Contents

Preface | vii
Acknowledgments | ix

1		M	ET	TH	0	D	S	61
•	•		-		-		-	

Overview of Methods Used in Histology | 1

Tissue Preparation | 2

Histochemistry and Cytochemistry | 3

Microscopy | 13

Folder 1.1 Clinical Correlation: Frozen Sections | 4

Folder 1.2 Functional Considerations: Feulgen Microspectrophotometry | 7

Folder 1.3 Clinical Correlation: Monoclonal Antibodies in

Medicine | 9

Folder 1.4 Proper Use of the Light Microscope | 11

2. CELL CYTOPLASM | 22

Overview of the Cell and Cytoplasm | 22

Membranous Organelles | 25

Nonmembranous Organelles | 56

Inclusions | 71

Cytoplasmic Matrix | 73

Folder 2.1 Clinical Correlation: Lysosomal Storage

Diseases | 42

Folder 2.2 Clinical Correlation: Abnormalities in

Microtubules and Filaments | 68

Folder 2.3 Clinical Correlation: Abnormal Duplication

of Centrioles and Cancer | 72

3. THE CELL NUCLEUS | 75

Overview of the Nucleus | 75

Nuclear Components | 75

Cell Renewal | 84

Cell Cycle | 86

Cell Death | 93

Folder 3.1 Clinical Correlation: Cytogenetic Testing | 80

Folder 3.2 Clinical Correlation: Regulation of Cell Cycle

and Cancer Treatment | 81

4. TISSUES: CONCEPT AND CLASSIFICATION | 98

Overview of Tissues | 98

Epithelium | 99

Connective Tissue | 99

Muscle Tissue | 100

Nerve Tissue | 101

Histogenesis of Tissues | 102

Identifying Tissues | 102

Folder 4.1 Clinical Correlation: Ovarian Teratomas | 103

5. EPITHELIAL TISSUE 105 Has alles

Overview of Epithelial Structure and Function | 105

Classification of Epithelium | 106

Cell Polarity | 107 VOC | Spatting of singley H to singley H

The Apical Domain and its Modifications | 109

The Lateral Domain and its Specializations in all of

Cell-To-Cell Adhesion | 121

The Basal Domain and its Specializations in Cell-To-Extracellular Matrix Adhesion | 134

