Contents

Foreword by Martin Wright, Former Director of the Howard League for Penal Reform

1	Crin	ne news and what this book is about	1	
	1.1	Media	2	
	1.2	News and news sources		
	1.3	Constructivism and news values		
	1.4	Journalists	9	
	1.5	What this book is about		
		1.5.1 The Guardian among other newspapers	16	
		1.5.2 Style	21	
		1.5.3 Stylistic choice	23	
2	Crit	ical Stylistics	27	
	2.1	Defining ideology	27	
	2.2	Critical Stylistics and its textual-conceptual functions	36	
3	Nam	ning and describing offenders and victims	43	
	3.1	Noun phrases and their structure	44	
	3.2	Noun phrases and their function	49	

	xiv	Contents
--	-----	----------

	3.3	Labelli	ng through noun phrases	50
	3.4	Corpus	s Linguistics	55
		3.4.1	AntConc: Getting started	56
		3.4.2	Wordlist	60
		3.4.3	Clusters and concordance plot	61
		3.4.4	Concordance	64
			Keywords	66
	3.5		ying and labelling offenders and victims	
		in nou	n phrases using Corpus Linguistics	72
4	_		g actions, events and states through	
		predicate		81
		Verb vo		81
	4.2	Transit	•	86
			Material processes	88
			Verbalisation processes	90
			Mental processes	91
			Relational processes	93
		4.2.5	Transitivity through the lens of Corpus	
			Linguistics	94
		4.2.6	Transitivity in context	98
5	Equ	ivalence	, opposition, enumeration, prioritising	
	and	implied	meaning	103
	5.1	_	ng and contrasting	103
			Opposition	103
			Equivalence	107
	5.2		rating and exemplifying	108
			Enumerating	108
		5.2.2	Exemplifying	110
	5.3			110
	5.4	Implyir	ng and assuming	113

		Contents	XV		
6	Нур	othesising, negation and presenting others' speech	115		
	6.1	Modality	115		
	6.2	Negation	126		
	6.3	Speech presentation	137		
		6.3.1 (Free) Direct Speech	139		
		6.3.2 Indirect Speech	143		
		6.3.3 Free Indirect Speech	146		
		6.3.4 Narrator's Representation of Speech Acts	147		
		6.3.5 Narrator's Representation of Voice	149		
		6.3.6 Bringing speech presentation together	152		
7	Deix	is and metaphor	157		
	7.1	Representing time, space and society (deixis)	158		
	7.2	Metaphor	161		
8	Anal	ysing a newspaper report on crime by means			
•		ritical Stylistics	177		
	8.1	Introducing Example 8.1	178		
	8.2	Naming and describing victims and offender	-, -		
		in Example 8.1	180		
	8.3	1			
		in Example 8.1	184		
	8.4	Equating and contrasting in Example 8.1	187		
		Enumerating in Example 8.1	188		
		Prioritising in Example 8.1	188		
		Implying in Example 8.1	189		
	8.8	Hypothesising through modal choices			
		in Example 8.1	189		
	8.9	Negation in Example 8.1	192		
	8.10	Presenting others' speech in Example 8.1	193		
		Representing time, space and society in Example 8.1	196		
		Summarising the analysis of Example 8.1	196		

xvi Contents

Appendix A.1: Discussion of size difference between target and reference corpus (Sect. 3.4.5)	201
Appendix A.2: Table A.4 (Section 3.5)	205
Glossary	209
References	215
Index	235