Contents

		P	C	2	1	P	r	2
reface		C	C	a	- 1	C	×	

1.

Particle Wave Duality	
1.1 Cathode and Anode Rays	1
1.2 Charge of the Electron	4
1.3 Mass of Electron and Proton	6
1.4 Rutherford's Atomic Model	9
1.5 Quantum of Energy	10
1.6 Hydrogen Atom Line-Emission Spectra;	
Electrons in Atoms Exist Only in Very	
Specific Energy States	13
1.7 Bohr's Quantum Theory of the	
Hydrogen Atom	15
1.8 The Bohr-Sommerfeld Model	18
1.9 The Corpuscular Nature of Electrons,	
Photons, and Particles of Very Small Mass	18
1.10 Relativity Theory: Mass and Energy,	
Momentum, and Wavelength	
Interdependence	21
1.11 The Corpuscular Nature of	
Electromagnetic Waves	21
The Photoelectric Effect	22
The Compton Effect	25
1.12 de Broglie's Considerations	26
1.13 Werner Heisenberg's Uncertainty	
Principle, or the Principle of	
Indeterminacy	27
1.14 The Probability of Finding an Electron	
and the Wave Function	28
1.15 Atomic and Subatomic Particles	29
Elementary Particles	29
Suggestions for Further Reading	32
Electrons in Atoms	
2.1 The Wave Function (the Schrödinger	
Equation)	37
2.2 Properties of the Wave Function	39
2.3 Schrödinger Equation of the	
Hydrogen Atom	40
2.4 Transformation of the Schrödinger	
Equation From Cartesians to Spherical	
Polar Coordinates	41

xiii

3

2.5	The Angular Equation	47
2.6	The Φ-Equation	48
2.7	The Θ -Equation	51
2.8	The Radial Equation	57
2.9	The Final Solution for the Full Wave	
	Function, $\psi_{nlm}(r,\theta,\phi)$	66
2.10		
	Real Wave Functions	71
2.11	The Quantum Numbers: n , l , and m_l	76
	The Principle Quantum Number, n	76
	The Quantum Numbers I and Angular	
	Momentum	76
	The Angular Momentum Quantum	
	Numbers, I and m	78
	Picture and Represent Precisely m ₁	
	Vectors of p- and d-Orbitals	78
	The Spin Quantum Number, s	84
	The Boundary Surface of s-Orbital	85
	The Boundary Surface of p-Orbitals	87
	The Boundary Surface of d-Orbitals	91
	Calculating the Most Probable Radius	99
2.17	Calculating the Mean Radius	
	of an Orbital	100
	The Structure of Many-Electron Atoms	108
	The Pauli Exclusion Principle	109
	Slater Determinant	111
	Penetration and Shielding	113
	The Building-Up Principle	117
2.23	Term Structure for Polyelectron	
	Atoms	121
2.24	Term Wave Functions and Single	
	Electron Wave Functions	129
	Spin-Orbital Coupling	131
2.26	Spin-Orbital Coupling in External	
	Magnetic Field	133
	Suggestions for Further Reading	144
Che	emical Bonding	
3.1	Electronegativity and Electropositivity	149

Liectionegativity and Liectiopositivity	175
Electronegativity and Electropositivity	
Trends	150
Molecular and Nonmolecular	
Compounds	151
	Electronegativity and Electropositivity Trends Molecular and Nonmolecular

Co		

3.4	Types of Bonds	152	
3.5	Metallic Bonding and General	150	
	Properties of Metals	152	
	Conductivity and Mobility of Electrons	153	
	Luster and Free Electron Irradiation Malleability, Cohesive Force, Number	154	
	of Valence Electrons	154	
	Theories of Bonding in Metals	155	
	Free Electron Theory	155	
	Bond Lengths	156	
	Crystal Structures of Metals (Metallic		
	Structures)	156	
	Alloy and Metallic Compounds	158	
3.6	Ionic Bonding	159	
	Lattice Energy and Cohesion		
	of Atomic Lattice	159	
	Born-Haber Cycle and Heat of Formation	163	
	Ionic Crystal Structures and the Radius		
	Ratio	164	
	Stoichiometric and Nonstoichiometric		4
	Defects .	169	
	Ionic Character and Covalency		
	Interference	170	
	Ionic Character and Melting Point	171	
	Solubility of the Ionic Salts	171	
3.7	Covalent Bonding	173	
	The Lewis Structures and Octet Rule	173	
	Exceptions to the Octet Rule	173	
	Bonding and Polarity	174	
3.8	Coordinate Covalent Bond		
	(Dative Bonding)	175	
	Coordination Number and the		
	"18-Electron Rule"	176	
	Ligand Denticity	176	
	Nomenclature of Complexes	176	
	Complex Formation	178	
	Coordinative Comproportionation		
	Reaction	181	
	Complexation Equilibrium	182	
	Multiligand Complexation	183	
	Stepwise Formation Constants and the	105	
	Sequential Analysis	184	
	Complex Stability	186	
	Hard and Soft Interactions, HSAB	186	
	Chemical Features of Hard and Soft Ions,	100	
	and Classification	189	
	Rule of Interactions	190	
	Hard-Hard and Soft-Soft Interactions	190	
	Hard-Soft Interaction and Anion		
	Polarizability	190	
	Chelate Effect	191	
	Entropy and Chelate Formation	192	
	Stability and the Geometry of the		
	Chelate Ring	193	

