CONTENTS

L_{i}	ist of Illustrations	ix
Fe	oreword by Benjamin B. Ferencz	xi
A	cknowledgments	xv
Abbreviations		
Introduction		1
		٠
1	Prosecuting Rape: The Modern Relevance	
	of World War II Legal Practices	11
	Key Issues of Prosecuting SGBV Crimes Today	13
	Conclusion	29
2	A New Paradigm for Providing Justice for International	
	Human Rights Violations	46
	Legal and Political Amnesia	48
	Creation of the United Nations War Crimes Commission	48
	Official Resistance to Prosecuting War Crimes	50
	Chinese and Indian Leadership	51
	A Global System of Complementary Justice	53
	The Development of Key International Legal Principles	59
	Conclusion	62
3	When the Allies Condemned the Holocaust	69
	Early Allied Condemnations of the Holocaust	
	and Nazi Atrocities	70
	The Declaration	75

vi	Contents

	Abandonment of the Jews Nonetheless Conclusion	82 83
12		
4	Pursuing War Criminals All Over the World	87
	A Global Achievement	90
	Commission Members and Court Structures	92
	Conclusion	104
5	The Holocaust Indictments: Prosecuting the "Foot Soldiers	
	of Atrocity"	112
	Belgium	114
	Czechoslovakia	117
	Denmark	118
	France	118
	Greece	119
	Luxembourg	120
	The Netherlands	120
	Norway	122
	Poland	122
	Yugoslavia	128
	United Kingdom	128
	United States	129
	Conclusion	129
6	Fair Trials and Collective Responsibility for Criminal Acts	138
	The Fundamentals of Fair Trials	141
	"It Wasn't Illegal When the Action Was Taken"	143
	Hearsay	145
	The Rights of the Accused	145
	Command Responsibility	146
	Superior Orders	147
	Group Responsibility	148
	Conspiracy and Common Design	149
	Reprisals and the Execution of Hostages	150
	Securing the Rights of the Accused	151
	Conclusion	152
7	Crimes against Humanity: The "Freedom to Lynch"	
	and the Indictments of Adolf Hitler	158
	Crimes against Humanity	160
	The Crimes of Aggression and Genocide	171

	Content	ts vii
	Universal Jurisdiction	173
	Conclusion	174
8	Liberating the Nazis	178
	Forgetting the Nazi Past to Build a West German Future	178
	Early Protests against Prisoner Release	180
	Hostility to the Commission	180
	Opposition to the Commission's Closure	182
	Ongoing Prosecution of War Crimes	185
	Prisoner Release	185
	Conclusion	189
9	The Legacy Unleashed	192
	The People's Human Rights	192
	The UNWCC as an International Human Rights Agreement	192
	Complementarity and the UNWCC	198
	Toward a "UNWCC 2.0"?	202
	Conclusion	205
A	ppendixes	
1	A. Timeline of the Allies' Principal Political Responses to Axis Atrocities	211
	B. A Note on the UNWCC's Archives and Related Material	214
	C. The Role of the UNWCC in Obtaining ICTY Verdicts	218
	D. An Early UNWCC Charge File against a Group of Germans	
	Involved in the Treblinka Death Camp	222
	E. An Early Polish Charge File against a Group of Germans Involved	
	in the Concentration Camp System	231
In	dex	241
Al	pout the Author	251