

FOREWORD	9
INTRODUCTION	11
Main Themes and Premises	11
Characteristics of Carbonate Rocks and How They Weather	12
Cave Passage Development and the Wall Morphology	17
Autochthonous Carbonate Clastic Sediments in the Research Literature	21
Research Methods	23
Introduction	23
Optical Analyses	25
The Analyses of Cross-sections by Computer Scanner	25
Microscopy	25
Chemical Analyses	26
Complete Chemical Analysis	26
Complexometric Analysis	26
Eds Analyse on Sem	26
Ion Beam Analysis	26
Organic Carbon Analysis	27
Mineralogical Analysis	27
Microbiological Analysis	27
WEATHERING OF LIMESTONE AND DOLOMITE IN THE CAVE ENVIRONMENT - CASE STUDIES	28
Introduction	28
Weathering of Dolomite in Selected Caves	31
Turkova Jama, Reg. No. 41	31
Cave Location and Geological Setting	31
Speleomorphological Characteristics of the Cave	31
Samples of Weathered, Late Diagenetic Dolomite	33
Samples of Clastic Deposits	35
Conclusion	36
Remergrund II, Reg. No. 2698	36
Cave Location and Geological Setting	36

Sample of Late Diagenetic Dolomite	36
Weathering of Limestone in Selected Caves	38
Polina Peč, Reg. No. 938	38
Krempljak, Reg. No. 2718	39
Cave Location and Geological Setting	39
Speleomorphological Characteristics	40
Stranski rov	41
Limestone Sample	46
Sample of Clastic Deposits	47
Conclusion	47
Martinska Jama, Reg. No. 2883	48
Cave Location and Geological Setting	48
Speleomorphological Characteristics	48
Boeganov rov	49
Limestone Samples	54
Mineral Composition of The Sediments	57
Conclusion	59
Spodmol na Ždroclah	59
Cave Location and Geological Setting	59
Limestone Samples	60
Pečina v Borštu, Reg. No. 935	60
Cave Location and Geological Setting	61
Spelomorphological Characteristics	62
Končni rov	64
Measurements of ph in the Weathered Matter, Water and Fluvial Sediment	67
Limestone Samples	70
Sediments Samples	71
Microbiological Analyses	72
Conclusion	73
Jama na Prevali, Reg. No. 1095	75
Speleomorphological Characteristics	75
Južni rov	75
Limestone Samples	79
Sediment Samples	84
Conclusion	85
Jama pod Pečno rebrijo, Reg. No. 1577	85
An Example Where Corroded Cave Wall Surface is Coated	

by Secondary Calcite	85
Cross-section of the Samples	87
Limestone Cross-Sections	87
Laminated Limestone	87
Limestone Breccia	89
Homogeneous Micrite Limestone	92
Recrystallised Biomicrite Limestone	93
Secondary Calcite on the Corroded Wall Surface	96
Sem Observations on the Transition from Fresh into the Weathered	
Zone of Limestone	97
Sample Ma2	97
Sample Pr2	97
Dolomite Cross-Sections	98
Early Diagenetic Dolomite	98
Late Diagenetic Dolomite	99
Absorption Of Moisture into the Weathered Zone	101
Conclusions Concerning Cross-Sections	103
Surface of The Weathered Wall – Characteristics and Peculiarities	104

FORMATION OF AUTOCHTHONOUS CARBONATE CLASTS -

CASE STUDIES	108
Geological and Speleological Characteristics of Kaninsko Pogorje	108
Cave Čehi 2. Reg. No. 6200	110
Clastic Sediment Samples	110
Črnelško Brezno, Reg. No. 6040	111
Clastic Sediment Samples	112
Renejevo Brezno, Reg. No. 7090	113
Weathered Dolomite Sample	113
Clastic Sediment Samples	114
Discussion and Conclusions	114
Velika Ledena Jama v Paradani, Reg. No. 742	115
Main Characteristic of the Cave	116
Cave Location and Geological Setting	116
Speleomorphological Characteristics and the Significant	
Geological Elements	116
Analysed Samples	117
Limestone and Dolomite	117
Clastic Sediments	121

Conclusions	122
The Origin of Carbonate Clasts	123
CONCLUSION	125
Analysis Results	125
Field Work Results	125
Optical Analysis Results	126
Macroscopic Descriptions and the Scanning of Samples Cross Sections	126
Transmitted Light Microscopy	127
Sem Observations of Cross-Sections	128
Chemical Analysis Results	128
Complete Chemical Analysis	128
Complexometric Analysis	130
EDS Analysis Using Sem	131
Ion Beam Analysis	132
Organic Carbon Analysis	132
Conclusions from the Chemical Analyses	133
Mineralogical Analysis Results	133
Limestone and Dolomite	133
Clastic Sediments	134
Microbiological Analysis	134
Main Conclusions from Results	134
Discussion	135
The most Important findings and their Significance for Speleogenesis	144
REFERENCES	146
POVZETEK	158
IZVLEČEK	166
ABSTRACT	167