

# Contents

|                                                                           |      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| <i>List of Tables</i>                                                     | ix   |
| <i>List of Figures</i>                                                    | xi   |
| <i>Acknowledgements</i>                                                   | xiii |
| <i>Notes on Contributors</i>                                              | xv   |
| 1 Introduction<br><i>Anna Triandafyllidou, Ruby Gropas and Dita Vogel</i> | 1    |
| 2 Austria<br><i>Albert Kraler and Alexandra König</i>                     | 15   |
| 3 Belgium<br><i>Dirk Jacobs</i>                                           | 29   |
| 4 Bulgaria<br><i>Eugenia Markova and Zvezda Vankova</i>                   | 41   |
| 5 Croatia<br><i>Vedrana Baričević and Senada Šelo Šabić</i>               | 55   |
| 6 Cyprus<br><i>Nicos Trimikliniotis and Corina Demetriou</i>              | 67   |
| 7 Czech Republic<br><i>Jan Černík</i>                                     | 83   |
| 8 Denmark<br><i>Emily Cochran Bech and Lasse Lindekilde</i>               | 97   |
| 9 Estonia<br><i>Mikko Lagerspetz</i>                                      | 111  |
| 10 Finland<br><i>Silvain Sagne and Sanna Saksela-Bergholm</i>             | 123  |
| 11 France<br><i>Catherine Wihtol de Wenden</i>                            | 135  |

|    |                                                             |     |
|----|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 12 | Germany<br><i>Dita Vogel and Vesela Kovacheva</i>           | 147 |
| 13 | Greece<br><i>Anna Triandafyllidou and Ruby Gropas</i>       | 161 |
| 14 | Hungary<br><i>Judit Tóth and Endre Sik</i>                  | 173 |
| 15 | Ireland<br><i>Camilla Devitt</i>                            | 185 |
| 16 | Italy<br><i>Maurizio Ambrosini</i>                          | 199 |
| 17 | Latvia<br><i>Inese Šūpule</i>                               | 211 |
| 18 | Lithuania<br><i>Rita Žukauskienė</i>                        | 223 |
| 19 | Luxembourg<br><i>Serge Kollwelter</i>                       | 235 |
| 20 | Malta<br><i>Ċetta Mainwaring</i>                            | 249 |
| 21 | The Netherlands<br><i>Saskia Bonjour and Peter Scholten</i> | 261 |
| 22 | Poland<br><i>Ewa Kępińska and Marta Kindler</i>             | 273 |
| 23 | Portugal<br><i>João Peixoto</i>                             | 287 |
| 24 | Romania<br><i>Monica Șerban and Daria Lăzărescu</i>         | 301 |
| 25 | Slovakia<br><i>Boris Divinský</i>                           | 313 |
| 26 | Slovenia<br><i>Veronika Bajt and Mojca Pajnik</i>           | 327 |
| 27 | Spain<br><i>Carmen González-Enríquez</i>                    | 339 |

|    |                                                                   |     |
|----|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 28 | Sweden<br><i>Henrik Emilsson</i>                                  | 351 |
| 29 | United Kingdom<br><i>Franck Düvell and Bastian Vollmer</i>        | 363 |
| 30 | EU Migration Policy<br><i>Georgia Papagianni</i>                  | 377 |
| 31 | Concluding Remarks<br><i>Anna Triandafyllidou and Ruby Gropas</i> | 389 |
|    | <i>Index</i>                                                      | 401 |