Glands | 146

Epithelial Cell Renewal | 150

Folder 5.1 Clinical Correlation: Epithelial Metaplasia | 109

Folder 5.2 Clinical Correlation: Primary Ciliary

Dyskinesia | 120

Folder 5.3 Clinical Correlation: Junctional Complexes

as a Target of Pathogenic Agents | 128

Folder 5.4 Functional Considerations: Basement

Membrane and Basal Lamina

Terminology | 138

Folder 5.5 Functional Considerations: Mucus and

Serous Membranes | 150

Atlas Plates

Plate 1 Simple Squamous and Cuboidal

Epithelia | 152

Plate 2 Simple and Stratified Epithelia | 154

Plate 3 Stratified Epithelia and Epithelioid

Tissues | 156

6. CONNE	CTIVE TISSUE 158	Atlas Plates	Base Cround Section 244		
General Str	ructure and Function of	Plate 11	Bone, Ground Section 244		
	Tissue 158	Plate 12	Bone and Bone Tissue 246		
	Connective Tissue 159	Plate 13	Endochondral Bone Formation I 248		
	Tissue Proper 160	Plate 14	Endochondral Bone Formation II 250		
	Tissue Fibers 161	Plate 15	Intramembranous Bone Formation 252		
	ar Matrix 173		discharge as a second appropriate		
	Tissue Cells 178	9. ADIPOS	E TISSUE 254		
Folder 6.1	Clinical Correlation: Collagenopathies 170	Overview of	Adipose Tissue 254		
Folder 6.2	Clinical Correlation: Sun Exposure and	White Adipo	ose Tissue 254		
TOIGET O.E	Molecular Changes in Photoaged Skin 173	Brown Adip	ose Tissue 259		
Folder 6.3	Clinical Correlation: Role of Myofibroblasts in Wound Repair 183	Folder 9.1	Clinical Correlation: Obesity 261 Clinical Correlation: Adipose Tissue Tumors 262		
Folder 6.4	Functional Considerations: The Mononuclear	Folder 9.2			
Tolder o.4	Phagocytotic System 185	A Ma Folder 9.3	Clinical Correlation: PET Scanning and Brown Adipose Tissue Interference 264		
Folder 6.5	Clinical Correlation: The Role of Mast Cells	compositors for	Brown Adipose rissue interiorence 20 1		
	and Basophils in Allergic Reactions 188	Atlas Plates Plate 16	Adipose Tissue 266		
Atlas Plates		to Crystar Laylor	When the develop		
Plate 4	Loose and Dense Irregular Connective Tissue 192	10. BLOOD	268		
Plate 5	Dense Regular Connective Tissue, Tendons, and	Overview o	f Blood 268		
	Ligaments 194 001 euzziT elazuM	Plasma 26	99		
Plate 6	Elastic Fibers and Elastic Lamellae 196	Erythrocyte	s 270		
		Leukocytes	HOLESCHOOL CONTROL OF STREET HOLESCHOOL CONTROL OF STREET HOLESCHOOL CONTROL OF STREET HOLESCHOOL CONTROL OF S		
7. CARTIL	AGE 198 901 equest privitivebl	Thrombocytes 286			
Overview of	of Cartilage 198	Formation of Blood Cells (Hemopoiesis) 289			
	artilage 199	Bone Marro			
	rtilage 204	Folder 10.1	Clinical Correlation: ABO and Rh Blood		
Fibrocartil			Group Systems 273		
	enesis and Cartilage Growth 206	Folder 10.2	Clinical Correlation: Hemoglobin in Patients		
	Hyaline Cartilage 207 (101)		with Diabetes 274		
	Clinical Correlation: Osteoarthritis 199	Folder 10.3	Clinical Correlation: Hemoglobin Disorders 276		
Folder 7.2		Folder 10.4	Clinical Correlation: Inherited Disorders of Neutrophils; Chronic Granulomatous Disease		
Atlas Plates	The Basal Domain and its Specialization	F-14105	(CGD) 281 Clinical Correlation: Hemoglobin Breakdown		
Plate 7	Hyaline Cartilage 210	Folder 10.5	and Jaundice 281		
Plate 8	Cartilage and the Developing Skeleton 212	Folder 10.6	Clinical Correlation: Cellularity of the Bone		
Plate 9	Elastic Cartilage 214	Storage	Marrow 300		
Plate 10	Fibrocartilage 216	Atlas Plates			
	Folder 5.2 Clinical Correlation: Primary Cilian	Plate 17	Erythrocytes and Granulocytes 302		
8. BONE		Plate 18	Agranulocytes and Red Marrow 304		
	of Bone 218	Plate 19	Erythropoiesis 306		
	d Bone Tissue 219	Plate 20	Granulopoiesis 308		
	Structure of Bones 220		THE DELL NUCLEUS 75		
		11 MUSCI	E TICCHE 310		
	one Tissue 223 golonimeT				
	Folder 5.5 Functional Conside 282 noitem	Overview and Classification of Muscle 310 seloum Skeletal Muscle 311			
	Mineralization and Matrix Vesicles 241				
	IC Aspects of Bone 242	Cardiac Mu			
Folder 8.1	Clinical Correlation: Joint Diseases 221		uscle 331 88 MaaQ IIaO		
Folder 8.2	Clinical Correlation: Osteoporosis 233	Folder 11.1	Functional Considerations: Muscle Metabolism		
Folder 8.3	Clinical Correlation: Nutritional Factors in Bone Formation 234	Folder 11.2	Clinical Correlation: Muscular Dystrophies-		
Folder 8.4	Functional Considerations: Hormonal		Dystrophin and Dystrophin- Associated Proteins 319		

