## Contents

Introduction page VIII Key to symbols page IX

#### Words and sentences

- 1 Word classes: nouns, verbs, adjectives, etc. 2
- 2 Sentence structure: subject, verb, object, etc. 4
- 3 Direct and indirect objects 6

#### **Verbs**

- 4 Present Continuous 8
- 5 Present Simple 10
- 6 Present Continuous or Present Simple? 12
- 7 State verbs and action verbs 14

## Test A: Tenses – present 16

- 8 Past Simple 18
- 9 Past Continuous 20
- 10 Past Continuous or Past Simple? 22

Test B: Past Simple and Past Continuous 24

- 11 Present Perfect (1) 26
- 12 Present Perfect (2): just, already, yet; for and since 28
- 13 Present Perfect (3): ever, this week, etc. 30
- 14 Present Perfect or Past Simple? (1) 32
- 15 Present Perfect or Past Simple? (2) 34

## Test C: Present Perfect and Past Simple 36

- 16 Present Perfect Continuous 38
- 17 Present Perfect Continuous or Simple? 40
- 18 Past Perfect 42
- 19 Review of the Past Simple, Continuous and Perfect *44*
- 20 Past Perfect Continuous 46

#### Test D: Tenses - past and perfect 48

21 Review of present and past tenses 50

#### Test E: Tenses – present and past 54

- 22 Introduction to the future 56
- 23 Will and shall 58
- 24 Be going to 60
- 25 Will and be going to 62
- 26 Present tenses for the future 64

- When I get there, before you leave, etc. 66
  Test F: The future with will, be going to and present tenses 68
- 28 Will be doing 70
- 29 Will have done and was going to 72
- 30 Review of the future 74

## Test G: Tenses – future 76

- 31 The verb have 78
- 32 Short forms (it's, don't) 80
- 33 Emphatic do 82

## Questions, negatives and answers

- 34 Yes/no questions 84
- 35 Short answers, e.g. Yes, it is. 86
- 36 Wh-questions 88
- 37 Subject/object questions 90
- 38 Prepositions in wh-questions 92
- 39 Who, what or which? 94

## Test H: Questions 96

- 40 Negative statements 98
- 41 Negative questions 100
- 42 Question tags, e.g. isn't it? 102
- 43 So/Neither do I and I think so 104

Test I: Questions, negatives and answers 106

#### Modal verbs

- 44 Ability: can, could and be able to 108
- 45 Permission: can, may, could and be allowed to 110
- 46 Possibility and certainty: may, might, could, must, etc. *112*
- 47 Necessity: must and have to 114
- 48 Necessity: mustn't, needn't, etc. 116
- 49 Should, ought to, had better and be supposed to 118
- 50 Asking people to do things 120
- 51 Suggestions, offers and invitations 122
- 52 Will, would, shall and should 124
- 53 It may/could/must have been, etc. 126

Test I: Modal verbs 128

## The passive

- 54 Passive verb forms 130
- 55 Active and passive (1) 132
- 56 Active and passive (2) 134
- 57 Special passive structures 136
- 58 Have something done 138
- 59 To be done and being done 140

Test K: The passive 142

## The infinitive and the -ing form

- 60 Verb + to-infinitive 144
- 61 Verb + -ing form *146*
- 62 Verb + to-infinitive or verb + -ing form? 148
- 63 Like, start, etc. 150
- 64 Remember, regret, try, etc. 152

Test L: Verb + to-infinitive or -ing form *154* 

- 65 Verb + object + to-infinitive or -ing form *156*
- 66 Question word + to-infinitive 158
- 67 Adjective + to-infinitive 160
- 68 For with the to-infinitive 162
- 69 The infinitive with and without to 164
- 70 Verb/Adjective + preposition + -ing form *166*
- 71 Afraid to do or afraid of doing? 168
- 72 Used to do and be used to doing 170
- 73 Preposition or linking word + -ing form *172*
- 74 See it happen or see it happening? 174
- 75 Some structures with the -ing form 176

Test M: The infinitive and the -ing form 178

### Nouns and articles

- 76 Ship and water: countable and uncountable nouns *180*
- 77 A carton of milk, a piece of information, etc. 182
- 78 Nouns that can be countable or uncountable *184*
- 79 Agreement 186
- 80 Singular or plural? 188
- 81 Pair nouns and group nouns 190
- Two nouns together 192

