

Contents

(This volume represents chapters XXI-XLIV of the hardcover edition published by Oxford University Press.)

I	<i>Washington's First Administration, 1789–1793</i>	33
	1. Organizing the Federal Government; 2. Alexander Hamilton; 3. Thomas Jefferson and the Opposition; 4. Washington's Foreign Policy	
II	<i>Broils with England and France, 1793–1801</i>	56
	1. The French Revolution and American Politics; 2. The Crucial Year 1794; 3. Jay's Treaty and the Election of 1796; 4. John Adams and the Naval War with France; 5. Federalist Intolerance and the Election of 1800–1801	
III	<i>Jefferson's Administrations, 1801–1809</i>	82
	1. The "Revolution of 1800"; 2. Pirates Punished and an Empire Acquired; 3. Plots and Conspiracies; 4. Foreign Complications and the Embargo	
IV	<i>The Second War with Great Britain, 1809–1815</i>	104
	1. Diplomacy and Drift; 2. War Fever Rises; 3. The War of 1812: Aggressive Phase; 4. The War of 1812: Defensive Phase; 5. Dissaffection and Peace	

V	<i>Good Feelings and Bad, 1815–1823</i>	132
	1. A Nationalist Era; 2. Western Panic and Missouri Compromise; 3. Anglo-American Adjustments; 4. The Monroe Doctrine	
VI	<i>Second Adams and First Jackson Administrations, 1825–1833</i>	152
	1. A Minority President; 2. Election of 1828; 3. Jacksonian Democracy; 4. The Spoils System and the Cabinet	
VII	<i>Nullification and the Bank War, 1833–1837</i>	169
	1. The Tariff, the South, and Calhoun; 2. The West and Daniel Webster; 3. Nullification Attempted; 4. Jackson, Re-elected, Fights the Bank	
VIII	<i>Foreign Affairs and Removal of the Indians 1830–1838</i>	182
	1. Peace with England, Fight with France?; 2. The Navy and Latin American Relations; 3. Removal of the Eastern Indians; 4. Conclusion on Jackson	
IX	<i>Van Buren and Our Northern Neighbors, 1837–1858</i>	197
	1. Democrats, Whigs, and the Panic of 1837; 2. The Log Cabin Campaign of 1840; 3. Canada Boils Over	
X	<i>Society and Business in the North, 1820–1860</i>	214
	1. America Finding Herself; 2. Land and Sea Transportation; 3. Immigration; 4. Manufacturing	

xii	<i>The Empire State, Citadel of Democracy, 1820–1860</i>	234
	1. New York State and City in Mid-Century; 2. The Albany Regency and National Party Organization; 3. The Anti-Rent War; 4. The Intellectuals; 5. The Hudson River School of Painting	
xii	<i>The Southern States, 1820–1850</i>	252
	1. The Cotton Kingdom; 2. Slavery and the Slave; 3. The Literature of Chivalry; 4. Science and Religion	
xiii	<i>Ferment and Culture in the North, 1820–1850</i>	271
	1. Reformers and Revivalists; 2. Abolition, Anti-slavery, and Utopia; 3. The Renaissance of New England; 4. Popular and Higher Education; 5. Science and Technology	
xiv	<i>Pacific Empire Beckons, 1766–1860</i>	297
	1. Oregon and the “Mountainy Men”; 2. Pioneers and the Oregon Trail; 3. The Mormons	
xv	<i>Texas and the Mexican War, 1820–1848</i>	311
	1. The Lone Star Republic; 2. President Tyler Annexes Texas; 3. President Polk and the Road to War; 4. Glory and Conquest	
xvi	<i>Compromise and Calm, 1846–1854</i>	330
	1. The Wilmot Proviso; 2. Gold Rush and Compromise; 3. Prosperity, Pierce, and “Young Amer-	

ica"; 4. Japan Opened; 5. Isthmian Brawls; 6. Relations with Canada; 7. Noble Ships	
XVII <i>Kansas, Nebraska, and New Parties, 1854–1859</i>	354
1. Prairie Settlement and Railroad Routes; 2. Kansas-Nebraska Act and a Strange Interlude; 3. Kansas and a New Party; 4. Dred Scott; 5. The Lincoln-Douglas Debate; 6. The African Slave Trade	
XVIII <i>The Approach to War, 1859–1861</i>	372
1. Booth, Brown, and the Election of 1860; 2. Secession Landslide in the Cotton States; 3. The Contest for the Border States	
XIX <i>The War in 1861</i>	389
1. A Brothers' War; 2. The Presidents and Their Cabinets; 3. The Two Armies; 4. Geography, Strategy, and Bull Run; 5. Terrain and Tactics; 6. Europe, Canada, and the War	
XX <i>Eighteen Sixty-two, the Crucial Year</i>	413
1. McClellan, the Radicals, and Stanton; 2. Grant and Farragut; 3. Sea Power and the War; 4. The Peninsular Campaign, March–July 1862; 5. Interlude; 6. Antietam and Emancipation; 7. Fredericksburg	
XXI <i>At Home and Abroad, 1861–1865</i>	441
1. Internal Politics, North and South; 2. Troubled	

	Waters; 3. Conscription, Commerce, and Culture; 4. The Negro and the War	
xxII	<i>The Campaigns of 1863-1864</i>	463
	1. Chancellorsville and Gettysburg; 2. Vicksburg; 3. The Chattanooga, Red River, and Atlanta Cam- paigns; 4. The Wilderness Campaign	
xxIII	<i>Victory and Death, 1864-1865</i>	482
	1. Early's Raid and the Election of 1864; 2. From Atlanta to Appomattox; 3. The Last Days of Lincoln	
xxIV	<i>Reconstruction, 1865-1877</i>	498
	1. War's Aftermath; 2. Presidential Reconstruc- tion; 3. Congress Takes a Hand, 1866-1868; 4. Reconstruction Reconstructed, 1867-1875; 5. Im- peachment of Johnson and End of Reconstruction	
	<i>Index</i>	523

INDEX

A

Aberdeen, Lord, 307, 316; *quoted*, 317

Abolition of Slavery: Canada, 206; European colonies, 263; South, anticipated, 269-70, attempted, 264n.; gradual, proposed, 263, 264n., 275, 316, 361, 434; pressure for, 268-9; 273-80, 317, 335, 372-3; South: fear of, 155, 170, 262-3, 269, 316, suppressive tactics against, 266, 277, 278, 279-80; Emancipation Proclamation, 434-6; state action, 535n.

Abolitionist Movement: beginnings, 157; persecution of, 164, 216, 266, 273-4; political influence, lack of, 161, 273-4, 394; described, 261, 273-81; accomplishments, 279-80; underground railroad, 277-8; Polk election, 319; John Brown, 372-3

Adams, Abigail, 70

Adams, Charles F., 382, 447

Adams, John, 60, 79, 82; as Vice President, 36-7, 54; elected President (1796), 68; war with France, 69-76; Hamilton and, 74; accusations against, 80; death, 157-8; *quoted*, 70

Adams, John Quincy, 83, 106, 133, 140, 155, 156, 295, 389; Treaty of Ghent, 128-9; Anglo-American peace and, 139; as sec. of state, 139-40, 144-5, 148-9, 182, 186; on Alaska and Russia, 148-9; elected President (1824), 151-60; character and ability, 154-5, 163; attacks on, 164, 167; relations with France, 183, 184; Indian removal, 188; gag resolutions, 279-80; and Oregon, 297-8; and Texas, 312, 315; death, 339; *quoted*, 101, 139, 146, 148

Adams, Sherman, 197

Agassiz, Louis, 294, 455

Agriculture: production, South, 133, 137, 252-7, 341, Far West, 313, Midwest and prairies 354, 453; conservation, 170, 253, 258; mechanization, 354, 453-4; plantations, 252-9; *See also* Conservation; Corn; Cotton; Farms and Farming; Sugar; Tobacco; Wheat

Alabama: Indians in, 124, 188, 189, 192; Negroes in, 78, 124, 137, 315; states' rights, 78, 177; settlement of, 124, 135, 170; statehood 135, 137

Alamo, Battle of the, 314

Alaska: Russian, 142; boundary claims, 148, 306; Wilkes expedition, 185; purchase, 499

Albany Regency, 234, 238-42

Alcott, Louisa May, 284

Algeria, 53-4, 65

Alien and Sedition Acts (1798), 77, 83, 98n.