Proteins | 319

Atlas Plates

Regulation of Bone Growth | 242

6. CONNECTIVE TISSUE | 158

Folder 11.3	Functional Considerations: The Sliding Filament Model 323		ATIC SYSTEM 440
Folder 11.4	Clinical Correlation: Myasthenia Gravis 325		of the Lymphatic System 440
Folder 11.5	Functional Considerations: Comparison of		e Lymphatic System 441
	the Three Muscle Types 337		Tissues and Organs 453
Atlas Plates Plate 21	Skeletal Muscle I 340 Policy and Skeletal Muscle	Folder 14.1	Functional Considerations: Origin of the Names T Lymphocyte and B Lymphocyte 447
Plate 22	Skeletal Muscle II and Electron Microscopy 342	Folder 14.2	Clinical Correlation: Hypersensitivity Reactions 447
Plate 23	Myotendinal Junction 344 Cardiac Muscle 346	Folder 14.3	Clinical Correlation: Human Immunodeficiency
Plate 25	Cardiac Muscle, Purkinje Fibers 348		Virus (HIV) and Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS) 455
Plate 26	Smooth Muscle 350 A OTA AII 923 A . C.	Folder 14.4	Clinical Correlation: Reactive (Inflammatory) Lymphadenitis 466
NERVE	TISSUE 352 365 Cavities 655 256	Atlas Plates	
	of the Nervous System 352	Plate 36	Palatine Tonsil 476
	on of Nerve Tissue 353	Plate 37	Lymph Node I 478
The Neuro		Plate 38	Lymph Node II 480
	Cells of the Nervous System;	Plate 39	Spieen 1 482
The Neuro		Plate 40	Spieen II 484
	erve Tissue Cells 373	Plate 41	Thymus 486
	on of the Peripheral Nervous System 375	Vagina 86	
Organizatio	on of the Autonomic Nervous System 378		IMENTARY SYSTEM 488
Organizatio	on of the Central Nervous System 381		of the Integumentary System 488
Response	of Neurons to Injury 386		he Skin 489 Sturbing Stanfo Owner
Folder 12.1	Clinical Correlation: Parkinson's Disease 358		Epider 17.2 Olidical Co 899 493
Folder 12.2	Clinical Correlation: Demyelinating Diseases 366		of Skin 501 082 smollbry Serklization 844
Folder 12.3	Clinical Correlation: Gliosis: Scar formation in the CNS 389	Folder 15.1	Clinical Correlation: Cancers of Epidermal Origin 492
Atlas Plates	Atlas Plates 687 amotycomorhocen	Folder 15.2	Functional Considerations: Skin Color 499
Plate 27 Plate 28	Sympathetic and Dorsal Root Ganglia 390 Peripheral Nerve 392	Folder 15.3	Functional Considerations: Hair Growth and Hair Characteristics 504
Plate 29	Cerebrum 394 98 serber 17 etal9	Folder 15.4	Functional Considerations: The Role of Sebum 505
Plate 30 Plate 31	Cerebellum 396; Spinal Cord 398 Spinal Cord	Folder 15.5	Clinical Correlation: Sweating and Disease 507
		Folder 15.6	Clinical Correlation: Skin Repair 512
CARDIC	OVASCULAR SYSTEM 400	Atlas Plates	Ovary 1 87200 euganosa
Overview o	of the Cardiovascular System 400	Plate 42	Skin 1 514
Heart 402	Overview of the Urinary System 698	Plate 43	Skin II 516
General Fe	atures of Arteries and Veins 408	Plate 44	Apocrine and Eccrine Sweat Glands 518
Arteries 4		Plate 45	Sweat and Sebaceous Glands 520
Capillaries		Plate 46	Integument and Sensory Organs 522
	Slood Supply 721	Plate 47	Hair Follicle and Nail 524
Veins 424		16 DICEST	IVE SYSTEM I:
	ood vessels 420		CAVITY AND
	VESSEIS 427		
Folder 13.1	Clinical Correlation: Atherosclerosis 411		
Folder 13.2	Clinical Correlation: Hypertension 416		f the Digestive System 526
Folder 13.3	Clinical Correlation: Ischemic Heart Disease 429	Oral Cavity	
Atlas Plates Plate 32	Heart 432	Tongue 52	
Plate 33	Aorta I 434		Supporting Tissues 534
Plate 34	Muscular Arteries and Veins 436	Salivary Gla	Pancietal BAU and a second of the second of
Plate 35	Arterioles, Venules, and Lymphatic Vessels 438	Folder 16.1	Clinical Correlation: The Genetic Basis of Taste 533
Statement and	Benin-Angigtenan-Alucate		Folder 1852 Actinicar Cores

12.

