

# Contents

<b>Diverse Paths to Low and Lower Fertility: An Overview . . . . .</b>	<b>1</b>
Ronald R. Rindfuss and Minja Kim Choe	
<b>Not so Low Fertility in Norway—A Result of Affluence, Liberal Values, Gender-Equality Ideals, and the Welfare State . . . . .</b>	<b>13</b>
Øystein Kravdal	
<b>The Influence of Family Policies on Fertility in France: Lessons from the Past and Prospects for the Future . . . . .</b>	<b>49</b>
Olivier Thévenon	
<b>Fertility and Population Change in the United Kingdom. . . . .</b>	<b>77</b>
Wendy Sigle	
<b>Canadian Fertility Trends and Policies: A Story of Regional Variation . . . . .</b>	<b>99</b>
Sarah R. Brauner-Otto	
<b>The European Middle Way? Low Fertility, Family Change, and Gradual Policy Adjustments in Austria and the Czech Republic. . . . .</b>	<b>131</b>
Tomáš Sobotka	
<b>Fertility Decline and the Persistence of Low Fertility in a Changing Policy Environment—A Hungarian Case Study . . . . .</b>	<b>165</b>
Zsolt Spéder	
<b>The Policy Context of Fertility in Spain: Toward a Gender-Egalitarian Model? . . . . .</b>	<b>195</b>
Pau Baizan	
<b>Aging Italy: Low Fertility and Societal Rigidities . . . . .</b>	<b>221</b>
Maria Letizia Tanturri	

<b>Transition from Anti-natalist to Pro-natalist Policies in Taiwan . . . . .</b>	<b>259</b>
Meilin Lee and Yu-Hsuan Lin	
<b>Governmental Support for Families and Obstacles to Fertility in East Asia and Other Industrialized Regions . . . . .</b>	<b>283</b>
Anne H. Gauthier	