American Anti-Slavery Society, 275

American Board of Foreign Missions, 298, 303

American Fur Company, 142

Ames, Gov. Adelbert, 520-1

Ames, Fisher, 66, 72, 83; *quoted*, 72, 94

Amistad case, 276

Andersonville, 499, 508

Anglican Church, colleges formed by, 238, 291

Antarctica, 185

Anthony, Susan B., 272

Antietam, Battle of, 405, 432-3, 436, 454

Anti-Rent War, 242-5

Appomattox, 270, 393, 459, 469, 491, 495

Arapaho Indians, 299

Archaeology, and American Indian, 245, 296

Architecture, 1820-60, 215, 221-2, 250, 255

Argentina, 146, 147, 182, 186, 263

Arizona: under Mexico, 311; ces-

sion of, 329; prospective slavery in, 366
 Arkansas: as slave state, 138; governing class, 256, 505, 520; admission to Union, 315; secession, 386; Civil War, 421, 470
 Armstrong, Gen. S. C., 504
 Ashburton, Lord, 183, 211, 306, 307
 Astor, John Jacob, 101, 123, 142
 Atkinson, Edward T., 504
 Atlanta, Battle of, 476-8, 485, 486
 Audubon, J. J., 268, 346
 Austin, Moses, & Stephen, 312-13
 Austria 56, 72
 Automation, 340
 Aviation and Air Power, Civil War, 408-9

B

Bachman, Rev. John, 268
 Bainbridge, Capt. William, 89, 115
 Ball, Thomas, 456
 Baltimore, Md., 112, 123, 231, 502-3
 Bancroft, George, 157, 456
 Banks and Banking
 PRIVATE: beginnings and growth, 123, 180-1, 199, 235-6, 239; national system, 393; Reconstruction, 502; CENTRAL: Bank of the U.S., 42-3; constitutionality, 133-4; opposition to, 133-4, 136, 179-81, 204; Jackson and, 180-1, 199; credit control, 136, 179-81, 199; national system, 393; *See also* Money and Currency
 Banks, Gen. N. P., 396, 416, 423, 426, 473-4, 476
 Baptist Church: and colleges, 238; and slavery, 269; colored churches, 514
 Barlow, Gen. F. C., 397, 406-7
 Barnum, P. T., 220, 455
 Barron, Commo. James, 99
 Barry, Commo. John, 73, 425
 Barton, Maj. Randolph, 397, 458-9
 Bates, Edward, 359, 393
 Beauregard, Gen. P. G. T., 394, 398, 403-4, 405, 419, 420, 479, 493
 Beecher, Henry W., 504
 Bell, John, 198, 375, 376, 377, 385
 Benét, Stephen Vincent, 378, 429n.
 Benjamin, Judah P., 392, 493, 500
 Bennett, James Gordon, 180
 Benton, Sen. Thos. H., 124, 136,

154, 173, 174, 202, 317, 320-1, 326-7, 339
 Bering Strait, 148
 Beveridge, Sen. Albert J., 220
 Biddle, Nicholas, 179-81, 184
 Bills of Rights, federal, 35-6
 Birney, James G., 275, 277, 319
 Black, Justice Hugo, 195
 Black Hawk, 189, 223, 291, 403
 Blackfoot Indians, 299
 Blackford, William, *quoted*, 259-60
 Blacks,
 COLONIES, West Indies, 501; U.S.: under slavery, 252-3, 255-6, 257-64; in Reconstruction, 500-22; equality not sought, 514, 521; cultural contributions, 259-60; in literature, 247, 341, 503, 519-20; population, 258, 259-60; religion, 259, 269; churches, 514; Freedmen's Bureau, 506;
 MILITARY SERVICE: War of 1812, 124, 125; Civil War, 434, 452, 460-2; Reconstruction, 512-13; 519-21;
 VOTING AND CIVIL RIGHTS: North, 363; Black Codes, 261, 503, 507, 508; Amendment, 509-13, 518; Negro voting majority, 512; Radical governments, 513-19; intimidation, 518-21; disfranchised, 522;
 EDUCATION, 78, 262, 280, 290, 508, 518; segregated schools, 504, 506, 515; public schools, 513;
 ECONOMIC STATUS: slavery, 259; Reconstruction, 503-4, 505, 507, 515, 518;
 EMPLOYMENT: as slaves, 259; Reconstruction, 502, 505, 507
 Blaine, Sen. James G., 514
 Blair, Francis P., 446
 Blair, Montgomery, 393, 431
 Blennerhasset, H., 95-6
 Bloomer, Amelia, 272
 Bolívar, Simón, 146, 147, 156, 200
 Bolivia, 146-7; *see also* Latin America
 Bonaparte, Napoleon, 69, 75-6, 97; and British, 74; Louisiana Purchase, 90-2; abdication, 121, 127, 129
 Booth, Edwin, J. Wilkes, & Junius B., 219, 496-9
 Borland, Solon, 348
 Boston: architecture, 221-2
 Boynton, Gen. H. V., 475

Bragg, Gen. Braxton, 399, 403, 436-7, 444, 465, 470, 474, 476
 Brazil, 146n., 147, 500
 Breckinridge, John C., 375-7, 489, 493, 500
 Bridger, James, 300
 Brock, Gen. Isaac, 113
 Brooks, Preston, 361, 377
 Brooks, Van Wyck, 280-1
 Brown, Gen. Jacob, 121
 Brown, John, 277, 372-3, 382, 455; Potawatomi massacre, 360, 372; at Harper's Ferry, 373
 Bryant, William Cullen, 149, 217, 239, 248, 250, 265, 285; *quoted*, 297
 Buchanan, Adm. F., 485-6
 Buchanan, James, 160, 309, 340; election of 1824, 153, of 1828, 158-9, of 1852, 342; minister to England, 344; elected President (1856), 362; Dred Scott case, 362-3; foreign policy, 370; Cuba and Mexico, 370-1; 1860 election, 377; on secession, 381
 Buckner, Gen. Simon B. (I), 418, 493
 Buell, Gen. Don Carlos, 398, 416, 419, 420, 437
 Buford, Gen. John, 466
 Bull Run, Battles of, 405, 413, 431
 Bulwer Lytton, 347-8
 Burke, Edmund, 51, 56, 60
 Burnside, Gen. A. E., 398, 422, 437-8, 443, 463, 469
 Burr Aaron: New York politics, 50; vice presidential candidate, 68, 79, 80-1; duel with Hamilton, 88, 95; New England conspiracy, 94-5, 127, 165; exploits, 95-7; treason trial, 96-7; exile, 96-7
 Butler, Benj. Franklin [Van Buren's law partner], 238
 Butler, Gen. Benj. Franklin, 238n., 396, 416, 420-1, 455, 461, 478-9, 480, 483-4, 488-9, 517, 520
 Byron, Lord, 143

C

Cable, George W., 503
 Cabot, Sen. George, 71
 Calhoun, John C., 107-8, 133, 171, 172, 176, 179, 217, 267, 295; sectionalism, 135; sec. of

war, 144; elections of 1824 and 1828, 153, 158-9; Vice President, 165-6; Peggy O'Neale, 166-8; Jackson, 166, 167-8, 178; race relations, 170; doctrine of nullification, 172-8; right of secession, 177; relations with France, 184; sec. of state, 204, 317; reforms Democrats, 204; pro-slavery, 266-7, 278, 363; Texas and Oregon, 314-15, 318, 325; Wilmot Proviso, 330-2; Compromise of 1850, 336-7; effect on South, 386; death, 339; *quoted*, 135, 334, 336-7

California: Spanish, 142, 311, boundary, 298; growth and population, 234, 454; Gold Rush, 309, 332-4; Mexico, 311, 316, 320-3, 325, 326; Frémont explores, 320-1; cession of, 329; slavery issue, 331-8, 348; statehood, 334; Civil War, 386

Cameron, Simon, 319, 416

Canada

ENGLAND IN: organization and government, 205-12, 349; Ontario and Papineau Rebellions, 207-11;

INTERNAL CONDITIONS: population and settlement, 111, 206; and immigration, 206; French influence, 207-8, 349; church influence, Catholic, 208, 349; Protestant, 207, 209; economic conditions, 210; agriculture and trade, 349;

U.S. RELATIONS WITH: annexation proposals, 349; boundary disputes and Indians, 63-5, 66; War of 1812, 110-22, 126-31; Rush-Bagot disarmament, 140-2, 206; in Canadian rebellions, 208-11; Oregon, 307; tariffs, 349; Civil War and, 411-12, 449-50; *See also* England; Fishing; France

Canning, George, 101, 105, 145, 147, 148, 156, 446; *quoted*, 155

Carroll, Charles, 162

Carroll, Daniel, 35

Carson, "Kit," 300

Carter, Hodding, 504; *quoted*, 508

Caruthers, Wm. A., 264

Cass, Gen. Lewis: sec. of war, 168; Indians, 194; election of 1848, 332-3, of 1852, 342; sec. of state, 370

- Castlereagh, Visc., 107, 128, 139, 141, 145, 147
- Catholic Church and Catholics: in Canada, 208, 349; persecution, 164, 216, 230-1, 359-60; immigrants, 229-30; slavery, 268, 451; schools and colleges, 291; missionaries, 303
- Catlin, George, 296
- Central America, 146-7, 245, 263, 296, 347-9; Panama Congress, 156
- Chamberlain, Gen. Daniel H., 521
- Chamberlain, Joseph, 43
- Chamberlain, Gen. Joshua L., 492-3
- Chambrun, Marquis de, 494, 511; quoted, 495
- Chancellorsville, Battle of, 463-4, 479
- Charleston, 44, 60, 70, 375, 379, 424, 461; Confederacy founded, 379; Fort Sumter, 383-4; Sherman, 489
- Chase, Salmon P., 332, 336, 374, 382; as sec. of treasury, 392-3; initiates national banking system, 393; and Gen. McClellan, 431; election of 1864, 483, 485
- Chase, Justice Samuel, 88, 97, 517
- Chattanooga, Battle, 474-6
- Cherokee Indians, 189, 192-3; removal, 189, 191, 192-4; support of Confederacy, 386, 430, 494
- Chevalier, Michel, 264
- Chicago, 113
- Chickamauga, Battle of, 474-5, 485
- Chickasaw Indians, 189-92, 386, 430
- Chile, 146, 147
- China: U.S., trade with, 34; Taiping Rebellion, 345; Treaty of 1844, 345
- Chinese immigrants and exclusion acts, 331; *see also* Immigration
- Christy, Edwin P., 247
- Choctaw Indians, 189, 191, 194; support Confederacy, 386, 430, 494; *see also* Indians
- Civil Liberties: Amendments I-X ratified 36; Alien and Sedition Acts, 77-9; suppression of abolition view by South, 266, 277, 279-80; and gag resolution, Civil War, 442-5; 452
- Civil Rights: under slavery, 261-2; Reconstruction and Black Codes, 503, 506-8, repealed, 515; XIV and XV Amendments, 509-13, 518; new state constitutions and, 512-13; Ku Klux Klan intimidation, 519; Redeemer governments, 521
- Civil Service: post-Revn., lack of, 34, 36-7; right of removal, presidential, 36; growth, 41; Tenure of Office Act, 154; spoils system, 164-5, 242
- Civil War, 45, 139, 269, 379-88, 389-91; Presidents and cabinets, 391-4, 414-5, 416, 431-2, 435, 441-4, 490, 493; armies, 394-402, 404-5, 434, 450-2, 460-2, 474; strategy and tactics, 402-3, 405-9, 453; navies, 409-11, 417-18, 420-5, 447-50, 470-1, 485-6; blockades, 421-3; casualties, 400; Negroes in, 460-2; surrender, 491-4; Southern acceptance of, 499-503; demobilization, 499
- ENGAGEMENTS AND CAMPAIGNS:**
- Fort Sumter, 384; Bull Run, 404-5; 1862: Peninsular, 425-9, Antietam, 432-5, Fredericksburg, 436-9; 1863-64: Chancellorsville and Gettysburg, 463-9, Vicksburg, 469-74, Chattanooga, Red River, Atlanta, 474-8, Wilderness, 478-81; 1864-65: Early's raid, 482-3, 485, Sherman's march and Appomattox, 486-93
- EUROPE AND CANADA:** Trent affair, 411; shipbuilding, 447-8; Canada, 410, 411-12, 449-50; France, 445-6; Spain, 446-7; Russia, 447;
- OPPOSITION TO:** North, 442, 451-2, 483-4; South, 443-5, 452
- Clark, George Rogers, 58, 71
- Clark, William, *see* Lewis and Clark
- Clay, Sen. Clement C., 450
- Clay, Henry, 107, 133, 135, 136, 173, 182, 198, 203-4, 217, 241, 319-20, 336, 337, 339-40, 374; War of 1812, 110, 113, 128-9; "American System," 135; Florida campaign, 144; Latin American freedom, 146, 186; election of 1824, 152, 153, 154, of 1828, 158-9; Panama Congress, 156; nullification, 176; tariffs, 178; 1832 election, 178; Bank war, 180-1; Indian removal, 193; election of 1840, 200, 202,

