

Contents

Introduction	6
CHAPTER ONE The Celtic era	9
CHAPTER TWO From the Viking invasion to 1700	37
CHAPTER THREE The age of Swift	56
CHAPTER FOUR Ireland her own	68
CHAPTER FIVE Landscape into art	93
CHAPTER SIX The Celtic revival	115
CHAPTER SEVEN Jack Yeats and the moderns	134
Bibliography	175
Acknowledgments	177
Index	177

Acknowledgments

We are grateful to the following individuals and institutions for permission to reproduce photographs:

The Earl of Altamont 53, 83; Armagh County Museum 138; Bruce Arnold Esq. 87; Arts Council, Dublin 159, 175; Arts Council/Kildare County Council 173; Bank of Ireland, Dublin 168; Belfast Harbour Commissioners, Belfast 73; Bibliotheque Nationale, Paris 19; Board of Trinity College, Dublin 10, 11, 18, 20–3, 46, 94; Bord Fáilte Éireann 24, 32, 53, 83, 143, 151; Commissioners of Public Works of Ireland 7, 9, 25–8, 36, 76; Major E.A.S. Cosby 52; Cork Municipal Gallery 143; Courtauld Institute of Art, London 15, 33–5, 44; Courtauld Institute of Art, London (Witt Collection) 44; The Dawson Gallery, Dublin 146, 153, 169, 171, 177; Eton College, Windsor 145; Michael Gorman Esq. 88; Sir Basil Goulding 154, 179; Graves Art Gallery, Sheffield 86, 116; Mrs Rosalinda M.F. Green 174; Arthur Guinness Son & Co. (Dublin) Ltd 85; Sean J. Heffernan Esq. 177; Herbert Art Gallery and Museum, Coventry 163, 167; John Hewitt Esq. 160; Derek Hill Esq. 157; Mrs John Hunt 71; Inter-continental Hotels, Dublin 170; The Irish Georgian Society, Leixlip, Co. Kildare 55; Manchester City Art Galleries, Manchester 104; Mr and Mrs Paul Mellon 59; Municipal Gallery of Modern Art, Dublin 108, 109, 125, 132, 139, 141, 142, 147, 152, 173; Munster and Leinster Bank, Ltd, Cork 178; National Gallery of Ireland, Dublin 1, 45, 47–50, 56, 57, 60, 61, 63, 64, 66–70, 72, 82, 90, 92, 98, 100, 101, 106, 107, 110, 112–15, 120, 122, 126–30, 133, 140; National Museum of Ireland, Dublin 3–6, 8, 12–14, 29–31, 37–9, 80, 81; National Museum of Wales 117; National Portrait Gallery, London 43, 65, 97, 102, 105, 119; Gordon Nettleton Esq. 148; Ritchie Henriks Gallery, Dublin 155, 162; Royal Dublin Society 74, 75; Royal Hibernian Society 54; Scottish National Gallery of Modern Art 124; Sligo County Library and Museum Art Collection 151; Edwin Smith Esq. 77–9; Trustees of the British Museum, London 16, 17, 40; Trustees of the Tate Gallery, London 58, 103, 121, 123, 136; Ulster Museum, Belfast 42, 51, 52, 89, 93, 95, 111, 135, 137, 144, 150, 156, 158, 161, 164–6, 172, 176; Victoria and Albert Museum, London 84, 91, 96, 99; Victor Waddington Esq. 131, 134; Walker Art Gallery, Liverpool 118; Whitworth Art Gallery, Manchester 62; Mrs H.L.S. Young 51

Index

Page numbers in *italic* refer to illustrations

Allan, Henry 122–3
 Annesley, Lady Mabel 160
 Ardagh Chalice 6, 20–2, 35, 41; 25
 Armagh, Book of 24
 Armstrong, Arthur 160–1, 163; 162
 Ashford, William 75, 76, 77–8, 85, 94; 77
 Atkinson, G.M. W. 122

 Ballagh, Robert 169, 171
 Ballylongford Cross 48, 50; 49
 Barret, George 64, 69, 70, 71, 72, 79, 109; 65,
 70
 Barry, James 64, 69, 71–2, 73, 74, 75, 105; 72,
 73
 Barton, Rose 124
 Bate, Thomas 55; 54
 Beckett, Samuel 151
 Bewick, Pauline 171
 Blackshaw, Basil 160, 163; 163
 Bodkin, Thomas 8, 117
 Bolton, Thomas 53, 66

