

Contents

List of Abbreviations	vii
Introduction. Ideology, Gender, and Discourse in the Carolingian World	i
Chapter 1. The Authority of the Ascetic Male	13
Chapter 2. Manifestos of Carolingian Power	34
Chapter 3. Louis the Pious and the Manliness of Forgiving	67
Chapter 4. Questioning <i>Caritas</i> in the Time of Troubles	98
Chapter 5. The Emergence of the Secular-Spiritual Hybrid	132
Conclusion. Manliness and Empathy	155
Notes	165
Bibliography	223
Index	243
Acknowledgments	251