Contents

	Preface to the First Edition			
	Preface to the Second Edition			
	Conve	ention, Notation, and Units	xxv	
1	Part	I: Motivation and Foundation		
	I.1	Who Needs It?	3	
	I.2	Path Integral Formulation of Quantum Physics	7	
	I.3	From Mattress to Field	17	
	I.4	From Field to Particle to Force	26	
	I.5	Coulomb and Newton: Repulsion and Attraction	32	
	I.6	Inverse Square Law and the Floating 3-Brane	40	
	I.7	Feynman Diagrams	43	
	I.8	Quantizing Canonically	61	
	1.9	Disturbing the Vacuum	70	
	I.10	Symmetry	76	
	I.11	Field Theory in Curved Spacetime	81	
	I.12	Field Theory Redux	88	
11	Part	II: Dirac and the Spinor		
	II.1	The Dirac Equation	93	
	II.2	Quantizing the Dirac Field	107	
	II.3	Lorentz Group and Weyl Spinors	114	
	II.4	Spin-Statistics Connection	120	

XII	Contents

	II.5	Vacuum Energy, Grassmann Integrals, and Feynman Diagrams	
		for Fermions	123
	II.6	Electron Scattering and Gauge Invariance	132
	II.7	Diagrammatic Proof of Gauge Invariance	144
	II.8	Photon-Electron Scattering and Crossing	152
Ш	Part	III: Renormalization and Gauge Invariance	
	III.1	Cutting Off Our Ignorance	161
	III.2	Renormalizable versus Nonrenormalizable	169
	III.3	Counterterms and Physical Perturbation Theory	173
	III.4	Gauge Invariance: A Photon Can Find No Rest	182
	III.5	Field Theory without Relativity	190
	III.6	The Magnetic Moment of the Electron	194
	III.7	Polarizing the Vacuum and Renormalizing the Charge	200
	III.8	Becoming Imaginary and Conserving Probability	207
IV	Part	IV: Symmetry and Symmetry Breaking	
	IV.1	Symmetry Breaking	223
	IV.2	The Pion as a Nambu-Goldstone Boson	231
	IV.3	Effective Potential	237
	IV.4	Magnetic Monopole	245
	IV.5	Nonabelian Gauge Theory	253
	IV.6	The Anderson-Higgs Mechanism	263
	IV.7	Chiral Anomaly	270
V	Part	V: Field Theory and Collective Phenomena	
(8)		1.6 Inverse Square law and the Floating J-Brans	
	V.1	Superfluids	283
	V.2	Euclid, Boltzmann, Hawking, and Field Theory at Finite Temperature	287
	V.3	Landau-Ginzburg Theory of Critical Phenomena	292
	V.4	Superconductivity	295
	V.5 V.6	Peierls Instability Solitons	298
	v.6 V.7	Vortices, Monopoles, and Instantons	302
	V./	vortices, Monopoles, and Instantons	306
VI	Part	VI: Field Theory and Condensed Matter	
	VI.1	Fractional Statistics, Chern-Simons Term, and Topological	
		Field Theory	315
	VI.2	Quantum Hall Fluids	322

		Contents	xiii
	VI.3	Duality Manage A Division of A	331
	VI.3	The σ Models as Effective Field Theories	340
	VI.5	Ferromagnets and Antiferromagnets	344
	VI.6	Surface Growth and Field Theory	347
	VI.7	Disorder: Replicas and Grassmannian Symmetry	350
	VI.8	Renormalization Group Flow as a Natural Concept in High Energy	
		and Condensed Matter Physics	356
VII	Part	VII: Grand Unification	
	VII.1	Quantizing Yang-Mills Theory and Lattice Gauge Theory	371
	VII.2	Electroweak Unification	379
	VII.2	Quantum Chromodynamics	385
	VII.4	Large N Expansion	394
	VII.5		407
	VII.6	Protons Are Not Forever	413
	VII.7	SO(10) Unification	421
VIII	Part	VIII: Gravity and Beyond	
	VIII.1	Gravity as a Field Theory and the Kaluza-Klein Picture	433
	VIII.2	The Cosmological Constant Problem and the Cosmic Coincidence	
		Problems	448
	VIII.3	Effective Field Theory Approach to Understanding Nature	452
	VIII.4	Supersymmetry: A Very Brief Introduction	461
	VIII.5	A Glimpse of String Theory as a 2-Dimensional Field Theory	469
	Closin	g Words	473
N	Part	N	
	N.1	Gravitational Waves and Effective Field Theory	479
	N.2	Gluon Scattering in Pure Yang-Mills Theory	483
	N.3	Subterranean Connections in Gauge Theories	497
	N.4	Is Einstein Gravity Secretly the Square of Yang-Mills Theory?	513
	More (Closing Words	521
	Appen	dix A: Gaussian Integration and the Central Identity of Quantum	
	Field T	the balance of the second and the se	523
	Appen	dix B: A Brief Review of Group Theory	525

xiv | Contents

Appendix C: Feynman Rules	534
Appendix D: Various Identities and Feynman Integrals	538
Appendix E: Dotted and Undotted Indices and the Majorana Spinor	541
Solutions to Selected Exercises	545
Further Reading	559
Index	563