

# CONTENTS

List of Figures and Tables	xi
Acknowledgments	xv
Introduction: The Challenge of Inequality	1
<b>PART I. A BRIEF HISTORY OF INEQUALITY</b>	<b>23</b>
1. The Rise of Inequality	25
2. Empires of Inequality	62
3. Up and Down	86
<b>PART II. WAR</b>	<b>113</b>
4. Total War	115
5. The Great Compression	130
6. Preindustrial Warfare and Civil War	174
<b>PART III. REVOLUTION</b>	<b>211</b>
7. Communism	213
8. Before Lenin	232
<b>PART IV. COLLAPSE</b>	<b>255</b>
9. State Failure and Systems Collapse	257
<b>PART V. PLAGUE</b>	<b>289</b>
10. The Black Death	291
11. Pandemics, Famine, and War	314
<b>PART VI. ALTERNATIVES</b>	<b>343</b>
12. Reform, Recession, and Representation	345
13. Economic Development and Education	367
14. What If? From History to Counterfactuals	389

<b>PART VII. INEQUALITY REDUX AND THE FUTURE OF LEVELING</b>	<b>403</b>
15. In Our Time	405
16. What Does the Future Hold?	424
Appendix: The Limits of Inequality	445
Bibliography	457
Index	495