Acknowledgments ix

Note on Online Sources xiii

Introduction 1

- Internet Literature in China
 History, Technology, and Conventions 24
- Chen Cun and Other Chroniclers 59
- THREE The Bottom Line
 Online Fiction and Postsocialist Publishing 108
- online Poetry in and out of China, in Chinese, or with Chinese 141

 Conclusion 186

Notes 195 Bibliography 229 Index 239