- of 1848, 332; gradual emancipation, 263; slave trade in Washington, D.C., 278; Compromise of 1850, 336; influence on North, 386; *quoted*, 110, 167
- Clayton-Bulwer Treaty (1850)**, 347-8
- Clinton, De Witt**, 112
- Clinton, Gov. George**, 50, 54, 94, 102
- Cobden Richard**, 379, 430
- Cochrane, Adm. Alexander**, 122, 124-5, 147
- Cockburn, Adm. Sir George**, 116, 123
- Cohens v. Virginia**, 134
- Coleridge, Samuel T.**, 69
- Colfax, Schuyler**, 517
- Colombia**, 146-7, 156, 200; Panama Canal, 347
- Colonialism**, Jefferson's views, 148
- Colorado**, 454
- Colt, Samuel**, 293
- Compromise of 1850**, 336-9, 342, 356
- Concentration Camps: U.S.**, 499, 509
- Confederacy, the Southern**: formation, 380; constitution, 380; rejects reconciliation, 382; border states and, 385-6; prospects, 390; President and cabinet, 391-2; internal opposition and issues, 444-5, 452; last days, 489-94; foreign aid and diplomatic relations, 409-12, 424-5, 433-4, 445-8, 449-50, 462; economy and society, 452, 453, 457-60
- Congregational Church**: and Unitarianism, 284; colleges founded, 291; in Oregon and Hawaii, 298
- Conscription, Civil War**, 396, 444, 450-2
- Constellation, U.S.S.**, 65, 73
- Constitution, U.S.S.**, 65, 71-3, 89, 98, 116
- Constitutional Amendments**: I, freedom of speech and press, 78; XII, tie in presidential election, 68, 80; XIII, slaves freed, 505; XV, right to vote, 518; XIX, women's suffrage, 272
- Conway, Moncure D.**, *quoted*, 277-8
- Cooper, J. Fenimore**, 157, 161, 243n., 245, 247, 285
- Cooper, Thos.**, 76, 171
- Corn**: Midwest 137, 454; South, 457
- Cornell, Ezra**, 293
- Cotton**: textile industry, 43, 253; production, 43, 90; export, 100; expansion, 133, 137, 170; land depletion, 170, 253; tariffs and prices, 170-1, 199, 253; as King, 252-8, 341; Civil War embargo, and blockade, 405, 409-10, 422, 423, 453, 454
- Crane, Stephen**, 463
- Crawford, Thomas**, 287
- Crawford, William H.**, 152, 153, 154, 167
- Credit**, *see* Banks and Banking; Farms; Securities and Stock Market
- Credit Mobilier Scandal**, 338
- Creek Indians**, 38; relations with French, 66; Treaty of Pensacola, 53; and French satellite state, 66; War of 1812, 124, 135; Treaty of 1814, 144; removal, 189, 191, 192-4; support of Confederacy, 386, 430
- Crittenden, Sen. J. J.**, 378, 382
- Crockett, Davy**, 314
- Cuba**: slavery, 140, 344, 369-70; U.S. relations, 155-6; Ostend Manifesto, 344-5; communism, 446
- Culture and Society**: North (1820-60), 214-23, 271-3; New York, 235-8; South (1820-50), 253-70; 1850-60, 340-4; Civil War, 451-60
- Curtis, Justice Benj. R.**, 517
- Curtis, George W.**, 456
- Cushing, Caleb**, 345, 375
- Cushman, Charlotte**, 219
- Custer, Col. George A.**, 398

D

- Dahlgren, Capt. John A.**, 407-8, 423
- Darwin, Charles**, 295
- Davis, Jefferson**, 189, 336, 344, 348, 356, 405, 422, 444-5; and Southern aristocracy, 254; Mexican War, 328; 1860 election, 375-7; secession, 379; President of Confederacy, 391-2; raises army, 394; strategy, 403-5; and France, 446; slaves conscripted, 462; Gettysburg, 465; Vicksburg, 470; siege of Atlanta, 477; presses for continuance of war,

493; in Fort Monroe, 499, 511;
quoted, 258
Dearborn, Gen. H., 114, 117
De Bow, J. D. B., 341, 369
Declaration of Independence 160,
162, 259
Delaware, 390, 434
Dickinson, Emily, 285
Disarmament Agreements: Rush-
Bagot agreement, 141, 182, 206,
411, 450
District of Columbia, 48, 70, 81,
84-5; slave trade, 278, 336
Dix, Dorothea L., 272, 400
Dix, John A., 239, 450
Doenitz Adm. Karl, 448
Dominican Republic, 447
Douglas, Stephen A., 336, 361;
1852 election, 343; Kansas-Ne-
braska Act, 356-8; Lincoln de-
bates, 364-7; 1860 election,
375-7; support of Lincoln, 394
Douglas, Justice W. O., 195
Dow, Neal, 271-2, 340
Dred Scott Case, 276, 332, 362-3,
366, 375, 377
Du Pont Adm. S. F., 398, 422,
423
Durham, Earl of, 212, 349
Dutch: Compromise, 183; and
Anti-Rent War, 342-3; im-
migrants, 237, 245, 246
Duyckinck, Evert A., 246

E

Early, Gen. Jubal A., 399, 479,
482, 485
Eaton, Amos, 238, 294
Eaton, Sen. John H., 166-7, 183;
as sec. of war, 166, 192; minister
to Spain, 168
Education
U.S.: free, 161; immigrants and,
230, 236; New York, 236;
growth of, 288-92, 340; South
illiteracy, 257, 265; free schools,
385, 513, 515; adult 291-2; taxes
for, 289;
COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES, 236,
237-8; 265, 289-91; state, 291;
endowment, 288, 290-1;
FUNDS FOR: taxes, 288-9
Elliott, Robert B., 514
Ellsworth, Oliver, 35
Emancipation Proclamation, 258,
390, 433-6, 439, 442, 445, 451,
461, 508
Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 161, 217,
246, 341, 382; cited, 198, 284,

background, 284; quoted, 242,
271, 339, 361, 373, 384, 455
L'Enfant, Major Pierre, 84
Ericsson, John, 317, 422
Erie Canal, 136, 157, 226, 235, 272;
song, 251
Espionage Act (1917), 78
Evarts, William M., 517
Everett, Edward, 198, 375-7, 385;
quoted, 293
Ewell, Gen. R. S., 399, 466

F

Falkland Islands, 186
Fallen Timbers, Battle of, 61, 64-5
Faraday, Michael, 292
Farms and Farming: South, 44-5,
253, 258; Jackson and, 98-9,
181; and protectionism, 170-1;
life, 254-7; labor, 331; Anti-Rent
War, 242-4
Farragut, Adm. David G., 387,
398, 402, 420, 421, 473, 485-6,
504
Faulkner William, 192
Federalist Parties: (1), 33-6; (2),
45, 55, 58-61, 67-8, 71, 73-5;
intolerance, 76-9; national
achievements, 81; in minority,
87-8, 94, 99-103; and War of
1812, 111, 126-7; fades out, 138,
153-4, 198
Ferdinand VII, 146, 147
Field, D. D., 244-5, 382
Fields, James T., 456
Fijis, 185
Fillmore, Millard, 250, 360; Presi-
dent (1850), 309, 333, 339;
overtures to Japan, 346
Finance: post-Revn. revenue, 34,
42; deficit financing and debt
management, Revn. War, 41-5,
48; War of 1812, 123; panic of
1837, 181, 199; Civil War, 430;
See also Taxation
Financial Panics: 1819-24, 136-7;
1837, 181; 1857, 374
Finney, Charles G., 157, 273, 274,
276
Fishing: Canada, 206; U.S., post-
Revn., 44; Newfoundland rights,
128, 139, 142; Labrador rights,
142; West Coast, 301; during
Civil War, 449
Fisk, Gen. Clinton B., 504
Five Civilized Tribes, *see Indians*
Flood Control, *see Conservation*
Florida: and French, 71; as part
of Louisiana, 105; annexed to