	Macrocyclic Effect	193
	Solvation Enthalpy Differences	196
	Donor Atom Basicity	196
	Cavity Size	197
	Solvent Competition	197
	Steric Effect	198
	Stability and Metal Oxidation State	198
	Stability and Metal Ionization Potential	201
3.9	Intermolecular Interactions	204
	van der Waals Forces	204
	Ion-Induced Dipole Forces,	
	Ion-Dipole Forces, and Hydrogen	
	Bonding	206
3.10	·	
	Giant Molecules	212
	Graphite, Fullerenes, Graphene, Carbon	
	Nanotubes, and Asbestos	214
	Suggestions for Further Reading	225
	00	
Mo	lecular Symmetry	
	may my which texts to an another it	220
4.1	Molecular Symmetry	228
4.2	The Symmetry Elements	230
	Identity, E	230
	Proper Rotation Axis, C_n	230
	Plane of Symmetry, σ	233
	Center of Symmetry, i	235
	S_n : Improper Rotation Axis	236
4.3	The Symmetry and Point Group	238
4.4	Some Immediate Applications	239
	Dipole Moments and Polarity	239
	Chirality	244
	Equivalent Atoms: (Or Group of Atoms)	244
	Crystal Symmetry	245
4.5	Group Theory: Properties of the	
	Groups and Their Elements	250
4.6	Similarity Transforms, Conjugation,	
	and Classes	252
4.7	Matrix Representation	254
	Matrices and Vectors	254
	Matrix Representation of Symmetry	
	Operation	255
	Matrix Representation of Point Group	258
	Irreducible Representations	260
	Irreducible and Degenerate	
	Representations	261
4.8	Motion Representations of the	
	Groups	262
	Translation Motion	262
	Rotational Motion	264
4.9	Symmetry Properties of Atomic	
	Orbitals	266
	Mullikan Notation	266
	Atomic Orbital Representation	267

6

4

	4.10	Character Tables Properties of the Characters of	269
		Representations	270
	4 11	Relation Between any Reducible and	270
	4.11	Irreducible Representations	272
			272
	1 10	The Direct Product	274
	4.12	Group Theory and Quantum	
		Mechanics: Irreducible Representations	
		and Wave Function	275
		Suggestions for Further Reading	280
5	. Vale Hyb	ence Bond Theory and Orbital pridization	
	= 1	Valence Devel The	
	5.1	Valence Bond Theory	282
	5.2	VSEPR Theory and Molecular	
		Geometry	283
	5.3	Isoelectronic Species	284
	5.4	Procedures to Diagram Molecular	
		Structure	284
	5.5	Valence Bond Theory and Metallic	
		Bonds	288
	5.6	Orbital Hybridization	290
	5.7	Rehybridization and Complex Formation	291
	5.8	Hybridization and σ -/ π -Bonding	294
	5.9	Orbital Hybridization and Molecular	
		Symmetry	296
		Trigonal Planar Hybridization	296
		The Extend of d-Orbital Participation in	290
			201
		Molecular Bonding	301
		Trigonal Bipyramidal Hybridization	301
		Tetragonal Pyramidal Hybridization	303
		Square Planar Hybridization	304
		Tetrahedral Hybridization	306
		Octahedral Hybridization	308
	5.10	Hybrid Orbitals as Symmetry	
		Adapted Linear Combination of Atomic	
		Orbitals (SALC)	311
	5.11	Molecular Wave Function as Symmetry	
		Adapted Linear Combination of Atomic	
		Orbitals (SALC)	322
		Suggestions for Further Reading	330
	Mol	ecular Orbital Theory	
	6.1	Molecular Orbital Theory Versus	
		Valence Bond Theory	332
		Molecular Orbital Wave Function and	
		Symmetry	333
		The Linear Combination of Atomic	200
		Orbitals-Molecular Orbital (LCAO-MO)	
			333
		Atomic Orbitals Combinations for the	333
			220
		becond now Diatomic Molecules	338

