 123; whites' massacre of, *see* Indians, Beothuk; Athapuskow, 68, 80; Aztec, 77; Beothuk, 122-37; Carrier Nation (Giatkshian), 257-58; Chipewyan, 66, 71-81, 82; Cree, 71, Copper, 75; Dogrib, 80, 81; Haida, 119; Micmac, 122, 123, 125, 136; Mohawk, 38; *see also* Gun-an-noot, Simon Peter; Fur trade
James Bay, 212, 214, 215, 217, 220, 224
Johnston, William, 32-46; Spy in War of 1812, 33-34; Commodore of Patriot Army, 35-36, 38, 42-43; Patriot pirate, 39-44; jail sentence, 44-45; U.S. pardon, 45
Johnston, Kate (daughter), 35, 37, 44, 46
Juan Fernandez Island, 47, 57
Kamouraska, Que., 139, 142, 143, 145
King, William Lyon Mackenzie, 22, 187
Kingston, Ont., 33, 34, 36, 38, 39, 41, 43, 45; Orange Hall, 150
Klondike, 243-44, 249
Klondike Mike, 244
Kruger, "Oom Paul," 60
LaFontaine, Louis Hippolyte, 304, 311
LaFontaine-Baldwin government, 144
Law, Bonar, 92
L'église catholique chrétienne, 148
Le Moyne, Charles, 214
Le Moyne, Jacques, Sieur de Ste. Hélène, 214, 219-21, 224
Le Moyne, Paul, Sieur de Maricourt, 214
Le Moyne, Pierre, Sieur d'Iberville, 214, 218-24
Lloyd, "Black", 93
Longueuil, Que., 143
Lovecraft, H. P., 103
Lower Canada, 35, 303, 311; *see also* Patriotes, The; Presbyterians of Lower Canada; Temperance movement
McClure, Robert, 162-63, 175
Mackenzie, Alexander, 65, 71
Mackenzie, William Lyon, 35
M'Clintock, Captain Leopold, 165-67, 174, 175
McMicking, Thomas, 288-302
MacNab, Sir Allan, 43, 44
Macphail, Agnes, 15
Magellan, Strait of, 54, 56-57
Manuel de Tempérance, 142, 143, 144
Matonabee, "Captain," 68, 71, 72, 73, 74, 78, 80, 82
Meighen, Arthur, Prime Minister, 20, 22
Micmac Indians, *see* Indians, Micmac
Mohawk Indians, *see* Indians, Mohawk
Montreal, Que., 13, 17, 18, 19, 21, 31, 94, 98, 143, 144, 149, 152, 202, 304, 305, 314; Bishop of, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145
Morris, Evan "Eph", 201
Nanaimo, B.C., 85, 105, 109, 110, 111, 118, 119
New France, 212-14
New York Times, 226, 247
Niagara Falls, 276; Blondin walks, 272, 274-80, 282-84, 285
Niagara Falls Gazette, 280
Nonosabasut, 129, 130, 131
North West Company, 69, 81, 217, 224
North West Passage, 66, 77, 81, 155-59, 161, 163, 168-69, 175-76
Norton, Moses, Governor of Fort Prince of Wales, 67-68, 69, 71, 72
Orange Hall, Kingston, 150; Orange Lodge of British North America, Grand, 150; Orange Society of Australia, 182
O'Regan, Anthony, Bishop of Chicago, 146, 147, 153
Ottawa, Ont., 20, 22
Ottawa River, 47, 215
Overlanders, 288-302
Painter, Leola (wife), 114, 116, 118
Painter, Roger, 112, 113, 114, 115, 118, 119
Papineau, Louis-Joseph-Amédée, 153, 304
Parry, Sir Edward, 156-57, 160, 161
Patch, Sam, 276
Patriot Movement, 35-36, 38, 42-43; *see also* Johnston, William; Patriotes, The
Patriot Army, 35-36, 38, 42-43

- Unemployment, 177-80, 183, 184-86, 195-96
 Untermeyer, Louis, 252
 Upper Canada, 303, 304; *see also* Patriot
 Movement; Presbyterians of Upper
 Canada; Rebellion of 1838; Temperance
 movement
 Valdes, Amiel de, *see* Brother, XII, The
 Valdes, Zura de, *see* Zee, Madame
 Valdes Island, B.C., 110, 111, 112, 114, 117,
 120, 121
 Vancouver, B.C., 11, 12, 16, 28, 29, 30,
 177-96, 258, 266
 Vancouver Island, B.C., 100, 105, 107, 109,
 117
 Van De Velde, James, Bishop of Chicago,
 145, 146
 Van Rensselaer, General Rensselaer, 35,
 36, 38
 Victoria, B.C., 101, 111
 War of 1812, 33-34, 45
Why Not Grow Young, 253
 Wilkie, Sergeant Otway, 262-63
 Wilson, Edward Arthur, *see* Brother, XII,
 The
 Winch, Harold, 195-96
 Winnipeg, Man., 20, 24, 25, 26
 Yarmouth, N.S., 47, 50, 51, 63
 Yukon, 243, 245, 247, 250, 251, 252, 256
 Zee, Madame, 101, 112-13, 114, 116, 120
 Zhum-min-hoot, *see* Gun-an-noot, Simon
 Peter

- Patriotes, The, 304-6; *see also* Prieur, François Xavier