Test N: Nouns and agreement 194

- 83 A/an and the (1) 196
- 84 A/an and the (2) 198
- 85 A/an, one and some 200
- 86 Cars or the cars? 202
- 87 Prison, school, bed, etc. 204
- 88 On Friday, for lunch, etc. 206
- 89 Quite a, such a, what a, etc. 208
- 90 Place names and the 210

#### Test O: A/an and the 214

## This, my, some, a lot of, etc.

- 91 This, that, these and those 216
- 92 My, your, etc. and mine, yours, etc. 218
- 93 The possessive form and of 220
- 94 Some and any 222
- 95 A lot of, lots of, many, much, (a) few and (a) little 224
- 96 All, half, most, some, no and none 226
- 97 Every, each, whole, both, either and neither *228*

Test P: This, my, some, a lot of, all, etc. 230

#### **Pronouns**

- 98 Personal pronouns (I, you) 232
- 99 There and it *234*
- 100 Reflexive pronouns 236
- 101 Emphatic pronouns and each other 238
- 102 The pronoun one/ones 240
- 103 Everyone, something, etc. 242

#### Test Q: Pronouns 244

## Adjectives and adverbs

- 104 Adjectives 246
- 105 Adjectives (order) 248
- 106 The old, the rich, etc. 250
- 107 Interesting and interested 252
- 108 Adjective or adverb? (1) 254
- 109 Adjective or adverb? (2) 256

#### Test R: Adjectives and adverbs 258

- 110 Comparative and superlative forms 260
- 111 Comparative and superlative patterns (1) 264
- 112 Comparative and superlative patterns (2) 266

### Test S: Comparative and superlative 268

- 113 Adverbs and word order 270
- 114 Yet, still and already 274
- 115 Adverbs of degree (very, quite) 276
- 116 Quite and rather 278
- 117 Too and enough 280

Test T: Adverbs and word order 282

## **Prepositions**

- 118 Prepositions of place 284
- 119 In, on and at (place) 288
- 120 In, on and at (time) 290
- 121 For, since, ago and before 292
- 122 During or while? By or until? As or like? 294
- 123 Preposition + noun (on holiday) 296
- 124 Noun + preposition (trouble with) 298
- 125 Adjective + preposition (proud of) 300

Test U: Prepositions 302

# Verbs with prepositions and adverbs

- 126 Prepositional verbs (wait for) 304
- 127 Verb + object + preposition 306
- 128 Phrasal verbs (1) 308
- 129 Phrasal verbs (2) 310
- 130 Phrasal verbs (3) 312
- 131 Verb + adverb + preposition 314

Test V: Verbs with prepositions and adverbs *316* 

## Reported speech

- 132 Direct speech and reported speech 318
- 133 Reported speech: person, place and time 320
- 134 Reported speech: the tense change 322
- 135 Reported questions 324
- 136 Reported requests, offers, etc. 326

Test W: Reported speech 328

#### Relative clauses

137 Relative clauses with **who**, **which** and **that** 330

- 138 The relative pronoun as object 332
- 139 Prepositions in relative clauses 334
- 140 Relative structures with whose, what and it *336*
- 141 The use of relative clauses 338
- 142 Relative pronouns and relative adverbs *340*
- 143 Relative clauses: participle and toinfinitive *342*

Test X: Relative clauses 344

## Conditionals and wish

- 144 Conditionals (1) 346
- 145 Conditionals (2) 348
- 146 Conditionals (3) 350
- 147 Review of conditionals 352
- 148 If, when, unless and in case 354
- 149 Wish and if only 356

Test Y: Conditionals and wish 358

## Linking words

- But, although, in spite of, whereas, etc. 360
- 151 To, in order to, so that and for 362
- 152 Review of linking words 364
- 153 Links across sentences 366

## **Appendices**

- Word formation 368
- 2 The spelling of endings 370
- 3 Punctuation 372
- 4 Pronunciation 374
- 5 American English *377*
- 6 Irregular verbs 382

Key to the exercises 384

Key to the tests 412

Exit test 424

Key to the exit test 431

Index 433