

CONTENTS

<i>List of figures</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>List of tables</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>List of contributors</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>xxi</i>
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	<i>xxiii</i>

PART I

Euroscepticism: theory and conceptualisation	1
1 Defining Euroscepticism: from a broad concept to a field of study <i>Benjamin Leruth, Nicholas Startin and Simon Usherwood</i>	3
2 Contemporary research on Euroscepticism: the state of the art <i>Aleks Szczerbiak and Paul Taggart</i>	11
3 Theory, concepts and research design in the study of Euroscepticism <i>Sofia Vasilopoulou</i>	22
4 Euroscepticism as ideology <i>Christopher Flood and Rafal Soborski</i>	36
5 Euroscepticism: stand-alone phenomenon or embedded within a broader cleavage? <i>Pieter de Wilde, Céline Teney and Onawa Promise Lacewell</i>	48

PART II

Eurosceptic parties and domestic party systems 61

- 6 Euroscepticism and political parties: theory and practice 63
Liubomir K. Topaloff
- 7 'Euromondialisme' and the growth of the radical right 75
Nicholas Startin
- 8 Opposing Europe, opposing austerity: radical left parties and the Eurosceptic debate 86
Dan Keith
- 9 The UK Independence Party and other primarily Eurosceptic parties 100
Richard Whitaker
- 10 The dynamic of Euroscepticism in Germany 113
Alim Baluch
- 11 Party-based Euroscepticism in the Nordic region: ever more 'reluctant Europeans'? 127
Benjamin Leruth
- 12 Eurosceptic parties in the Central and Eastern European countries: a comparative case study of Poland, Hungary and Bulgaria 139
Natasza Styczyńska
- 13 Changing the rules, changing the winners? The various effects of European election rules on party oppositions to the EU in France 155
Emmanuelle Reungoat
- 14 Losing loyalty: the rise of polity Euroscepticism in Southern Europe 168
Susannah Verney

PART III

Public opinion, referendums and citizens' perceptions of the European Union 187

- 15 Soft sceptics and hard rejectionists: identifying two types of Eurosceptic voters 189
André Krouwel and Yordan Kutiyski
- 16 Young people and the EU at times of crisis 204
Simona Guerra

Contents

17	Eurosceptic youth: interest, trust and ideology <i>Robert Grimm, Gary Pollock and Mark Ellison</i>	215
18	The pragmatic Euroscepticism of Scandinavia <i>Julie Hassing Nielsen</i>	231
19	Derailing European integration? Euroscepticism and the politics of EU referendums <i>Kai Oppermann</i>	243
20	EU referendums in the 'new' member states: politicisation after a decade of support? <i>Agnes Batory</i>	256
21	Referendums and European integration: the case of the United Kingdom <i>Chris Gifford and Ben Wellings</i>	268
22	When 'No' means 'Yes': a comparative study of referendums in Denmark and Ireland <i>John FitzGibbon</i>	280
PART IV		
	Non-state actors: civil society and the media	291
23	Euroscepticism as EU polity contestation <i>Hans-Jörg Trenz</i>	293
24	Euroscepticism and the crisis: 'critical Europeanism' and anti-austerity social movements <i>Angela Bourne and Sevasti Chatzopoulou</i>	306
25	Euroscepticism and big business <i>Doris Fuchs, Tobias Gumbert and Bernd Schlipphak</i>	317
26	Euroscepticism and trade unionism: the crisis of 'Social Europe' <i>Andy Mathers, Susan Milner and Graham Taylor</i>	331
27	Mirroring or setting the political agenda? The role of the media in the Eurosceptic debate <i>Asimina Michailidou</i>	344

28	Varieties of opposition to the EU in the low countries: a comparison of the Dutch and Flemish press <i>Patrick Bijsmans</i>	357
PART V		
	Transnational and pan-European Euroscepticism	369
29	Euroscepticism in the EU institutions: a persistent and embedded phenomenon <i>Nathalie Brack and Olivier Costa</i>	371
30	Transnational and pan-European Euroscepticism: the case of the European Conservatives and Reformists <i>Benjamin Leruth</i>	384
31	Eurosceptic members of the European Parliament: foxes in the henhouse? <i>Nathalie Brack</i>	397
32	The far right and the 2014 European elections: consequences for the Eurosceptic debate <i>Cas Mudde</i>	413
PART VI		
	Crises: Euroscepticism, Brexit and the future of European integration	425
33	The impact of the economic crisis on Euroscepticism <i>Mark Baimbridge</i>	427
34	Voting to leave: economic insecurity and the Brexit vote <i>Daphne Halikiopoulou and Tim Vlandas</i>	444
35	How the referendum was lost: an analysis of the UK referendum campaign on EU membership <i>Nicholas Startin</i>	456
36	Conclusion: Euroscepticism and European (dis)integration in the age of Brexit <i>Simon Usherwood, Benjamin Leruth and Nicholas Startin</i>	468
	 <i>Index</i>	 478