6.5 6.6 6.7 6.8 6.9 6.10	Heterodiatomic Molecules Polyatomic Molecules Molecular Orbitals for a Centric Molecule Properties Derived From Molecular Wave Function Band Theory: Molecule Orbital Theory and Metallic Bonding Orbit Conductors, Insulators, and Semiconductors Suggestions for Further Reading	347 349 351 366 394 397 401
Cry	stal Field Theory	
7.1	The Advantages and Disadvantages of	
-	Valence Bond Theory	405
7.2	Bases of Crystal Field Theory	405
	d-Orbitals in Cubic Crystal Field	405
_	f-Orbitals in Cubic Crystal Field	406
7.3	The Crystal Field Potential	407
	Octahedral Crystal field Potential, Voct.	407
	Square Planar Crystal Field Potential, $V_{Sq.Pl.}$	412
	Tetragonal Crystal Field Potential, V _{Tetrag} .	415
	Tetrahedral Crystal Field Potential, V_{T_d}	417
7.4	Zero-Order Perturbation Theory	419
	The Linear Combination of Atomic	
	Orbitals, LCAO-MO, and Energy	
	Calculation	419
	The Perturbation Theory for Degenerate	101
	Systems The Splitting of d Orbitals in Octobed as l	421
	The Splitting of d-Orbitals in Octahedral Crystal Field, V _{oct.}	100
	The Splitting of d-Orbitals in Tetrahedral	423
	Crystal Field, V_{T_d}	430
	The Splitting of d-Orbitals in Tetragonal	430
	Crystal Field, $V_{D_{4h}}$	435
7.5	Types of Interactions That Affect the	433
1.5	C	442
7.6		442
	Problems and the Required	772
		442
		442
	The Effect of the Cubic Crystal Field on	
	D.T.	442
	The Effect of a Cubic Crystal Field on	
		446
	The Effect of a Cubic Crystal Field	
	on F Term	447
	The Effect of a Cubic Crystal Field on G,	
	H, and I	455
7.7		457
		457
	The Determinantal Wave Functions of d ²	
	in Strong Field of Tetragonal Structure,	
		457

7.

532

532

533

536

536

537

543

545

549

552

555

565

568

568

571

575

576

581

582

587

		The Symmetry and the Energy of		
		Determinant Wave Functions of D ² in		
		a Strong Field of Trans-ML ₄ Z ₂	458	
		The Appropriate Hamiltonian in Strong		
		Field	459	
		The Diagonal Interelectronic Repulsion	460	
		The Nondiagonal Interelectronic Repulsio		
		and the Energy of Each Level of the d ²		
		Configuration in Strong Field of Trans-		
		ML_4Z_2	463	
		Suggestions for Further Reading	470	
		00		
8.	Lig	and Field Theory		
	8.1	The Advantages and Disadvantages of		
		Crystal Field Theory	472	
	8.2	Symmetry and Orbital Splitting by	7/2	
		Ligand Field	473	
	8.3	Correlation Table	478	
	0.0	Orbital Correlation Table	478	
		Term Correlation Tables	480	
	8.4	Correlation Diagrams of Strong and	400	
	0.1	Weak Fields	481	
		Correlation Diagram of Strong and	401	
		Weak Field States of O _h	101	
		Method of Descending Symmetry	481	
		(Descending Multiplicities of the		
		Orbital States)	105	
		Correlation Diagram of Weak and Strong	485	
		Field States of T_d	100	
	8.5	Orgel Diagram	486	
	0.5	Orgel Diagram of D Term Configuration	488	
		Orgel Diagram of F Term	488	
			489	
	8.6	Configuration and Term Interactions	493	
	0.0	Tanabe-Sugano Diagrams	498	
		The Advantages d ⁿ and d ¹⁰⁻ⁿ Diagrams	498	
		d ⁵ Diagram	499	
			502	
		Suggestions for Further Reading	503	
).	Vib	rational Rotational Spectroscopy		
	9.1	Infrared and Raman Spectroscopy	507	
	9.2	Permanent Dipole and Polarizability	509	
	9.3	The Classical Explanation of Infrared		
		and RAMAN Spectroscopy	509	
	9.4	Rotation of Diatomic Molecules	511	
		Rigid and Nonrigid Models	514	
	9.5	Vibration of Diatomic Molecules	515	
		Vibrational Energy Levels	516	
		07		

Anharmonic Oscillation

Rotation Motions

9.6 The Quantum Mechanics of the Translation, Vibration, and

9.7 Vibration-Rotation Energies of Diatomic

Molecules (Vibrational-Rotational State) 529

521

523

X

Linear Triatomic Molecule 9.17 Force Constants and the GF-Matrix Method Lagrange's Equation in Terms of Symmetry Coordinates 9.18 Selection Rules **IR-Selection Rules** Raman Selection Rules 9.19 Center of Symmetry and the Mutual **Exclusion Rule** 9.20 Isolation of a Particular Type of Motion 9.21 Detecting the Changes of Symmetry **Through Reaction Suggestions for Further Reading** 10. Electronic Spectroscopy 10.1 **Beer-Lambert Law** Molar Extinction Coefficient. Oscillator Strength and Dipole

