

Contents

<i>List of tables</i>	xv
<i>Author's note</i>	xvii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xix
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xxi
<i>Glossary</i>	xxv
1 Introduction	1
1.1 <i>The quality of democracy</i>	2
1.2 <i>The case of Poland</i>	3
1.3 <i>Contribution</i>	7
1.4 <i>Structure of the book</i>	9
<i>Notes</i>	9
<i>Bibliography</i>	10
2 Evaluating the quality of democracy	13
2.1 <i>A procedural definition of democracy</i>	13
2.2 <i>Empirical studies on democracies: literature review</i>	15
2.3 <i>Evaluating democracies from a procedural perspective</i>	17
2.4 <i>Conclusions</i>	31
<i>Notes</i>	32
<i>Bibliography</i>	34
3 Representation: descriptive characteristics of parliamentary representatives	40
3.1 <i>Socio-demographic characteristics</i>	41
3.2 <i>Women's representation</i>	43
3.3 <i>National and ethnic minority representation</i>	50
3.4 <i>Party representation</i>	54
3.5 <i>Indicators of representativeness</i>	64
3.6 <i>Representation and electoral systems</i>	66

3.7 Discussion and conclusion 68

Notes 70

Bibliography 70

4 Participation: voter turnout, membership in civil society organizations and direct legislation 73

4.1 Voter turnout 73

4.2 Membership in civil society organizations 77

4.3 Direct legislation: citizens' legislative initiatives and referendums 85

4.4 Discussion and conclusion 90

Notes 91

Bibliography 92

5 Competition: party and party system institutionalization 95

5.1 Party institutionalization 95

5.2 Party system institutionalization 100

5.3 Discussion and conclusion 112

Notes 113

Bibliography 114

6 Accountability: executive–legislative relations and the Constitutional Tribunal 117

6.1 The Polish executive 117

6.2 The accountability function of the parliament 121

6.3 The accountability function of the Constitutional Tribunal 139

6.4. Discussion and conclusion 146

Notes 148

Bibliography 149

7 Conclusions 152

Bibliography 157

Index 159