- Pattison, Eustace, 287-89, 291, 298, 300
- Pattullo, Premier T. Dufferin, 187, 196
- Peace River, 225, 228, 239
- Peyton, John, Jr., 130-31, 132, 133, 135, 136-37
- Philadelphia, International Centennial Regatta, 200
- Pinkerton's National Detective Agency, 269
- Ploughman of the Moon*, 253
- Police (city), 177, 181, 182-84, 186-96; B.C. Provincial, *see* Gun-an-noot, Simon Peter
- Prescott, Ont., 44
- Presbyterian Church of the United States, 149
- Presbyterians of Upper Canada, 149; of Lower Canada, 150-53
- Pretender, The*, 252
- Prieur, François Xavier, 303-15; and Lower Canada, 303, 312; and Catholicism, 303, 308, 310; and The Patriotes, 304-6; exile and imprisonment, 305-12; pardon, 312; Superintendent of Canadian prisons, 315
- Quebec City, 142, 152, 306, 313
- Radisson, Pierre, 213
- Rae, Dr. John, 164-65
- Ravel, Gabriel, 273-74
- Rebellion of 1838, 35-36
- Red Indian Lake, Nfld., 126, 130, 133, 137
- Red Indians, *see* Indians, Beothuk
- Red River, 288, 289, 292
- Resolute*, 163
- Rhymes of a Red Cross Man*, 252
- Rhymes of a Rolling Stone*, 251
- Richthofen, Baron Manfred von, 83, 89, 90, 91, 96, 99
- Rocky Mountains, B.C., 287, 295-96; *see also* Bedaux, Charles; Gun-an-noot, Simon Peter; Overlanders
- Roosevelt, Theodore, 63
- Rowing, *see* Sculling
- Royal Canadian Mounted Police, 177-78, 182, 187-90, 225, 249
- Royal Canadian Yacht Club, 199, 204
- Royal Flying Corps, *see* Bishop, Billy
- Royal Military College, Kingston, 83, 94
- Sailing Alone Around the World*, 62
- St. Anne, Que., 145, 147, 148, 149
- St. John, N.B., 16, 18, 47, 199, 201
- St. John's, Nfld., 124, 126, 128, 130, 131, 135, 136, 137, 150
- Samoa, 47, 57, 58
- Sculling, 197-211; races, 200, 201, 202, 203, 206, 207-8, 210
- Service, Robert W., 242-56, 254; background, 245-46; poetry, 242-44, 246-49, 251, 252; publications, 247-53; in Yukon, 242-43, 245-50, 250-51; in France, 251-53, 256; CBC interview (1958), 251-56
- Shawnadithit, 122, 134-37; drawings, 134
- "Shooting of Dan McGrew, The", 242, 243-44, 246, 249, 255
- Sitdowners' Gazette, The*, 186
- Sit-ins, 177-78, 179-96
- Skottowe, Mrs. Julian Churton, *see* Zee, Madame
- Slocum, Joshua, 47-64, 51; background, 48-49, 50, 58; rebuilds the *Spray*, 50; leaves Yarmouth, N.S., 52; at Gibraltar, 52; in Strait of Magellan, 54-57; at Samoa, 57; in Australia, 58-59; reaches Newport, 61; book, 62; vanishes, 64
- Slocum, Nettie (2nd wife), 49, 58, 62, 63
- Slocum, Virginia (1st wife), 49, 58, 64
- Société de Tempérance, 141
- Songs of a Sourdough*, 242, 247-48, 251
- Spell of the Yukon, The*, *see* *Songs of a Sourdough*
- Spoilers, The*, 244
- Sporting Life* (London), 208
- Sports, 197, 199, 280; *see also* Cross-Canada hike; sculling
- Sportsman* (New York), 205
- Spray*, 47, 48, 50, 51, 52-64
- Stanley, Henry, 60
- Sun* (Vancouver), 194, 196
- Sydney, Australia, 307, 308, 309, 311
- Taylor, Thomas, 128
- Temperance Movement, 138; Lower Canada, 140-44; Upper Canada, 140-41; Montreal, 144; *see also* Chiniquy, Charles Paschal Téléphor
- Terror*, 157-63, 164, 166-72
- Têtu, Bishop Henri, 139, 140
- Theosophical Society, 101, 104
- Thompson River, 297, 298, 300, 301
- Thousand Islands, Ont./N.Y., 32-34, 36, 39, 43-45
- Three Rivers, Que., *see* Trois Rivières
- Times* (London), 252-53
- Times* (Victoria), 117
- Toronto, Ont., 25, 108, 109, 287, 291; sports in, 197, 199, 200, 204, 207, 210, 211
- Toronto Rowing Club, 200
- Toronto Star*, 244, 251
- Trial of '98, The*, 249-50
- Trickett, Edward A., 206-10
- Trinity Bay, Nfld., 124-25
- Trois Rivières, Que., 33, 103
- Troyes, Pierre, Chevalier de, 212-24; expedition to James Bay, 214-17; captures Fort Moose, 218-20; Fort Rupert, 220-21; Fort Albany, 221-24
- Twillingate, Nfld., 129, 130, 131, 135