9.8

Vibrations of Polyatomic Molecules

9.9 Polyatomic Molecular Motions and

9.10 Normal Modes of Vibration, Normal Coordinates, and Polyatomic

9.11 Vibrational Energy of Polyatomic

9.13 Vibrational Energy and Normal

9.14 Stretching Vibrations of Linear

9.15 Symmetry and Normal Modes of

9.16 Assigning the Normal Modes of

Normal Modes of Vibration for

Degrees of Freedom

9.12 Vibrational Displacements

Molecules

Molecules

Coordinates

Molecules

Vibration

Vibration

	osernator strengtr, and Dipole	
	Strength	587
10.2	Allowed Electronic Transition	589
	The Transition Moment and Electronic	
	Transitions	589
	The Born-Oppenheimer Approximation	590
	Even and Odd Functions and the	
	Symmetry Considerations	590
	Symmetry Representations and the	
	Allowed Transitions	591
10.3	Basis of the Selection Rules	592
10.4	Selection Rules	593
	Spin, Orbital, and Vibrational	
	Constraints	593
10.5	Unexpected Weak Absorbance	595
10.6	Spectroscopy of Electronic Excitations	597

10.7	section of selected Lample	s 601
	Jahn-Teller Theorem and Vibronic	
	Coupling: d ¹ Configuration	601
	The Expected Position of Absorption	
	Peaks: d ² Configuration	603
	Configuration Interaction: d ³	
	Configuration	605
	Temperature and Absorption Spectra	607
	Spectrochemical Series	607
	Configuration: $Cr(H_2O)_6^{2+}$ Versus	
	$Cr(H_2O)_6^{3+}$	609
	Octahedral Versus Tetrahedral: d ⁵	
	Configuration	609
	Simultaneous Pair Excitations: Bridged	
	Dinuclear Metal Centers	612
	Bandwidth in the Electronic Spectra	614
	The Low-Spin Versus High-Spin: d ⁶	
	Configuration	615
	The Effect of Low Symmetry	618
	Band Intensity and Ligand-Field: d ⁷	
	Configuration	621
	d ⁸ Configuration: d ² Versus d ⁸	
	Complexes	623
	Calculation of D_q and β for	
	Octahedral Ni(II) Complexes	624
	d ⁹ Configuration: π -Binding	626
	Intensely Colored Metal Complexes	630
10.0	Donor-Acceptor Complexes	631
10.8	Spectroscopy of Porphyrins	632
	Configuration Interaction, Absorption	
	of the Unpolarized Light	632
	The Vibronic Excitation of Q_{v} -Band (β)	
10.9	in Electronic-Spectra of Hemoproteins	635
10.9	The Magnetic Dipole Moment and	
	the Absorbance Intensity	635
	Circular Dichroism Spectroscopy	636
	The Effects of Lower Symmetry	639
	Absolute Configuration	640
	Kuhn anisotropy Factor and Deducing	
	the Energy Levels Within the Molecule	
		641
	Suggestions for Further Reading	644

11. Magnetism

11.1 Magnetic Susceptibility	648	
11.2 Types of Magnetic Behaviors	649	
11.3 Diamagnetic Behavior	652	
11.4 Spin-Only Magnetic Susceptibility,		
Magnetic Moment, and Thermal		
Spreading	654	
11.5 Orbital Magnetic Moment	659	
11.6 Second-Order Zeeman Effect and		
Van Vleck Equation	662	
11.7 Spin-Orbital Coupling and		
Magnetic Susceptibility	664	
11.8 Spin-Orbital Coupling: In A and E		
Ground Terms	671	
11.9 Spin-Orbital Coupling: In T Ground		
Terms	672	
11.10 Curie Law, Deviation, and Data		
Representations	678	
11.11 The Magnetic Behaviors of		
Compounds Contain a Unique		
Magnetic Center	681	
Spin Crossover Compounds	681	
11.12 Structure-Linked Crossover, Thermal		
Isomerization	688	
11.13 Interactions Between Magnetic		
Centers	691	
Homobinuclear Interaction	691	
Heterobinuclear Interaction	696	
Coupling Mechanisms in Binuclear		
Compounds	700	
11.14 Measurement of the Magnetic		
Susceptibility	701	
Gouy's Method	702	
Faraday's Method	705	
Quincke's Method	706	
NMR Method	708	
Suggestions for Further Reading	709	
Mathematics Supplement	711	
Character Tables		
Index		