Contents

Acknowledgments xi
Front Cover Photograph xiii
Foreword xv
Preface to the Third Edition xix

1. Paleoclimatic Reconstruction

Introduction 1
Sources of Paleoclimatic Information 4
Levels of Paleoclimatic Analysis 9
Modeling in Paleoclimatic Research 10

2. Climate and Climatic Variation

The Nature of Climate and Climatic
Variation 13
The Climate System 16
Feedback Mechanisms 24
Energy Balance of the Earth and Its
Atmosphere 27
Timescales of Climatic Variation 33
Variations of the Earth's Orbital Parameters 36
Solar Forcing 46
Volcanic Forcing 50

Dating Methods I

Introduction and Overview 55
Radioisotopic Methods 57
Radiocarbon Dating 59
Potassium-Argon Dating (40K/40Ar) 83
Uranium-Series Dating 85
Luminescence Dating: Principles and
Applications 91
Surface Exposure Dating 98
Fission-Track Dating 100

4. Dating Methods II

Paleomagnetism 103
The Earth's Magnetic Field 104
Magnetization of Rocks and Sediments 105
The Paleomagnetic Timescale 107
Geomagnetic Excursions 108
Relative Paleointensity Variations 110
Secular Variations of the Earth's Magnetic Field 111
Dating Methods Involving Chemical Changes 111
Amino Acid Dating 113
Obsidian Hydration Dating 124
Tephrochronology 125
Biological Dating Methods 129
Lichenometry 129
Dendrochronology 135

5. Ice Cores

Introduction 137 Stable Isotope Analysis 141 Stable Isotopes in Water: Measurement and Standardization 143 Oxygen-18 Concentration in Atmospheric Precipitation 144 Factors Affecting the Stable Isotope Record in Ice Cores 145 Deuterium Excess 151 Dating Ice Cores 154 Radioisotopic Methods 155 Seasonal Variations and Episodic Events Theoretical Models 165 Chronostratigraphic Correlations 167 Paleoclimatic Reconstruction from Ice Cores 167 Ice-Core Records from Greenland 167 Ice-Core Records from Antarctica 175 Past Atmospheric Composition from Polar Ice Cores 180

viii

CONTENTS

Greenhouse Gas Records in Ice Cores 184 Ice-Core Records from Low Latitudes 189

6. Marine Sediments

Introduction 196 Paleoclimatic Information from Biological Material in Ocean Cores 197 Oxygen Isotope Studies of Calcareous Marine Fauna 199 Isotopic Composition of the Oceans 201 Oxygen Isotope Stratigraphy 211 Orbital Tuning 215 Orbital Forcing: Evidence from the Marine Record 220 Sea Level Changes and δ¹⁸O 222 Paleotemperatures from Relative Abundance Studies 225 Paleotemperature Reconstruction from Sediment Geochemistry 228 Paleotemperatures from Alkenones 228 Paleotemperatures from TEX₈₆ and Long-Chain Diols 231 IP₂₅ and Related Sea Ice Proxies 234 Paleotemperatures from Mg/Ca Ratios 238 Oceanographic Conditions at the Last Glacial Maximum (LGM) 239 Paleoclimatic Information from Inorganic Material in Marine Sediments 244 Thermohaline Circulation of the Oceans 248 Tracers in the Ocean 252 Changes in Atmospheric Carbon Dioxide: The Role of the Oceans 258 Abrupt Climate Changes 263 Heinrich Events 267

7. Loess

Chronology of Loess-Paleosol Sequences 284
Paleoclimatic Significance of Loess-Paleosol
Sequences 287

8. Speleothems

Isotopic Variations in Speleothems 295
Tropical and Subtropical Paleoclimate Variability
from Speleothems 296

Speleothems and Glacial Terminations 299
Millennial to Centennial Scale Changes 302
Late Glacial and Holocene Records 304
Stalagmite Records of the Last Two
Millennia 310
Paleoclimatic Information from Periods of Speleothem
Growth 311
Speleothems as Indicators of Sea-Level
Variations 315

Lake Sediments

Sedimentology and Inorganic Geochemistry 320 Varves 323 Pollen, Macrofossils, and Phytoliths 324 Ostracods 327 Diatoms 327 Stable Isotopes 330 Organic Biomarkers 338

Nonmarine Geologic Evidence

Introduction 345
Periglacial Features 346
Snowlines and Glaciation Thresholds 351
The Climatic and Paleoclimatic Interpretation of Snowlines and ELAs 352
The Age of Former Snowlines 356
Mountain Glacier Fluctuations 358
Evidence of Glacier Fluctuations 359
The Record of Glacier Front Positions 360
Lake-level Fluctuations 362
Hydrologic Balance Models 366
Hydrologic-Energy Balance Models 370
Regional Patterns of Lake-Level Fluctuations 371

Insects and Other Biological Evidence from Continental Regions

Introduction 377
Insects 377
Paleoclimatic Reconstructions Based on Fossil
Coleoptera 379
Paleoclimatic Reconstruction Based on Aquatic
Insects 384
Former Vegetation Distribution from Plant
Macrofossils 388
Arctic Tree Line Fluctuations 389

CONTENTS ix

Alpine Tree Line Fluctuations 392 Lower Tree Line Fluctuations and Rodent Middens 395 Peat 400

12. Pollen

Introduction 405 The Basis of Pollen Analysis 406 Pollen Grain Characteristics 408 Pollen Productivity and Dispersal: The Pollen Rain 410 Sources of Fossil Pollen 410 Preparation of the Samples 411 Pollen Analysis of a Site: The Pollen Diagram 411 Zonation of the Pollen Diagram 414 Pollen Rain as a Representation of Vegetation Composition and Climate 414 Maps of Modern Pollen Data 416 Mapping Vegetation Change: Isopolls and Isochrones 418 How Rapidly Does Vegetation Respond to Changes in Climate? 422 Quantitative Paleoclimatic Reconstructions Based on Pollen Analysis 425 Paleoclimatic Reconstruction from Long Quaternary Pollen Records 434 Europe 434 Sabana de Bogotá, Colombia 438 Central American Lowlands 441 Amazonia 443 Equatorial and Sub-Saharan Africa 445 Northeastern Siberia 449

13. Tree Rings

Introduction 453
Fundamentals of Dendroclimatology 454
Sample Selection 456
Cross Dating 458
Standardization of Ring-Width Data 463
Divergence 469
Calibration of Tree-Ring Data 470

Verification of Climatic Reconstructions 476

Dendroclimatic Reconstructions 480

Reconstructions of Temperatures over the
Northern Hemisphere 480

Drought Reconstruction 481

Reconstruction of Atmospheric Circulation
Modes 487

Wildfires and Dendroclimatology 490

Isotopic Dendroclimatology 493

δ¹⁸O and δ²H 493

δ¹³C 495

14. Corals

Coral Records of Past Climate 499
Paleoclimate from Coral Growth Rates 506
Luminescence in Corals 506 δ^{18} O in Corals 507 δ^{13} C in Corals 510 Δ^{14} C in Corals 510
Trace Elements in Corals 511
Fossil Coral Records 512

15. Historical Documents

Introduction 517
Historical Records and Their Interpretation 519
Historical Weather Observations 524
Historical Records of Weather-Dependent Natural
Phenomena 526
Phenological and Biological Records 534
Regional Studies Based on Historical Records 538
East Asia 540
Europe 544
Records of Climate Forcing Factors 545
Climate Paradigms for the Last Millennium 548

Appendix A 553 Appendix B 557 References 559 Index 667