- Mississippi Territory, 105; as slave state, 138, 315; ceded to U.S., 143-5; removal of Indians, 193-4; Reconstruction, 512-3, 515, 519, 521
- Flour, 454
- Foch, Marshal Ferdinand, 479
- Foot, Sen. Sam. A., 174, 338
- Foote, Commo. Andrew H., 418, 419, 425
- Forrest, Gen. Nathaniel B., 407, 519
- Forsyth, John, 197
- Fort Sumter, 383-4, 393, 404, 415, 447; *See also* Charleston
- Foster, Stephen C., 265
- Fox, Gustavus V., 421; *quoted*, 431, 437
- France,
 COLONIES AND EMPIRE: Louisiana, and relations with Spain, 52, 58, 72, 75; and Louisiana Purchase, 89-92; and Haiti, 59, 90; slaves freed, 263; in Pacific, 321; and Mexico, 446, 500
 FRENCH REVN.: 56-61, 282-3, 377;
 U.S. RELATIONS WITH: trade and tariffs, post-Revn., 52; Anglo-French war, 67, 68; naval war, 69-76; Louisiana, 72, 75-6, 90-2; commercial treaty, 76; embargo, 97, 100-2, 104-6; French war with Spain, 147-8; reparations, 183-4; duties reduced, 183; Civil War, 445-7, 500-1; *See also* Canada
- Franklin, Benjamin, 183, 292
- Fredericksburg, Battle of, 405-6, 463, 469
- Freedmen's Bureau, 505, 508, 510, 513
- Frémont, Gen. John C., 300, 320, 321, 322, 326, 362, 396, 416, 426
- Freneau, Philip, 50, 71
- Friends, the, *see* Quakers
- Fries, David, 79
- Frost, Robert, 391n.; *quoted*, 391
- Fugitive Slave Law, 339, 358, 372, 386
- Fur Trade: Indians, 53; Far West, 142, 298-300
- G**
- Gadsden Purchase, 356
- Gallatin, Albert, 62, 76, 101, 120; as sec. of treas., 86; peace mis-
- sion to Ghent, 128; and Latin America, 147; Polish refugees and, 228
- Garfield, James A., 416-7
- Garrison, Wm. L., 262-3, 264n., 274, 280, 335, 360-1
- Genet, Edmond: minister to U.S., 57-8, 72
- George III, 39, 41, 102
- Georgia: and cotton, 133; nullification, 177; and Indians, 183, 191-2, 193, 512; Reconstruction, 519-20
- German immigrants, 227-8, 235, 340; political attitudes, 274, 340; free school system, 289
- Gerry, Elbridge, 70-1, 72, 111
- Gettysburg, Battle of, 397, 399, 443, 451, 452, 465-9, 474
- Gettysburg Address, 393, 469
- Ghent, Treaty of, 123, 126, 128-31, 140, 141
- Gibbons v. Ogden*, 134-5
- Gildersleeve, Basil, 503
- Gladstone, Wm. E., 434
- Godkin, Edwin L., 456
- Goethe, J. W., 60-1; *quoted*, 215
- Gold discoveries: South, 192; California, 309, 333-4; Colorado, 454; *see also* Banks and Banking; Money and Currency
- Goldsborough, Commo. Louis M., 427
- Goldwater, Sen. Barry, 228
- Goodyear, Charles, 293
- Gordon, Gen. John B., 397, 492-3, 519
- Grant, Ulysses S., 498; Mexican War, 327, 328; Civil War, 387, 394, 399, 402, 408, 414, 417, 425, 433, 469; Vicksburg campaign, 470-4; Chattanooga, 475; siege of Atlanta, 476; general in chief, 478-9; Virginia campaign, 478-80; Appomattox, 491-2; and Lincoln, 494-6; elected President (1868), 518; and Negroes, 520; scandals, 338; on Jackson, 465
- Gray, Asa, 294
- Gray, Capt. Robert, 142
- Great Britain: abolition, 263, 269; U.S. relations: 18th century, 51-2, 58-68, 73; 19th century, 99-123, 139-150, 155-6, 182, 210-2, 297-8, 307, 347-50, 409-12, 433-4, 436, 445-7; *See also* Canada; England
- Greece: independence, 148-9

Greeley, Horace, 282, 292, 390, 434, 484
 Greenough, Henry, Horatio, and Richard, 287
 Greenville, Treaty of, 65, 108
 Grimes, Sen. J. W., 517
 Grimké, Angelina and Sarah, 273, 275, 280
 Guadalupe Hidalgo, Treaty of, 329
 Guam, 185

H

Hague, The, Tribunal, 142
 Haiti, 59, 91, 269; Negro republic, 90–1, 145, 344, 505, 507
 Hale, Edward Everett, 443n.
 Halleck, Gen. Henry W., 416, 417–9, 420–1, 429, 430, 431, 432, 468
 Hamilton, Alexander, 45–6, 62, 67, 132, 198; Constitution, 40; background, 40; Organic Act, 41; sec. of treas., 36, 41–2; funding of debts, 42–3; Bank of U.S., 42–3; Report on Manufactures, 43; economy, 47; England, 51–2; Tariff Act, 52; party leader, 55, 70; French Revn., 57–60; Whisky Rebellion, 62; breach with Adams, 74–5; Louisiana, 83; duel with Burr, 88, 94–5

Hamlin, Sen. Hannibal, 374
 Hampton, Gen. Wade, 120, 507, 521

Hampton Roads, Battle, 424, 426
 Hancock, Gen. Winfield S., 466
 Handlin, Oscar, 228
 Harris, Joel Chandler, 520
 Harris, Townsend, 346
 Harrison, Wm. H.: and Northwest Territory and Tippecanoe, 109–10, 198; Great Lakes campaign, 117; “Log Cabin” campaign, 198, 200–2; elected President, 202; death, 203

Hawaii: U.S. trade with, 185; and England, 321

Hawthorne, Nathaniel, 161, 248, 281, 283, 285, 288, 333, 341, 455

Hayes, Rutherford B., 521

Hecker, Isaac, 230

Henry, Joseph, 292, 409

Henry, Patrick: and Bill of Rights, 35; state debts, 45; *quoted*, 45

Higginson, Col. Thomas W., 398, 521

Hill, Gen. A. P., 267n., 394, 399, 430, 466

Hill, Sen. Benjamin H., 490
 Hill, Gen. D. H., 394, 399, 427, 430, 474
 Hispaniola, *see* Haiti & Dominican Rep.
 Hitchcock, Rev. Edward, 294
 Hitchcock, Major Ethan Allen, 192
 Hitler, Adolf, 105
 Hoban, James, 85
 Holbrook, Josiah, 157
 Holmes, Dr. Oliver W., 221, 284, 286, 341; *quoted*, 217
 Holmes, Justice Oliver Wendell, *quoted*, 460
 Homer, Winslow, 250
 Homestead Act, 454
 Honduras, 348
 Hood, Gen. John B., 398, 477, 487, 489
 Hooker, Gen. Joseph, 398, 409, 463–4, 475, 479
 Hopkins, Commo. Esek, 125
 Hopkins, Harry, 197
 Horses, 299; importation and breeding, 218; racing, 218, 454–5
 House, Col. Edward M., 197
 Houston, Sam, 314, 316, 318, 358, 380
 Howard, Gen. Oliver O., 408, 464, 466, 505–6
 Howe, Elias, 293
 Howe, Julia Ward, 439
 Howe, Adm. Richard, 63
 Hudson, W. H., *quoted*, 285
 Hudson River School of Painting, 249–51
 Hudson's Bay Co., 142, 206, 298, 301–2
 Hull, Gov. William, 112–3, 120, 125
 Humphreys, Joseph, 65
 Huskisson, William, 171
 Huxley, Thos., 295

I

Idaho, 297, 303
 Illinois: admitted to Union, 135; and “Oregon fever,” 303–6; Mormons, 308; pioneers to, 311
 Immigrants: national origins, 227–8; attitude of native Americans toward, 216, 229–31; labor supply, 227, 229, 331, 453; and political parties, 228–31; social and religious backgrounds, 228–31; attitudes of, abolition, 274; Negroes, 229, 376, 461; in New