13.

Folder 16.2	Clinical Correlation: Classification of Permanent (Secondary) and Deciduous		Folder 18.3	Functional Considerations: Insulin Production and Alzheimer's Disease 655
	(Primary) Dentition 534		Folder 18.4	Functional Considerations: Insulin
Folder 16.3	Clinical Correlation: Dental Caries 547			Synthesis, an Example of Posttranslational Processing 655
Folder 16.4	Clinical Correlation: Salivary Gland Tumors 555		Atlan Diaton	Fostiransiational Processing 655
Atlas Plates	to AM society. To trade a 1550		Atlas Plates Plate 65	Liver I 656
Plate 48	Lip, A Mucocutaneous Junction 556		Plate 66	Liver III 650
Plate 49	longue i 558		Plate 67	Callbladdar I 660
Plate 50	Tongue II - Foliate Papillae and Taste Buds 560		Plate 68	D1000
Plate 51	Submandibular Gland 562		Flate 00	
Plate 52	Parotid Gland 564 morboy Compand		White Addable	Plate 25 Cardiac Muscle & Brikinje Sipas
Plate 53 mail	Sublingual Gland 566	19	RESPIR	ATORY SYSTEM 664
			Overview of	f the Respiratory System 664
17. DIGEST	IVE SYSTEM II:		Nasal Cavit	ies 665 380 384 381
ESOPH	AGUS AND		Pharynx 6	70 as Marska autolian any to wannevo
GASTR	OINTESTINAL TRACT 568		Larynx 670	Composition of Nerve Tissue 353
Overview of	of the Esophagus and Gastrointestinal		Trachea 67	70 CRC Leasurald aut
Tract 569	The south in the south of the s		Bronchi 67	
Esophagus	Plate 40 gaw & Spleen II 484		Bronchioles	
Stomach	Misse 41		Alveoli 678	있는 15: 15: 15: 15: 15: 15: 15: 15: 15: 15:
Small Inter				Oly 687 16 Peripher 788 189 199
Large Intes			TO SEE SEE SEE SEE SEE SEE SEE	Vessels 687 notuA edito notissinsgiO
Folder 17.1	Clinical Correlation: Pernicious Anemia			Organization of the Central Nervous ST
	and Peptic Ulcer Disease 578		Folder 19.1	Clinical Correlations: Squamous Metaplasia
Folder 17.2	Clinical Correlation: Zollinger-Ellison		Sacrate 13.1	in the Respiratory Tract 672
	Syndrome 580		Folder 19.2	Clinical Correlations: Cystic Fibrosis 685
Folder 17.3	Functional Considerations: The Gastrointestinal Endocrine System 581		Folder 19.3	Clinical Correlations: Emphysema and Pneumonia 686
Folder 17.4	Functional Considerations: Digestive and Absorptive Functions of Enterocytes 587		Atlas Plates Plate 69	Olfactory Mucosa 688
Folder 17.5	Functional Considerations: Immune Functions		Plate 70	11000
	of the Alimentary Canal 595		Plate 71	T -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1
Folder 17.6	Clinical Correlation: The Pattern of Lymph		Plate 72	Bronchioles and End Respiratory Passages 694
	Vessel Distribution and Diseases of the Large Intestine 602		Plate 73	Terminal Bronchiole, Respiratory Bronchiole,
Atlan Dlatan	Large intestine 002		Flate 75	and Alveolus 696
Atlas Plates Plate 54	Esophagus 606			Clinical Correlation: Hemoglobin Breakdown
Plate 55	Esophagus And Stomach, Cardiac Region 608	-	VI 400	IS. CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM
Plate 56	Stomach I 610	20		RY SYSTEM 698
Plate 57	Stomach II 612		Overview of	f the Urinary System 698
Plate 58	Gastroduodenal Junction 614		General Str	ructure of the Kidney 699
Plate 59	PROBBIL SUCEDISCE ORS ISSNO		Kidney Tub	ule Function 714
	Duodenum 616		Interstitial C	Cells 720
Plate 60	Jejunum 618		Histophysic	ology of the Kidney 720
Plate 61	lleum 620		Blood Supp	oly 721
Plate 62	Colon 622		Lymphatic \	/essels 723
Plate 63	Appendix 624	11.	Nerve Supp	
Plate 64	Anal Canal 626			ary Bladder, and Urethra 723
			Folder 20.1	Functional Considerations: Kidney and
18. DIGEST	IVE SYSTEM III: LIVER,		Cardina Miss	Vitamin D 699
GALLBL Liver 628	ADDER, AND PANCREAS 628		Folder 20.2	Clinical Correlation: Antiglomerular Basement Membrane Antibody-Induced Glomerulonephritis;
Gallbladde	Teeth and Supporting Teaues 1 643			Goodpasture Syndrome 712
			Folder 20.3	Clinical Correlation: Examination of the
Pancreas				Urine-Urinalysis 714
Folder 18.1	Clinical Correlation: Lipoproteins 630		Folder 20.4	Clinical Correlation: Clinical Correlation: Additional Correlation: Clinical Correlation
Folder 18.2	Clinical Correlation: Congestive Heart Failure and Liver Necrosis 635			Renin-Angiotensin-Aldosterone System and Hypertension 714

