Contents

| Sei | ries editors' preface | page ix |
|-----|---|---------|
| Aci | knowledgements | xi |
| Lis | t of figures | xii |
| Lis | t of tables | xiv |
| | Introduction | 1 |
| 1 | Direct democracy, referendums, and European | |
| | integration: a conceptual framework | 7 |
| | Direct democracy and its critics | 7 |
| | Referendums on European integration | 14 |
| | Comparative institutional analysis | 19 |
| | A typology of referendums on European integration | 22 |
| | Conclusion | 28 |
| 2 | Constitutionally accommodating European | |
| | integration: the role and impact of the | |
| | referendum | 30 |
| | Part 1: constitutional mapping | 31 |
| | Part 2: case studies | 50 |
| | Conclusion | 64 |
| 3 | Political dynamics around EU-related | |
| | referendums | 70 |
| | Part 1: elite and citizen interactions | 70 |
| | Part 2: analysis | 85 |
| | Conclusion | 105 |

viii contents

| 4 | EU institutional adaptation in the shadow of the | |
|----|--|-----|
| | extraterritorial referendum | 111 |
| | Referendums and institutional stability | 111 |
| | Part 1: constitutional design | 116 |
| | Part 2: political conflict and the EU | 129 |
| 5 | Dilemmas of direct democracy: the EU from | |
| | a comparative perspective | 149 |
| | Direct democracy and federalism | 149 |
| | Cross-polity comparative review | 173 |
| | Conclusion | 182 |
| 6 | Models of constitutional design | 185 |
| | Part 1: five models of constitutional design | 185 |
| | Part 2: comparative analysis | 200 |
| 7 | Conclusion | 218 |
| Re | References | |
| In | Index | |