

Table of Contents

Introduction

European Perspectives and National Discourses on the Migrant Crisis

Jenny Ritter, Markus Rhomberg, Melani Barlai, Birte Fährnich &

Christina Griessler 13

Albania

Albania, Refugees and the European Union

Donald Pasha & Sebastian Niemetz 21

Austria

„Refugees (no Longer) Welcome“. Asylum Discourse and Policy in Austria in the Wake of the 2015 Refugee Crisis

Oliver Gruber 39

Belgium

Constructing the ‘Refugee Crisis’ in Flanders. Continuities and Adaptations of Discourses on Asylum and Migration

Benjamin De Cleen, Jan Zienkowski, Kevin Smets, Afra Dekie & Robin Vandevoordt 59

Bulgaria

Bulgaria: the Migrant Influx

Lilia Raycheva 79

Croatia

Humanitarianism and its Limits: the Refugee Crisis Response in Croatia

Senada Šelo Šabić 93

Germany

The Migrant Crisis in German Public Discourse

Dennis Lichtenstein, Jenny Ritter & Birte Fährnich 107

Greece

The Greek Paradigm on the Migrant and Refugee Crisis

Sophia Kaitatzi-Whitlock & Clio Kenterelidou 127

Hungary

A Hungarian Trademark (a "Hungarikum"): the Moral Panic Button

Melani Barlai & Endre Sik 147**Italy**The Public Debate on the Italian Isolation in the European Union
Migration Crisis*Andrea Stocchiero* 169**FYR Macedonia**

The Media Discourse on Migrants/Refugees in Macedonia

Dane Taleski & Lura Pollozhani 193**Poland**

Poland's Response to the EU Migration Policy

Piotr Sadowski & Kinga Szczawińska 211**Romania**"The Great Exchange" – The Political and Media Debate about the
European Migrant Crisis in Romania*Marc Stegherr* 235**Serbia**

Serbia between Humanity and (Un)Security

Zoran Jevtović & Zoran Aracki 251**Spain**

Framing of the Syrian Refugee Crisis in the Spanish Press

Francisco Seoane Pérez 267**Sweden**From "Open your Hearts" to Closed Borders: Sweden, the Refugee Crisis
and the Role of Discourse*Gregg Bucken-Knapp* 283**Switzerland**

Media and Immigration: Communication Research in Switzerland

Heinz Bonfadelli 297

Introduction

Turkey

Policies and Discourses Regarding the Syrian Diaspora in Contemporary Turkey: from “Refugee Crisis” to “Minority Problem”?

J. Eduardo Chemin & N. Ela Gokalp-Aras 321

United Kingdom

The UK’s Discourse on the ‘Migrant Crisis’ in Summer 2015

Christina Griessler 337

Conclusion

National Discourses on the European Migrant Crisis. A Comparative Perspective

Jenny Ritter & Markus Rhomberg 357

Abstracts 369

Zusammenfassungen 375

About the Authors 381

¹ Jenny Ritter, Chair of Political Communication, Faculty of Political and Social Sciences, Zeppelin University Friedrichshafen, 88045 Friedrichshafen, Germany; E-Mail: j.ritter@zeppelin-university.net

² Markus Rhomberg, Chair of Political Communication, Faculty of Political and Social Sciences, Zeppelin University Friedrichshafen, 88045 Friedrichshafen, Germany; E-Mail: markus.rhomberg@zu.de

³ Melani Barlai, netPOL-Network for Political Communication/University of Graz, Andrassy University Budapest, H-1088 Budapest, Hungary; E-Mail: melani.barlai@andrassyuni.hu

⁴ Birte Fährich, Chair of Political Communication, Faculty of Political and Social Sciences, Zeppelin University Friedrichshafen, 88045 Friedrichshafen, Germany; E-Mail: birte.fahrerich@zu.de

⁵ Christina Griessler, Christina Griessler, netPOL-Network for Political Communication/University of Graz, Andrassy University Budapest, H-1088 Budapest, Hungary; E-Mail: christina.griessler@andrassyuni.hu