Bourke, Brian 172, 173; 173
 Boyle Abbey 41, 45–6; 46
 Brandt, Muriel 156
 Brennan, Michael G. 125
 Bridgford, Thomas 123
 Brocas, Henry, Sr and Jr 102–4
 Brocas, Samuel Frederick 103, 104; 103
 Brocas, William 104
 Brighter Collar 13; 12
 Brooke, William Henry 102
 Brooks, John 61
 Brown, Deborah 160, 163
 Browne, Vincent 171
 Buck, Adam 93, 109–10; 110
 Burke, Augustus Nicholas 123
 Burke, Edmund 64, 68–9, 70, 71–2, 73, 84,
 108
 Burke, John 171
 Burton, Sir Frederick William 125; 125
 Butler, Mildred A. 124
 Butts, John 64, 71
 Byrne, John 171

- Calderwood, Robert 66
 Campbell, Cecilia Margaret 100
 Campbell, Christopher 140, 145–6
 Campbell, George 156
 Campbell, John Henry 100, 106; 101
 Carew, John Edward 106
 Carndonagh Cross 17, 20, 22, 37; 18
 Carrick, Desmond 167
 Carrow Keel 10
 Cashel 41, 46; 47
 Castle, Richard 87
 Cathac 17
 Chambers, William 88
 Chearnley, Anthony 62–3
 Chinnery, George 97–8, 102; 98
 Clarke, Anne, David, Terence 131
 Clarke, Harry 130–1
 Clifton, John 66
 Clonfert Madonna 50
 Coleman, James 167
 Collins, Patrick 155
 Comerford, John 105
 Cong, Cross of 6, 42, 44, 48; 43
 Connor, Jerome 165
 Conor, William 140, 142–3
 Cooke, Barrie 170; 170
 Craig, James Humbert 141; 142
 Craig, Robertson H. 143
 Craig, William 124
 Cregan, Martin 94, 104
 Crowley, Nicholas Joseph 105; 106
 Cunningham, Patrick 85; 86
 Curran, Amelia 109

 Danby, Francis 93, 106, 107, 108; 107
 Davidson, Lilian L. 146
 Davis, William 123; 124
 De Burgo-O'Malley Chalice 50; 50
 Delamain, Henry 67
 Delaney, Edward 166
 Derrick, John 51; 52
 Devlin, John 171
 Dillon, Gerard 153, 155; 155
 Dimma, Book of 24, 30; 30
 Dixon, James 157–8; 158
 Dowling, William 131
 Doyle, Charles 125
 Doyle, Henry Edward 125
 Doyle, James William Edmund 125
 Doyle, John 125
 Doyle, Richard 93, 125; 126
 Drury, Susanna 62
 Dublin Society (later Royal) 62, 69, 93, 94, 100, 102, 108
 Durrow, Book of 18, 19, 20, 24, 27, 30; 19

 Echternach MS. 24
 Elmore, Alfred 125
 Fagan, Robert 84; 84
 Farrell, Micheal 169, 170–1; 171

 Faulkner, John 122; 122
 Ferran, Brian 171
 Fethard carvings 50; 50
 Fisher, Jonathan 75, 79; 79
 Flanagan, T.P. 160, 161; 162
 Foley, John Henry 105–6; 106
 Fox, Kathleen 130
 Francini, Paul and Philip 66, 91; 66
 French, Percy 124
 Fromel, Gerda 166, 167; 166
 Frye, Thomas 59, 60; 59, 60

 Gabrielli, Gaspar 98; 99
 Gahagan, Laurence 106
 Gahagan, Sebastian 106
 Gale, Martin 169, 171; 168
 Gandon, James 86, 87, 88, 89; 88, 89
 Geddes, Wilhelmina Margaret 131
 Glenavy, Lady 130
 Gleninsheen Gorget 13; 12
 Goble, Robert 52
 Goldsmiths' Company of Dublin 52
 Goulding, Tim 169, 171
 Grattan, George 102
 Grey, Alfred 126
 Grey, Charles 126
 Grijn, Erik Adriaan van der 169
 Grogan Nathaniel 75, 76
 Grose, Francis 79

