CONTENTS v

PREFACE vii

CHAPTER ONE / PRELIMINARIES 1
1.1 Introduction 1
1.2 A survey of Boolean propositional logic 6
1.3 Boolean predicate calculus 10
1.4 Function symbols; varieties of algebras 15
1.5 Lattices and Boolean algebras 20
1.6 Ordered Abelian groups 22

CHAPTER TWO / MANY-VALUED PROPOSITIONAL CALCULI 27
2.1 Continuous t-norms and their residua 27
2.2 The basic many-valued logic 35
2.3 Residuated lattices; a completeness theorem 46
2.4 Some additional topics 56

CHAPTER THREE / ŁUKASIEWICZ PROPOSITIONAL LOGIC 63
3.1 Getting Łukasiewicz logic 63
3.2 MV-algebras; a completeness theorem 70
3.3 Rational Pavelka logic 79

CHAPTER FOUR / PRODUCT LOGIC, GÖDEL LOGIC 89
4.1 Product logic 89
4.2 Gödel logic 97
4.3 Appendix: Boolean logic 103

CHAPTER FIVE / MANY-VALUED PREDICATE LOGICS 109
5.1 The basic many-valued predicate logic 109
5.2 Completeness 119
5.3 Axiomatizing Gödel logic 124
5.4 Łukasiewicz and product predicate logic 127
5.5 Many-sorted fuzzy predicate calculi 139
5.6 Similarity and equality 141

CHAPTER SIX / COMPLEXITY AND UNDECIDABILITY 149
6.1 Preliminaries 149
6.2 Complexity of fuzzy propositional calculi 154
6.3 Undecidability of fuzzy logics 161

CHAPTER SEVEN / ON APPROXIMATE INFERENCE 167
7.1 The compositional rule of inference 168
7.2 Fuzzy functions and fuzzy controllers 177
7.3 An alternative approach to fuzzy rules 189

CHAPTER EIGHT / GENERALIZED QUANTIFIERS AND MODALITIES 195
8.1 Generalized quantifiers in Boolean logic 195
8.2 Two-valued modal logics 205
8.3 Fuzzy quantifiers and modalities 215
8.4 On "probably" and "many" 228
8.5 More on "probably" and "many" 238

CHAPTER NINE / MISCELLANEA 249
9.1 Takeuti-Titani fuzzy logic 249
9.2 An abstract fuzzy logic 261
9.3 On the liar paradox 265
9.4 Concluding remarks 271

CHAPTER TEN / HISTORICAL REMARKS 277
10.1 Until the forties 277
10.2 The fifties 278
10.3 The sixties 279
10.4 The seventies 279
10.5 The eighties 280
10.6 The nineties 281

REFERENCES 283

INDEX 295