Folder 20.5	Functional Considerations: Structure and Function of Aquaporin Water Channels 717	Folder 22.4	Clinical Correlation: Benign Prostatic Hypertrophy and Cancer of the Prostate 811		
Folder 20.6	Functional Considerations: Hormonal Regulation of Collecting Duct Function 721	Folder 22.5	Clinical Correlation: Mechanism of Erection and Erectile Dysfunction 815		
Atlas Plates Plate 74	VIDNEY I L 700	Atlas Plates	Titulate		
Plate 75	KIDNEY I 728 KIDNEY II 730	Plate 86	Testis I 818		
Plate 76	KIDNEY III 732	Plate 87	Testis II 820		
Plate 77	KIDNEY IV 734	Plate 88	Efferent Ductules and Epididymis 822		
Plate 78	The state is the constitution of the state o	Plate 89	Spermatic Cord and Ductus Deferens 824		
	URETER 736		Prostate Gland 826		
Plate 79	URINARY BLADDER 738	Plate 91	Seminal Vesicle 828		
ENDOC	RINE ORGANS 740	23. FEMALE	REPRODUCTIVE		
Overview of	f the Endocrine System 740	SYSTEM			
Pituitary Gla	and (Hypophysis) 742	Overview of	f the Female Reproductive System 830		
Hypothalam	nus 751 140 DB 115 ED	Ovary 831	Y / 13		
Pineal Glan	d 752	Uterine Tub	Uterine Tubes 845		
Thyroid Gla	nd 755	Uterus 848			
Parathyroid	Glands 760	Placenta 854			
Adrenal Gla	nds 762	Vagina 860			
Folder 21.1	Functional Considerations: Regulation of	External Ge			
	Pituitary Gland Secretion 743	Mammary G	가는 100 전에 가는 100 HTML 이 100 HTML 이 100 HTML 이 100 HTML IN 100 HTM		
Folder 21.2	Clinical Correlation: Principles of Endocrine Diseases 750	Folder 23.1	Clinical Correlation: Polycystic Ovarian Disease 839		
Folder 21.3	Clinical Correlation: Pathologies Associated with ADH Secretion 753	Folder 23.2	Clinical Correlation: In Vitro Fertilization 844		
Folder 21.4	Clinical Correlation: Abnormal Thyroid Function 758	Folder 23.3	Functional Considerations: Summary of Hormonal Regulation of the Ovarian Cycle 846		
Folder 21.5	Clinical Correlation: Chromaffin Cells and Pheochromocytoma 766	Folder 23.4	Clinical Correlation: Fate of the Mature Placenta at Birth 860		
Folder 21.6	Functional Considerations: Biosynthesis	Folder 23.5	Clinical Correlation: Cytologic Pap Smears 862		
Atlas Plates	of Adrenal Hormones 769	Folder 23.6	Clinical Correlation: Cervix and HPV		
Plate 80	Pituitary I 772		Infections 868		
Plate 81	Pituitary II 774	Folder 23.7	Functional Considerations: Lactation and Infertility 870		
Plate 82	Pineal Gland 776	Atlas Plates	illertility 070		
Plate 83	Parathyroid and Thyroid Glands 778	Plate 92	Ovary I 872		
Plate 84	Adrenal Gland I 780	Plate 93	Ovary II 874		
Plate 85	Adrenal Gland II 782	Plate 94	Corpus Luteum 876		
		Plate 95	Uterine Tube 878		
MALE R	EPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM 784	Plate 96	Uterus I 880		
Overview of	the Male Reproductive System 784	Plate 97	Uterus II 882		
Testis 784	microanatomy of cells, tissues, and	Plate 98	Cervix 884		
Spermatoge	enesis 792	Plate 99	Placenta I 886		