- York City, 234–6; wage rates, impact on, 229
- Immigration, 227–31; Civil War, 453
1820–50, 227–31
- Indiana: as Territory, 109; joins Union, 135; and free schools, 289
- Indians, American
- NORTH AND OLD NORTHWEST: War of 1812, 113, 117, 120; in boundary wars, 52–3, 64–5; Greenville Treaty, 65, 108; Tecumseh Confederacy, 108–10; reservations, 188–92, 193–5
 - FIVE CIVILIZED TRIBES: as state, 66; War of 1812, 124; Seminole wars, 143–4, 193; removal to Oklahoma, 188, 189–93, 194; land takeover, 193; support of Confederacy, 386, 430, 494; culture of, 192, 193;
 - PLAINS AND WESTERN: 299–300;
See also individual tribes
- Indonesia, 185
- Inness, George, 250
- Integration, Schools, *see School Integration*
- Interstate Commerce, 134–5; *See also Labor; Manufacturing; Railroads*
- Iowa, 303, 311
- Irish: immigrants, 77, 227–8, 229, 235, 236; religious conflicts, 229–31; anti-Negro, 230, 451; in politics, 236
- Iroquois Confederacy, 300; Treaty of Greenville, 65; reservations, 195; *see also Indians, American*
- Irving, Washington, 161, 217, 237, 245, 285
- Italian immigrants, 246
- J**
- Jackson, Andrew, 83, 95, 142, 217; War of 1812, 124–6, 130; Florida campaign, 144–5; election of 1824, 153, 154; elected President (1828), 158–9; Jacksonian Democracy, 161; background and character, 160–4; spoils system, 164–8; issue of succession, 160–1, 165–6; cabinet reconstruction, 167–8; race relations in south, 170; nullification, 176–8; Bank war, 178–81, 235, 239; foreign affairs, 182–7; removal of Indians, 187–91; and Texas, 312, 314; influence on North, 386; death, 339; *quoted*, 164
- Jackson, Gen. Thos. J. ("Stone-wall"), 267n., 387, 394, 473; background and character, 404; Peninsular campaign, 425–8; Battles of Bull Run, 405, 431; Fredericksburg, 437; Chancellorsville, 464; death, 464–5
- Jacobinism, 58, 59, 77, 265
- James, Henry, 217, 287
- James, William, *quoted*, 389
- Japan, 345–7
- WORLD WAR I: U.S. trade with, 150
- Jay, John, 87, 99; Spanish treaty, 36; Chief Justice, 39; and England, 61, 63, 65–8, 70, 71
- Jefferson, Thomas: Declaration of Independence, 46; minister to France, 46; sec. of state, 36–67; and Hamilton, 46–8; background and character, 46–8, 83–4; and France, 51; party leader, 55; French Revolution, 57; Vice President, 68; Alien and Sedition Acts, 77–8; elected President (1800), 79–81; Louisiana, 83–4, 90; domestic policies, 84–9; foreign policy, 89–93, 97–100; Embargo Act (1807), 102; slavery, 138, 148; death, 157; *quoted*, 68, 79, 83, 115, 139, 148
- Jenkins' Ear, War of, 517
- John XXIII, Pope, 230
- Johnson, Andrew, 502; free homestead bill, 282; Vice President, 483, 486; President, 496–7, 499–52; background, 510–1; Reconstruction fight, 510–1; Tenure of Office Act, 516; impeachment and trial, 516–7
- Johnson, Col. Richard M., 107, 117, 198
- Johnson, Justice Wm., 262
- Johnston, Sen. Albert S., 309, 394, 416, 418, 419
- Johnston, Gen. Jos. E., 267n., 394, 396, 398, 403, 405, 409, 425–7, 459, 465, 473, 476–7, 489, 490–1, 493, 502
- Jones, Capt. John Paul, 54, 425
- Jones, Commo. Thos. Ap Catesby, 125, 322
- Juárez, Benito, 370, 446, 499, 500
- Judiciary, *see Supreme Court*
- Judiciary Act (1789), 38

K

- Kamehameha III, 185, 321
 Kane, Elisha, 341
 Kansas, 344, 356-62; emigration to, 357-8; "Bleeding" Kansas and Dred Scott decision, 360-3, 366; becomes a state, 454
 Kansas-Nebraska Act (1854), 357-60
 Kendall, Amos, 161, 197
 Kenesaw Mountain, 406, 477
 Kennedy, John P., 341
 Kentucky: against British in Canada, 64-5; states' rights, 77; hemp industry, 135; '98 Resolves, 172; horses, 253-4; "Oregon fever," 303; supports Union in Civil War, 385-90; 394, 436-7; Grant saves, 403; Negroes freed, 504
 Key, Francis Scott, 123
 Khrushchev, Nikita, 149
 King, Richard, 423
 King, Rufus, 263
 Kipling, Rudyard, 503n.
 Kirby-Smith, Gen. Edmund, 455, 476, 493
 Knox, Gen. Henry, 33; sec. of war, 36-7; negotiates with Creek Indians, 38; speculation by, 49
 Ku Klux Klan, 516, 517, 519; disbanded (1869), 519

L

- Labor: child, 43, 231-2; legislation, 282; immigration, 229, 340; movement, and radicals, 340; Negroes, 376
 Labor Unions: early, 199, 340; 1837, 199; strikes, 282; working conditions, 1850's, 340; Civil War, 453
 Lafayette, Marquis de, 56, 182, 494
 Lamar, Lucius Q. C., 520, 521
 Lamar, M. B., 314, 316
 Land: speculation, 49, 136, 179, 180, 199; federal revenue source, 137, 159; prices, 137, 159, 173-4, 204, 282, 454; Public Land Act (1820), 137; squatters, 173, 204; in Texas, 313; free homesteads, 282; Homestead Act, 454
 Langley, Sam. P., 295-6
 Lanier, Sidney, 457; quoted, 501
 Latin America: preparation for independence, 146, 150; Monroe

Doctrine, and English rivalry, 145-51, 155-6; Panama Congress, 156; Jackson administration, 182, 186; Isthmian disputes, 347-9; slave trade, 368; *see also individual countries*

Latter-Day Saints, *see Mormons*

Lee, Gen. Fitzhugh, 398, 464

Lee, Gen. Henry, 62, 112

Lee, R. H., 45

Lee, Gen. Robert E., 217, 267n., 459, 498, 502, 504; Mexican War, 327; at Harper's Ferry, 373; Civil War, 387-8, 394, 399, 407, 413-4, 425-7; as strategist, 402, 403; and sea power, 422; character, 429; second Battle of Bull Run, 431; invasion of Pennsylvania and Maryland, 432; Battle of Antietam, 433-6; Fredericksburg, 436-9; slaves as soldiers, 462; Chancellorsville, 463-4; Gettysburg, 465-9; Richmond, 478-80; Petersburg, 491; surrenders at Appomattox, 491-2, 495; quoted, 387, 438

Lee, Adm. Sam. P., 387, 479

Lehman, Sen. H. H., 165

Leo XIII, Pope, 230

Lewis and Clark Expedition, 92-3

Lewis, Meriwether, *see Lewis and Clark*

Liberia, 263, 369, 507

Lincoln, Abraham, 176, 217, 323, 483, 487, 490; right of secession doctrine, 177; Indian massacre, 189; and Andrew Jackson, 196; Albany Regency, 242; Emancipation Proclamation, 258, 433; gradual emancipation, 263; Mexican War, 364; Douglas debates, 364-7; elected President (1860), 374, 377, 382, 383; blockades Southern ports, 385, 410; calls for volunteers, 385, 395, 430; character and ability, 383, 393-4, 403, 414, 431-2; feeling of toward South, 394; strategist, 403; leadership challenged, 415-6; Battle of Shiloh, 419; effect on war, 431-2; and Gen. McClellan, 431-7; power during war, 441-2; critics and disloyalty, 443; violations of Monroe Doctrine, 446-8; Gettysburg, 465-9; and Grant, 478, 494; surrender of Lee, 490; Reconstruction policy, 495, 503-6, 511; assassination, 492,

- 495-7; *quoted*, 383, 442, 469, 480-1, 494
 Lincoln-Douglas Debates, 364-7
 Lind, Jenny, 220
 Lindsay, Vachel, *quoted*, 196
 Literature: 1820-65, 217, 245-9, 264-7, 282-6, 341, 455-7; 1865-1900, 503
 Livingston, Edward, 168, 184
 Livingston, Robt. R., 90-1, 92
 Longfellow, H. W., 217, 248, 265, 285, 455; *quoted*, 286
 Longstreet, Gen. James, 430, 437, 466, 513
 Louis XVI, 57
 Louis Philippe, 182, 184, 316
 Louisiana: and U.S., 66-7; Purchase, 76, 90-2, 188, 312; Territory of Orleans and state of, 105; enters Union as slave state, 137; Indian reservations, 188; Reconstruction, 505, 512-3, 519
 Lowell, James Russell, 274, 284, 286, 325, 341, 379, 456
 Lundy's Lane, Battle of, 121
 Lutherans, 291
 Lynch, John R., 514

M

- Maclay, Sen. William, 35, 37, 48, 65
 Madison, James: *The Federalist*, 48; and Bill of Rights, 35; Hamilton and, 45-6; and England, 63, 99; Alien and Sedition Acts, 77-8; "Virginia Dynasty," 83; as sec. of state, 86; elected President (1808), 102; character, 104; and War of 1812, 107-23; Lakes navy, 139-40; Monroe Doctrine, 148; *quoted*, 172
 Mahan, Adm. Alfred T., 402, 422, 425
 Maine: border, 66, 129, 141, 183, 211; statehood, 138; Prohibition, 340
 Mallory, Stephen R., 392, 424, 462, 493
 Mann, Horace, 289
 Manufacturing and Industry: post-Revn., protection of, 43, 132-3, 135, 170-1; factory system, 231-3; mechanization, 453-4; fortunes in, 453n.; *see also individual industries*
Marbury v. Madison, 88, 363
 Marcy, Wm. M., 238, 344, 345, 349
 Marshall, Chief Justice John, 61, 133-4; Chief Justice, 49, 87; *McCulloch v. Maryland*, 49, 133-4, 136; envoy to France, 71; *Marbury v. Madison*, 88, 363; War of 1812, 112; *Martin v. Hunter Lessee*, 134; *Gibbons v. Ogden*, 134; and Andrew Jackson, 164; Cherokee territory and, 192; *quoted*, 88, 134
 Marshall, Gen. George C., 403
Martin v. Hunter Lessee, 134
Martin v. Mott, 134
 Marx, Karl, 340
 Maryland: slavery, 263, 434, 435n., 504; *McCulloch v. Maryland*, 133-4; Civil War, 385, 390, 432-3, 441-2
 Mason, George, 48
 Mason, Sen. James M., 337, 388, 411, 445
 Massachusetts: education, 288, 290; ratifies Const., 36; *see also New England*
 Maury, Matthew F., 267n., 351
 Maximilian, Emperor, 446, 499, 500
 McClellan, Gen. Geo. B., 327, 365, 394, 398, 403, 413-6, 425-9, 432, 433, 437, 474, 479, 480, 484, 486
 McCormick, Cyrus, 293, 354
McCulloch v. Maryland, 49, 133-4, 136
 McDowell, Gen. I., 404-5, 426
 McHenry, James, 67, 70
 McKay, Donald, 350, 351
 McLane, L., 168, 180, 247
 Meade, Gen. George G., 451, 465-9, 492
 Medicine and Health
 HEALTH AND MEDICAL CARE: Indians, 189; 1820-50, 203, 220-1; sanitation, 221-2, 321; hospital care, 272, 400; Civil War, 400;
 EDUCATION: quality and system, 1820-50, 220-1, 339; AMA, 221
 Melville, Herman, 247, 285, 341, 487
 Methodist Church: Southern Church secedes, 268-9; and Unitarians, 284; colleges founded by, 290; colored churches, 514
 Mexican War, 156, 301, 307, 308, 341, 406, 413, 417, 463; background of, 311-23; hostilities, 324-9; treaty, 329
 Mexicans, in U.S., 331
 Mexico, 145, 155-6, 182, 186-7,

