## Contents

List	t of Tables	page ix
List	t of Figures	xi
Pre	face and Acknowledgments	xiii
PA	RT I UNDERSTANDING SECULARIZATION	
1	The Secularization Debate	3
2	Measuring Secularization	33
3	Comparing Secularization Worldwide	53
PA	RT II CASE STUDIES OF RELIGION AND POLITICS	
4	The Puzzle of Secularization in the United States and	
	Western Europe	83
5	A Religious Revival in Post-Communist Europe?	111
6	Religion and Politics in the Muslim World	133
PA	RT III THE CONSEQUENCES OF SECULARIZATION	
7	Religion, the Protestant Ethic, and Moral Values	159
8	Religious Organizations and Social Capital	180
9	Religious Parties and Electoral Behavior	196

VIII

## **CONCLUSIONS**

10	Secularization and Its Consequences	215
11	Reexamining the Theory of Existential Security	243
12	Reexamining Evidence for the Security Thesis	253
App	283	
App	287	
Appendix C: Technical Note on the Freedom of Religion Scale		293
Notes		295
Bibliography		331
Ind	lex	359