 Hagen, Johan van der 63
 Hall, Adrian 169
 Hamilton, Eva H. 142
 Hamilton, Hugh Douglas 81, 82; 81, 82
 Hamilton, Letitia 142
 Hanlon, Fr Jack 147, 155–6
 Harrison, Colin 169
 Harrison, Sarah Celia 130
 Haverty, Joseph Patrick 105
 Hayes, Edward 102
 Hayes Edwin 122; 123
 Hayes, Michael Angelo 102; 103
 Healy, Michael 130–1, 147
 Healy, Robert 83
 Henderson, Brian 171
 Hennessy, Patrick 156, 157; 156
 Henry, Mlle Françoise 8, 20
 Henry, Grace 141
 Henry, Paul 139, 140, 141, 142; 140
 Heron, Hilary 166; 166
 Hewetson, Christopher 86
 Hickey, John 86
 Hickey, Patrick 171; 172
 Hickey, Thomas 82–3; 83
 Hill, Derek 157; 157
 Hogan, John 106
 Holmes, George 102
 Holy Cross 48
 Home, Robert 84
 Hone, David 169

- Hone, Evie 140, 146–7; 148
 Hone, Horace 80–1, 105; 81
 Hone, Nathaniel 80, 81, 147; 80
 Hone, Nathaniel (younger) 115, 116, 117, 120; 116, 117
 Houston, Richard 61
 Howard, Hugh 58; 58
 Howis, William 123
 Hughes, John 165
 Hunter, Robert 84; 84
 Hussey, Philip 165
 Ivory, Thomas 89
 Jacobsthal, P. 34
 Jellett, Mainie 140, 146, 147, 170; 147
 Jerpoint Abbey 41, 48; 48
 Jervas, Charles 56–8; 56, 57
 Johnston, Francis 89
 Johnston, Roy 59, 60–1
 Kavanagh, Joseph Malachi 120, 122; 121
 Keating, Sean 139, 145; 144
 Kells, Book of 6, 24, 31–4, 35; 34
 Kelly, John 171
 Kelly, Oisín 165; 165
 Kernoff, Harry 156
 King, Brian 169, 171
 King, Cecil 169
 King, David 53, 66
 King, Richard 131
 Kirk, Joseph Robinson 106
 Kirk, Thomas 106
 Knowth 10, 11
 Lamb, Charles 140, 145; 145
 Lane, Hugh 115
 La Tène 13, 35
 Latham, James 58–9, 60; 59
 Lavery, John 115, 130; 131
 Lawless, Matthew James 125; 127
 Lawlor, John 106
 Le Brocquy, Louis 147, 148–9, 150, 151; 149, 150, 151, 152
 Lee, Anthony 59, 60; 61
 Leech, W.J. 143; 143
 Le Jeune, James 167
 Lewis, John 59, 60
 Lichfield Gospels (see Saint Chad, Book of)
 Lindisfarne Gospels 24, 26, 44; 27
 Lismore Crosier 41, 42; 41
 Living Art, Irish Exhibition of 139, 147, 156
 Lover, Samuel 93, 109, 110, 124; 111
 Luke, John 159–60
 Lynn, Samuel Ferris 106
 MacDowell, Patrick 106
 MacGonigal, Maurice 140, 143
 Maclise, Daniel 93, 102, 110, 113, 114; 112, 113, 114
 MacRegol, Book of 24
 McArdell, James 61
 McAuley, Charles 143
 McGoldrick, Hubert V. 131
 McGuinness, Norah 147, 152–3; 154
 McGuire, Edward 167; 167
 McKelvey, Frank 143
 McNab, Theo 169
 McWilliam, F.E. 163, 164, 165, 166; 164
 Madden, Anne 170
 Maelisu 42, 44; 43
 Mahony, James 124
 Malton, James 75, 78, 79, 85, 103; 78
 Mannin, James 62
 Martyn, Edward 130
 Mellifont Abbey 41, 45, 46; 45
 Metropolitan School of Art, Dublin 143
 Middleton, Colin 160, 161; 160
 Miller, Andrew 61
 Milton, Thomas 79
 Moone, Cross of 10, 39, 41; 39, 40
 Moore, Christopher 106
 Moore, George 63–4; 65
 Moore, James 100
 Morphey, Garrett 53, 54–5, 58; 53
 Morrison, Richard 89–90
 Mossop, William 94
 Mount Ievers 64
 Moylough Belt Reliquary 23–4
 Moynan, Richard Thomas 122
 Muiredach, Cross of 39; 36
 Mulcahy, Jeremiah Hodges 124–5
 Mulling, Book of 24, 31
 Mullins, George 75–6; 76
 Mulready, William 93, 110–13; 110, 111
 Mulrenin, Bernard 105
 Mulvaney, G.F. 105
 Mulvaney, J.G. 94, 105
 Mulvaney, T.J. 94, 105
 Murphy, Seamus 165
 Nairn, George 100
 New Grange 10, 11; 10
 Nicholl, Andrew 100; 102
 Nicol, Erskine 125–6; 127
 O'Brien, Catherine A. 131
 O'Brien, Dermot 122
 O'Connor, Andrew 165; 164
 O'Connor, James Arthur 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 108, 123–4; 95, 96
 O'Connor, John 124
 O'Connor, Roderic 115, 117, 119, 142; 118
 O'Meara, Frank 122
 O'Neill, Dan 160, 161; 161, 162
 O'Neill, Henry 100, 104; 101
 Orpen, William 115, 128, 129, 130; 128, 129
 Osborne, Walter 115, 119–20, 121; 120, 121
 Osborne, William 119
 O'Sullivan, Donal 171
 O'Sullivan, Sean 140, 145, 146