- 347; Burr conspiracy, 95–6; provisional independence, 147; civil war, 155–6; Texas and California, 252, 253, 311–23; Mexican War, 323–9; Gadsden Purchase, 356; Juárez, 370–1; and Napoleon III, 446; and Confederacy, 446, 500
- Mississippi: school integration, 78; Territory of, 105; statehood, 135; settlement, 170; Indian removal, 188; governing class, 254, 256; Vicksburg campaign, 470–4; Reconstruction, 507, 512–3, 520
- Missouri: statehood, 138; Germans in, 228; westward movement, 303–6, 312; Dred Scott decision, 362–3; Civil War, 385, 390, 403, 416, 417, 478; slavery abolished, 435n.
- Missouri Compromise, 137–9, 315, 331, 357, 362, 363, 381
- Mohawk Indians, *see* Iroquois Confederacy
- Money and Currency: federal control of, 136, 179, 180–1; gold, 181, 199, 239, 430; free silver, 180; greenbacks, 430, 453
- Monroe, James: in Paris, 67; "Virginia Dynasty," 83, 132; Louisiana Purchase, 90–1; minister to England, 99; sec. of state, 108; becomes President (1817), 132; Anglo-American peace, 139–40; Monroe Doctrine, 145–51; Indian removal, 188; Texas, 312
- Monroe Doctrine, 145–51, 152, 155, 182, 186, 347, 446, 447
- Montreal: War of 1812, 112, 114, 120; Papineau's Rebellion, 207–8
- Moore, Clement C., 246
- Morgan, Gen. Daniel, 62
- Mormons: persecution, 161, 164, 266, 308; beginnings, 373; settlement in Utah, 307–10; culture, 309–10; polygamy, legislation on, 309, 362; song, 310
- Morris, Gouverneur, 58; *quoted*, 34
- Morse, Sam. F. B., 249, 292, 293
- Music, 219–20, 243, 246, 247, 340
- Myers v. United States*, 516
- N
- Napoleon I, *see* Bonaparte
- Napoleon III, 430, 433, 445, 447–8
- Naturalization Act, 76–7
- Nazi Party: U.S., 71
- Nebraska, 356–9; Dred Scott decision on, 363; *see also* Kansas
- Negroes, *see* Blacks
- Netherlands and New York, 242–3
- New Deal, 181
- New England
- GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS, post-Revn., 44, 58–60, 100–3; War of 1812, 127–8; abolition, 262, 273–83;
- CULTURE, 283–8;
- EDUCATION, 288–91;
- INDUSTRIES: textile, 126, 133, 231–3, 453; and tariffs, 44, 170; shipbuilding, 350–3; machine tool, 293;
- TRADE: West Indies, 34, 142; Far East, 101, 350; shipping, 43–4, 58–9, 133, 350–1
- New Jersey's law of emancipation, 269
- New Mexico: under Mexico, 311–2, 316, 323, 329; and westward movement, 311–2; and slavery, 330–2, 366; as Territory, 336, 338
- New Orleans, Battle of, 124–6, 168
- New York City: federal capital, 48; financial capital, 181, 235, 236, 239;
- CULTURE AND SOCIETY: 245–51; immigration, 228, 229, 235–6; slavery and trade, 368; race riots, 451, 461; trade, 100–1, 136, 157, 226, 235, 350–1; Tammany Hall, 50, 229, 236, 239; architecture, 222, 235; education, 236, 288, 290
- New York State: 208–11; politics, 50, 135, 164; Albany Regency, 238–42;
- CULTURE AND SOCIETY, 236–51; 286, 287; Indians, 187, 195; land system, 242–5; suffrage, 236, 244
- New Zealand, 321
- Newfoundland: fishing, 206; Royal Province, 206; fishing rights, U.S., 128, 142
- Newspapers: abolitionist, 262, 275; "penny press," 292
- Nicaragua, 347–8; *see also* Latin America
- North Carolina: cotton, 253; secession, 386, 387; Reconstruction, 515, 519–20
- Norton, Chas. Eliot, 455, 456

Nova Scotia (L'Acadie), government, 206, 212
 Nullification: theory, 78, 172; instances: Georgia and XI Amendment, 61; Virginia and Kentucky Resolves, 77-8; proposed, New Eng., 102; proposed, Mass., 133; South Carolina and tariff, 176-8; Georgia and Indian lands, 192; South Carolina and Confederate conscription, 452; South, school integration, 78

O

Ohio: statehood, 137; tariffs, 135; free schools, 289
 Oil Industry: beginnings, 222, 352; technology, 453; fortunes in, 453n.
 Okinawa, 346, 347
 Olmsted, Denison, 295
 Olmsted, Frederick Law, 255, 260
 O'Neale, Peggy, 166-7
 Oregon country: claims, 142, 145, 148, 297-8, 306-7, 331; exploration, 298-306, 307; settlement, 303, 306-7, 454; as Territory, 331
 Osage Indians, 188, 312
 Otis, H. G., 127, 138, 262-3

P

Paine, Thomas, 56; works cited, 56, 59
 Painting and Sculpture, 249-51, 285-8, 456
 Pakenham, Gen. Sir Edward, 124, 125, 129
 Palmerston, Lord, 184, 211, 347, 410, 430, 433-4
 Panama: government, 146; Congress, 156, 159; railway, 347
 Panics, *see* Financial Panics
 Papineau, Louis-Joseph, 207-8
 Parker, Rev. Theodore, 284
 Parkman, Francis, 217-8, 247, 300-1, 456; *quoted*, 377-8
 Pasteur, Louis, 220
 Paterson, William, 35
 Patroons, 237, 242-3
 Paulding, Jas. K., 185, 245
 Peary, Adm. Robert E., 330
 Pendleton, G., 484, 486
 Pennsylvania: Whisky Rebellion, 61-2; states rights, 134; Civil War, 465-9; education, 288, 289

Periodicals: 1820-50, 246, 248, 341; Civil War, 456
 Perry, Commo. Matthew C., 346-7
 Perry, Commo. Oliver H., 116-7
 Peru, 147, 263
 Petersburg, Battle of, 480, 491
 Petigru, James L., 198, 257, 379
 Philadelphia: federal capital, 48; culture and society, 216; financial center, 181; riots, 230-1; abolitionists, 274
 Phillips, Wendell, 274, 280-1, 374
 Pickering, Timothy, 67, 70, 101, 127; *quoted*, 94
 Pierce, Franklin, 160, 248, 356, 358; character, 342; elected President (1852), 342-3; Isthmus dispute, 348
 Pike, Jas. S., 514-5, 519-20
 Pinckney, Chas., 39
 Pinckney, C. Cotesworth, 71-2, 79
 Pinckney, Thos., 66, 68
 Pinkney, William, 99
 Pius IX, Pope, 272
 Plattsburg, Battle of, 122
 Poe, Edgar A., 217, 231, 235, 248, 265, 285, 341
 Poinsett, Joel R., 155-6, 186, 197
 Poles, in U.S., 228
 Polk, James K., 160, 165; elected President (1844), 204, 240, 242, 244; Oregon, 307; War with Mexico, 318-29; character, 321; evokes Missouri Compromise, 331; elections, 332; Cuba, 344
 Polk, Gen. & Bishop Leonidas, 398, 477
 Ponte, Lorenzo da, 246
 Pope, Gen. John, 398, 419, 430, 512n.
 Population: U.S., national (1810), 111; (1820, 1840, 1860, 1930), 277n.; North-South (1789, 1819), 137; Civil War, 390; South (1820-50), 257; Western (1810-20), 135; *see also* Indians; individual cities, colonies, countries, states; Blacks
 Porter, Adm. David D., 387, 402, 423, 471-4, 488
 Portugal, 54, 146n.
 Presbyterian Church: colleges founded, 237, 290; slavery, 268; and Unitarianism, 268, 284
 Press, Freedom of, Sedition Act, 77; and Espionage Act of WW I, 78
 Prevost, Sir George, 110, 113, 122, 123, 129

Printing Press, 292
 Prohibition, 229; beginnings, 271–2; state, 271–2, 340
 Protestant Episcopal Church, *see* Anglican Church
 Protestants and Protestantism: education, 237–8, 290–1; revivalism, 269, 273; and Catholics, 230; slavery, 268–9; science, 294–5; Negroes, 514; *see also individual sects*
 Public Land Act, 137
 Puerto Rico and Panama Congress, 156
 Puritans and Puritanism, 280, 283

Q

Quaker schools, 288
 Quebec (province and city): French, 72; Ontario separated, 52, 206; slaves freed, 206; Papineau Rebellion, 207–8; Annexation Manifesto, 349; U.S. Civil War, 449–50; economy and culture, 207, 208, 349; *See also Canada*