Overview	of the	Male	Reproductive	System	784

Seminiferous Tubules | 798

Intratesticular Ducts | 802

Excurrent Duct System | 803

Accessory Sex Glands | 808

Prostate Gland | 808

Semen | 813

Penis | 813

Folder 22.1	Functional Considerations: Hormonal	
	Regulation of Spermatogenesis 788	

Folder 22.2 Clinical Correlation: Factors Affecting

Spermatogenesis | 789

Clinical Correlation: Sperm-Specific Antigens Folder 22.3 and the Immune Response | 803

24. EYE 896

Plate 100

Plate 101

Plate 102

Plate 103

Overview of the Eye | 896

General Structure of the Eye | 896

Microscopic Structure of the Eye | 899

Placenta II | 888

Lactating Stages | 894

Vagina | 890

Folder 24.1 Clinical Correlation: Glaucoma | 905

Folder 24.2 Clinical Correlation: Retinal Detachment | 908

Mammary Gland-Inactive Stage | 892

Mammary Gland, Late Proliferative and

Folder 24.3	Clinical Correlation: Age-Related Macular	Middle Ear 929			
	Degeneration (ARMD) 909	Internal Ear	932 mogaupa to notional		
Folder 24.4	Clinical Correlation: Conjunctivitis 917	Folder 25.1	Clinical Correlation: Otosclerosis 933		
Atlas Plates	of 18 thought by California Suna Suna Suna Suna Suna Suna Suna Sun	Folder 25.2	Clinical Correlation: Hearing Loss-Vestibular		
Plate 104	Eye I 920		Dysfunction 934		
Plate 105	Eye II: Retina 922	Folder 25.3	Clinical Correlation: Vertigo 937		
Plate 106	Eye III: Anterior Segment 924	Atlas Plates	Plate 75 KIDNEY II 780 STEEL STEEL		
Plate 107	Eye IV: Sclera, Cornea, and Lens 926	Plate 108	Plate 76 KIDNEY III 1737 846 ra3		
		Plate 109	Cochlear Canal and Organ of Corti 948		
25. EAR 9	Plate 90 Prostate Gland 826 82				
	of the Ear 928	Index 950			
External Ea		15. PEDFIN			
External E	23. FEMALE REPRODUCTIVE				
	Folder 23.6 Clinidal/Contention, Control of the				
		Place 72 ~	Bronchioles an SSrk Metiuli P. D. atel R		
	Plate 101 Vagina 890 429 xibneqqA				
	Folder 24FT PClinical Care Island				

Middle Ear | 929

Folder 24.3 Clinical Correlation: Age-Related Macular