- Peacock, Joseph 94
 Pearse, Sir Edward Lovat 87
 Peters, Matthew William 83-4
 Petrie Crown 17; 17
 Petrie, George 93, 94, 104, 108; 104
 Place, Francis 155
 Pollen, Patrick 131
 Pope, Alexander 108
 Power, Albert 165
 Purcell, Richard 61
 Purser, Sarah 130; 131
 Pye, Patrick 169, 170; 169
- Quin Abbey 48
- Rainey, Clifford 169
 Reid, Nano 153; 154
 Rhind, Ethel Mary 131
 Ricciardelli, Gabrielle 63; 63
 Rice, Noreen 160, 163
 Roberts, Thomas 75, 76
 Roberts, Thomas Sautelle 75, 76-7, 94, 98
 Robertson, Charles 105
 Robertson, Clementina 105
 Robinson, Thomas 84-5; 85
 Rothwell, Richard 109; 108
 Royal Hibernian Academy 77, 94, 95, 97, 104, 116, 119, 122, 126, 130, 143
 Royal Irish Academy 104
 Russell, George ('AE') 140, 141, 142; 141
 Ryan, Thomas 167
- Sadler, William 96, 98; 99
 Saint Chad, Book of 24-6, 27; 26
 Saint Gall MS. 24
 Saint John's Crucifixion Plaque 22; 23
 Saint Molua 50
 Scott, Patrick 151-2; 153
 Scott, William 158-9, 171; 159
 Shannon, Charles 115
 Shee, Martin Archer 93, 104-5, 108, 109; 108
 Sheppard, Oliver 165
 Shrine of Saint Patrick's Bell 41; 42
 Slaughter, Stephen 59, 60; 61
 Sleator, James 130
 Smith, Charles 62
 Smith, Stephen Catterson Sr and Jr 126, 128
- Smyth, Edward 85-6; 87
 Societies of Artists 93
 Solomons, Estella 146
 Somerville, Edith Æ 124
 Souter, Camille 174; 174
 South Cross, Ahenny 37, 39; 38
 Spooner, Charles 61
 Stanley, Anthony 66
 Stowe Missal 24, 31
 Stradbally 63
 Strickland, W.G. 94
 Stuart, Ian 166
 Sutton, Thomas 66
 Swann, Edward 53
 Swanzy, Mary 143
 Swift, Jonathan 56
 Synge, J.M. 115, 133, 145
- Tara Brooch 20, 22, 41; 25
 Tower of Glass, *An Túr Gloine* 130, 147
 Tudor, Joseph 62
 Tuohy, Patrick 140; 144
 Turnerelli, Peter 106
 Turoe Stone 13; 14
- Van Nost, John 85; 86
 Vierpyl, Simon 85
- Walker, Joseph 53, 66
 Watkins, Bartholomew Colles 124
 Watkins, Joseph 106
 Weijchert, Alexandra 169
 West, Francis Robert 83
 West, Robert 62, 69
 Wheatley, Francis 75, 91; 74
 Whelan, Leo 130
 Wilks, Maurice 143
 Williams, Alexander 124
 Williamson, Thomas 66
 Wilson, J. Glen 123
 Wilson, Joseph 84, 85
- Yeats, Anne 155
 Yeats, Jack B. 6, 132, 133, 134-5, 136; 7, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139
 Yeats, John Butler 115, 132, 133; 132, 133
 Yeats, W.B. 6, 115, 132, 133