R

Race Prejudice
 SOUTH, 258–61, 266, 267, 500–1, 503, 521–2; middle-class and poor white, 257, 270, 503;
 NORTH, 102, 260, 460–1; Irish, 229, 451;
 VIOLENCE: Reconstruction, 507, 511, 518; Ku Klux Klan, 516, 517, 519

Railroads: growth, 157, 223–5, 237, 340; South, 342; Panama, 348; Midwest, 354–7; Civil War, 457; impact on agriculture, 354–5

Randolph, Edmund, 37, 67

Randolph, Innes, 500

Randolph, John, 88, 133, 171, 444; *quoted*, 67, 93, 97, 108, 116, 154, 261

Reconstruction: demobilization, 499–500; South, attitudes and plight, 501–3, 518; presidential plan, 503–8; new state constitutions, 505–8; congressional plan, 508–9, 511; XIV and XV Amendments, 510; military role, 512, 520; radical governments, 512–6, 518–9; Johnson impeachment, 516–7; Ku Klux Klan, 519; Redeemer governments, 521

Recreation: 1820–60, 217–20; immigrants, 236; South, 254, 255; 1870–1900, baseball, 340, boxing, 219, horseracing, 218, yachting, 235–6, 340

Religion: Indians, conversion of, 303; education and, 237–8, 288, 290–1; slavery and, 268–9; revivalism and sects, 269, 273; science and, 294–5; persecution: of Catholics, 164, 216, 359, of Mormons, 164, 266, 308; of Unitarians, 268; riots, 590; 230, 358; immigration and conflicts, 228–31

Revels, Sen. Hiram R., 514, 520
 Rhett, Robt. B., 444; *quoted*, 378
 Rhode Island, Dorr Rebellion, 205

Richardson, H. H., 503
 Richmond, Va., 397, 404, 416, 422, 425–30, 435, 444, 458–62, 478, 480, 491–2

Robespierre, 58
 Rommel, Field Marshal, 89
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 387
 Root, Elihu, *quoted*, 60
 Rosecrans, Gen. W. S., 469–70, 474–5

Runstedt, Gen., 489
 Rush, Richard, 141, 145, 148, 159, 182, 206, 450
 Russell, Lord John, 410–1, 433–4; *quoted*, 433–4
 Russia: trade with U.S., 34; War of 1812, 128; Alaska, 142, 149, 298, 499; U.S. Civil War, 447

S

St. Clair, Gen. Arthur, 53, 61, 63–4, 109

Saint-Gaudens, Augustus, 461
 St. Lawrence Seaway, 349
 San Martín, José de, 146, 147
 Santa Anna, Gen., 314, 328–9
 Scandinavians, as immigrants, 228–9

Schofield, Gen. J. M., 408, 476, 487, 512n.

School Integration: abolitionists and, 280; North, 290; segregation upheld: Negroes, 290; fed. proposal (1875), 520

Science and Technology

APPLIED SCIENCES: construction, 221–2, 233, 292–4, 354, 453–4; electricity and communications,

- 292-3; farming and food processing, 233, 293, 294, 354, 454; industrial machinery and power, 43, 231-3, 292, 293, 453;
NATURAL AND PHYSICAL SCIENCES: 19th century, 156, 267-8, 294-6; "pure" science, 292-3, 295
- Scott, Gen. Winfield**, 384, 388, 395, 398, 404; War of 1812, 121; removes Indians, 193; in Canada, 211; Mexican War, 327-8; 1852 election, 343; secession, 381; strategy, 403; resignation, 414
- Sculpture**, *see* Painting and Sculpture
- Sea Power**: War of 1812, 97-102, 105-6, 114-6, 130; Civil War, 390, 421-5, 448-50, 485-6
- Secession**: legality, 177, 336, 386, 387, 504-5; Burr Conspiracy, 95-7; New Eng., 94-5, 127-8; Southern foreseen, 178; secessionist dreams, 335, 344, 369-70, 378-9; secession, 379-81, 385-8
- Sectionalism**: economic cleavage, 133-5, 137, 214; Missouri Compromise, 138-9; South and tariffs, 169-73; nullification, 176-8; abolitionists and insurrections, 261-4, 273-82
- Securities and Stock Market**: speculation, 44, 49-50; and currency, 180; panic of 1837, 181
- Sedition Act (1798)**, 77-8
- Seminole War**, 193
- Semmes, Capt. Raphael**, 328, 448
- Sequoya**, 192
- Seven Days' Battles**, 427-9
- Seward, Wm. H.**, 179, 332, 336, 337, 361, 365, 373, 374, 383-4, 395, 490; as governor, 212, 239, 243; sec. of state, 392; and England, 410, 411; and McClellan, 431; Mexico and, 446; Lincoln's assassination, 496; sale of Alaska, 499; and Johnson, 510
- Shays, Daniel**, 44
- Shelburne, Earl of**, 66, 139
- Shelley, Percy Bysshe**, 142-3
- Sheridan, Gen. Philip**, 394, 407, 485, 487, 491, 501, 512n.
- Sherman, Gen. Wm. T.**, 394, 419, 433, 445, 459, 471-4, 485, 486-7, 490, 493, 495, 501; *quoted*, 474, 477
- Shiloh, Battle of**, 419, 420, 470
- Ships and Shipping**, 133, 135; sail, 142-3, 350-3; post-Revn., 73, 87, 98-9, 107, 226-7; Civil War, 421-5, 447-9; *see also* Trade
- Sickles, Gen. Dan E.**, 466, 512
- Silliman, Benjamin**, 238, 294
- Sioux Indians**, 189, 297, 299, 326; *see also* Indians
- Slave Trade**: U.S., prohibited, 140; Treaty of Ghent, 140; revival, 266, 341, 364, 367-9; *Amistad* case, 276; enforcement, 367-8; Negroes in, 258
- Slavery**, 252-70, 273-81, 330-9, 357-79; growth, 368-9; IN COLONIES: Spanish, 263; West Indies, 263;
- SOUTHERN VIEWS**: moderates, 261, 269, 381; extremist rationale, 138, 172, 281, 331-2, 336-7; Dred Scott decision, 362-3; federal protection of, 172, 331-2, 337; in new territories, 336, 357-8; morally valid, 266, 270; as the "good society," 266-7, 335; defense of in literature, 266, 341;
- NORTHERN VIEWS**: "free and equal," 103, 273-81; extension, 244, 276, 332, 358, 364-7; emancipation, 273-81; labor, 376;
- ECONOMICS**: cotton gin, 43, 269; Cotton Kingdom, 252-7
- Slaves**: productivity, 253; prices, 258; treatment, 258-61; classes and occupations, 259, 260; auction system, 261, 278; Black Codes, 261-4; insurrections, 261, 263-4, 277; fugitive, 277-8; 1850 debates, 336-7
- Slidell, Sen. John**, 323-4, 329, 411, 445, 447, 500
- Smith, Capt. John**, 426
- Smith, Joseph**, 273, 307-8
- Smithsonian Institution**, 250, 295
- Smyth, Gen. Alex.**, 114, 125
- Socialism**, 340
- South Carolina**:
- POLITICS: federalism in, 44, 60; tariff, 169-73; nullification, 176-8; secession threat, 339; empire envisioned, 378-9; secession and Fort Sumter, 379-84; nullifies conscription, 452; Reconstruction, 512, 521;
 - CONDITIONS IN: products, 169-70; cotton, 133, 170; society,

- 254-6; trade, 34, 169-71, 342; literature, 265, 341
- South Mountain, Battle, 433
- Spain: North America, 144-5; and France, 57, 147-8, 446; the Floridas, 143-5, 146; U.S. relations, 66-7, 142, 143, 144-5, 146, 344-5, 446-7; Monroe Doctrine, 145-51, 446-7
- Spiritism, 273
- Spoils System, 164-5, 241; *See also Civil Service*
- Sports, *see* Recreation
- Stamp Act (1765), 62
- Stanton, Edwin N., 393, 426, 431, 487, 510; sec. of war, 416; character, 416; Lincoln's assassination, 496; Johnson's impeachment, 516-7
- Stanton, Elizabeth C., 272
- States' Rights and Sovereignty
 SOCIAL COMPACT THEORY, 78, 177; judicial review, 38-9; suit by consent, 61; power to tax, 133-4; under Confederacy, 380-1;
 MOVEMENTS: Alien and Sedition Acts contested, 76-8; New Eng., 94-5, 102, 127-8; rise of in South, 134, 155, 169-73, 176-8, 204-5; secession, 336-9, 379-81, 385-6; *See also Nullification*
- Stephens, Alexander H., 256; Vice Pres. Confederacy, 379-80; in opposition, 444; meets Lincoln, 490; jailed, 499; deplores Black Codes, 507; *quoted*, 380, 460
- Stephens, John L., 245
- Stevens, Thaddeus, 179, 289, 415, 509-10, 515, 517, 518
- Story, Justice Joseph, 287
- Story, Wm. W., 287-8
- Stowe, Harriet Beecher, 341
- Stuart, Gilbert, 70, 286, 344
- Stuart, Gen. J. E. B., 267n., 399, 407, 459-60, 465, 468
- Sugar, production, 90, 253, 255, 256
- Sumner, Sen. Charles, 287, 361, 376, 377, 430, 509-10, 511
- Supreme Court: created, 38-9; asserts power, 39; and Georgia, 61; defiance of and racial question, 62, 372; and Jefferson, 87-8; decisions, 1817-24, 134-5; Indians, 192, 195; Rhode Island rebellion, 205; free slaves, 262; *Amistad* case, 276; Dred Scott decision, 362-3; *Myers v. United States*, 516
- T
- Talleyrand, Charles M. de, 72, 74, 92, 446
- Tammany Hall, 234, 245; and aliens, 236; and monopolies, 239
- Taney, Chief Justice Roger B., 168, 196, 362, 383, 441
- Tarawa, 186
- Tariffs: federal powers, 34, 41; revenue measures, 42, 52, 204, 453; protective, 43, 170-1, 177-8, 335; sectionalism, 44-5, 135, 170-3, 177-8, 335, 342; Civil War, 374, 453
- Tattnall, Commo. Josiah, 422, 427
- Taxation: established, 41; types, 42; opposition, 44-5; and states, *McCulloch v. Maryland*, 133-4; Whisky Rebellion, 61-2; Civil War, 453
- Taylor, Col. John, 59, 94, 133
- Taylor, Gen. Richard, 404, 493
- Taylor, Zachary, 344; Vice President, 160; Mexican War, 322, 324, 326-8; elected President (1848), 332-3; character and ability, 333, 335; and California, 336; secession, 336; Compromise of 1850, 338; death, 338-9
- Tecumseh, 109, 111, 117, 135, 198
- Tennessee: Cotton Kingdom, 252-3; secedes, 386; conflict in, 388, 505, 520
- Terry, Gen. Alfred H., 488
- Texas: boundary, 92; colonization under Mexico, 252, 311-4; slavery, 314; republic formed, 187, 314; annexation, 314-8, 322, 386; Mexican War, 324; ceded, 329; Compromise of 1850, 338; Civil War, 423-4, 444, 446, 470; Confederate immigration, 500; population, growth, 502; Reconstruction, 513, 515, 520, 521
- Textile Industry, 43, 170, 342; *see also* New England
- Thames, Battle of, 117, 198
- Theater, 1820-60, 219-20, 247
- Thomas, Gen. George H., 388, 399, 407, 417, 425, 474, 476, 487, 490, 512n.
- Thomas, Theo., 340
- Thoreau, Henry: and fugitive slaves, 277-8; international fame, 285; and Mexican War, 325-6; death, 455; *quoted*, 217

Ticknor, George, 215, 286, 291, 455
 Tippecanoe, Battle of, 110, 117, 198, 200
 Tobacco: production, 133, 253, 256; U.S., 133; industry, 342, 502
 Tocqueville, A. de, 162, 293
 Toombs, Sen. Robert, 392, 430, 500
 Trade: post-Revn., 34; Orient, 101; sectional interests, 126, 170-1; embargoes, 59, 62-3, 89, 100-2; England, 52; general, 99, 126; West Indies, 142; New York, 235; Civil War, 421-2, 423-4, 454; post-Civil War, 502
 Transcendentalism, 283-8
 Transportation, 135-6, 214, 223-7, 231, 340; roads and highways, 135-6, 161, 223-5; water (inland), 135-6, 157, 226; Civil War, 457-8; *see also* Railroads; Ships and Shipping
 Trelawny, Edward, 143
 Trimble, Gen. I. R., 399, 468
 Truxtun, Commo. T., 73
 Tubman, Harriet, 277
 Twain, Mark, 135, 454; *quoted*, 256-7
 Tweed, Wm. M. ("Boss"), 515
 Tyler, John, 201; becomes President, 203; tariffs, 204; and Clay, 203-4; cabinet resigns, 204; annexes Texas, 316-8; ability and character, 318

U

Unemployment, 1873-40, 199
 Unitarian Church, 283-4; slavery, 268; persecution, 268, 284; Emerson, 284
 Universalism, 283
 Upshur, Abel P., 316, 317
 U.S. Army:
 reorganized, 64; enlistments, 74; reduction, 87; Mexican War, 327; *see also* Civil War
 U.S. Marines, 73
 U.S. Military Academy (West Point), 87; founded, 74, 87; revival, 144; before Mexican War, 327
 U.S. Naval Academy, 156-7
 U.S. Navy: rebirth, 65; French war, 73-5; reduction, 87, 98; Jackson period, 185-6; Mexican War, 327; Civil War, 421-5

V

Vallandigham, Clement L., 443, 484
 Van Buren, Martin, 158, 160, 237, 340; minister to England, 162, 164, 168; sec. of state, 166; and Peggy O'Neale, 166-8; Bank of U.S., 181; relations with France and England, 182-4; and Indians, 193, 194; elected President (1836), 196, 197; panic of 1837, 199; Canadian Rebellion, 200, 208-12; 1840 election, 200-2; New York politics, 234, 238; defeated by Polk, 244; and Texas, 315, 319; 1848 election, 333
 Van Rensselaer, Gen. Stephen, 113, 211, 242
 Vance, Gov. Zebulon B., 444, 519
 Vanderbilt, Commo. Cornelius, 237, 348
 Vaughan, Sir Charles, 166, 183, 273; *quoted*, 186
 Venezuela, 146
 Vermont: sheep, 135; Canadian rebellion, 208, 210; against slavery, 315; Confederates in, 450
 Vesey, Denmark, 261-2
 Vicksburg, Battle of, 469-74, 476
 Victoria, Queen, 212, 272, 321, 411
 Virginia
 COMMONWEALTH: financial policies, 44-5; anti-British, 59; Resolves of 1798, 77-8; S.C. nullification, 177; secession, 382, 385, 388, 394; Civil War, 394, 458-9; Reconstruction, 513, 520; "interposition," 77-8;
 CONDITIONS IN: trade and finance, 34, 44-5; farming and tobacco, 133, 253; religion, 268; culture and society, 255, 341, 458-9; slave trade, 264n.; insurrections, 262, 264 n., 373
 Virginia Dynasty, 83, 102, 132, 165
 Voltaire, 59

W

Wade, Sen. Benj. F., 376, 415, 484, 485, 516, 517
 Wallace, Gen. Lew, 419, 482
 War of 1812, 63, 107-26, 297, 325
 Warmouth, H. C., 513, 515
 Warren, Chief Justice Earl, 195

- Washington, Booker T., 260, 504, 521
Washington, D.C., *see* District of Columbia
 Washington, George, 37, 38, 39, 40, 51, 53, 54; ability and character, 34–6, 67–8; chosen President, 33–55; requests Bill of Rights, 35; Supreme Court, 38–9; financial policies, 42; foreign policy, 51–5; relations with Indians, 52–3; second term, 54–5, 57; French Revn., 57; Neutrality Act, 57; Whisky Rebellion, 61–2; France, 67; farewell address, 68–9; commands new army, 74; *quoted*, 68–9
 Washington, Lewis, 373
 Wayland, Francis, 276, 358
 Wayne, Gen. Anthony, 61, 64–5
 Webster-Ashburton Negotiation, 141
 Webster, Daniel, 133, 217, 241, 339; reply to Hayne, 174–5; and Bank War, 179; Maine-New Brunswick boundary, 183, 211; Whig, 198; Harrison's election, 203; law reform, 245; Oregon Territory, 306; Compromise of 1850, 337; sec. of state, 343; influence, 176, 386; *quoted*, 171, 175–6, 245, 343
 Weld, Theodore D., 275, 280; *quoted*, 279–80
 Welles, Gideon: sec. of navy, 384, 393; and Union navy, 421, 425; and Fort Fisher, 488; Lincoln's assassination, 496–7; and Johnson, 510; *quoted*, 431–2, 496–7
 Wellington, Duke of, 162; *quoted*, 129
 West, American
 U.S. ACQUISITIONS: Louisiana Purchase, 90–3; Florida and Oregon territories, 145, 297; Utah organized, 308–9; Texas, 314–8; California, 320–9, 334; Gadsden Purchase, 356; Alaska, 499;
 FEDERAL POLICY, 173; Public Land Act (1820), 137; Webster and, 174–5; pre-emption act, 173, 204; Homestead Act, 282, 454;
 SLAVERY AND: Missouri Com-
 promise, 138–9; Texas, 312–8; California, 330–40; Kansas-Nebraska, 357–62;
 WESTWARD MOVEMENT: explorations, 297–307, 320–1; early, 133, 135; and transportation, 223–6; and immigration, 227–9; Greeley and, 282; Oregon country, 297–9, 303–7; Utah, 308–10; Texas, 311–5; prairies, 354–6; Kansas, 360–1; Civil War, 454;
 GOLD RUSH, 332–4, 454
 West Indies, 90, 142; slavery in, 263, 269, 275; post-Revn., 34, 142; *see also individual islands*
 Wheat: production, 458; rise in, 454; export, 44, 100, 454
 Wheeler, Gen. Jos., 487
 Whisky Rebellion, 61–2, 67
 Whisky Ring, 515
 Whitman, Walt, 248–9, 333, 341, 396, 456; *quoted*, 218, 244, 249, 285, 405, 415, 438–9, 492
 Whitney, Eli, 43
 Whittier, John G., 265, 274, 275, 285, 341, 456; *quoted*, 261
 Wilderness Act, *see* Conservation
 Wilkes, Capt. Charles, 185, 411
 Wilkinson, Gen. James, 95, 96, 120
 William and Mary College, 266
 Wilmot Proviso, 330–2, 336, 338
 Wilson, Woodrow, 154, 197, 387
 Wine & liquor, 233; *see also* Prohibition
 Wirz, Capt. Henry, 499
 Wolcott, Oliver, 67, 70
 Wolfe, Gen. James, 470
 Women: suffrage, 272; employment, 43, 232; abolition and, 272, 273; Prohibition and, 272; in higher education, 275, 290, 455; and Civil War, 459
 Woodbury, Levi, 168, 180, 186
 Wool, Gen. John E., 113, 398
 Wright, Sen. J. J., 514
 Wright, Gov. Silas, 238, 243
 Wyeth, Nathaniel J., 298, 301–2

Y

- Yancey, William L., 265, 369, 375
 Yorktown, Siege of, 40
 Young, Brigham, 273, 308–9