

Contents

List of Contributors	xi
List of Illustrations	xvi
General Introduction John Hill	xix

PART 1 CRITICAL APPROACHES 1

1 Introduction to film studies Richard Dyer	3
--	---

Studying the film text 11

2 The film text and film form Robert P. Kolker	11
READINGS: <i>Written on the Wind</i> , Robin Wood 24	
<i>Citizen Kane</i> , Peter Wollen 26	
3 Film acting Paul McDonald	30
4 Film costume Pamela Church Gibson	36
5 Film music Claudia Gorbman	43

The film text: theoretical frameworks 51

6 Classic film theory and semiotics Antony Easthope	51
7 Formalism and neo-formalism Ian Christie	58
READING: Poetry and prose in cinema, Viktor Shklovsky 65	
8 Impressionism, surrealism, and film theory Robert B. Ray	67
9 Film and psychoanalysis Barbara Creed	77
10 Post-structuralism and deconstruction Peter Brunette	91
11 Film and postmodernism John Hill	96

Film text and context: gender, ideology, and identities 106

12 Marxism and film Chuck Kleinhans	106
READING: The political thriller debate, John Hill 114	
13 Feminism and film Patricia White	117
READINGS: <i>Rebecca</i> , Mary Ann Doane 132	
<i>Rebecca</i> , Tania Modleski 133	
14 Gay and lesbian criticism Anneke Smelik	135
15 Queer theory Alexander Doty	148

16	Pornography	Laura Kipnis	153
17	Race, ethnicity, and film	Robyn Wiegman	158
18	Film and cultural identity	Rey Chow	169

	Film text and context: culture, history, and reception	176
--	---	-----

19	Film and history	Dudley Andrew	176
20	Sociology and film	Andrew Tudor	190
21	Cultural studies and film	Graeme Turner	195
22	Film audiences	Jostein Gripsrud	202
23	Hermeneutics, reception aesthetics, and film interpretation	Noel King	212

PART 2	AMERICAN CINEMA AND HOLLYWOOD: CRITICAL APPROACHES	225
---------------	---	-----

	American cinema: history, industry, and interpretation	227
--	---	-----

1	American cinema and film history	John Belton	227
2	History and cinema technology	Duncan Petrie	238
3	Hollywood as industry	Douglas Gomery	245
4	Early American film	Tom Gunning	255
5	Classical Hollywood film and melodrama	E. Ann Kaplan	272
	READINGS: <i>Casablanca</i> , Richard Maltby	283	
	<i>Casablanca</i> , Rick Altman	287	
6	Post-classical Hollywood	Peter Kramer	289

	Critical concepts	310
--	--------------------------	-----

7	Authorship and Hollywood	Stephen Crofts	310
	READING: John Ford, Peter Wollen	325	
8	Genre and Hollywood	Tom Ryall	327
	READING: Body Genres, Linda Williams	339	
9	The star system and Hollywood	Jeremy G. Butler	342

	Politics and society	354
--	-----------------------------	-----

10	Hollywood film and society	Douglas Kellner	354
	READING: Hollywood and ideology, Robert B. Ray	363	
11	Film policy: Hollywood and beyond	Albert Moran	365
12	Hollywood and the world	Toby Miller	371

PART 3 WORLD CINEMA: CRITICAL APPROACHES	383
Redefining cinema: international and avant-garde alternatives	385
1 Concepts of national cinema Stephen Crofts	385
2 Modernism and the avant-gardes Murray Smith	395
3 Realism, modernism, and post-colonial theory Ashish Rajadhyaksha	413
Redefining cinema: other genres	426
4 The documentary John Izod and Richard Kilborn	426
5 The animated film Michael O'Pray	434
European cinema	440
6 Issues in European cinema Ginette Vincendeau	440
CASE-STUDIES: MOVEMENTS, MOMENTS, AND FILMMAKERS	449
7 The avant-gardes and European cinema before 1930 Ian Christie	449
8 Italian post-war cinema and Neo-Realism Simona Monticelli	455
9 The French Nouvelle Vague Jill Forbes	461
10 New German Cinema Ulrike Sieglöhr	466
11 East Central European cinema Daniel J. Goulding	471
12 European film policy and the response to Hollywood Armand Mattelart	478
13 Directors and stars	486
(a) Jean Renoir Keith Reader	486
(b) Ingmar Bergman Chris Darke	488
(c) Chantal Akerman Cathy Fowler	489
(d) Pedro Almodóvar José Arroyo	491
(e) Luc Besson Susan Hayward	494
(f) Brigitte Bardot Ginette Vincendeau	496
Anglophone national cinemas	501
CASE-STUDIES	501
14 British cinema Andrew Higson	501
15 Ireland and cinema Martin McLoone	510
16 Australian cinema Elizabeth Jacka	516
17 Canadian cinema Will Straw	523

World cinema

527

- 18 **Issues in world cinema** Wimal Dissanayake 527

CASE-STUDIES: CINEMAS OF THE WORLD

535

- 19 **Indian cinema** Ashish Rajadhyaksha 535

READING: Popular Hindi cinema, Rosie Thomas 541

- 20 **Chinese cinema** Bérénice Reynaud 543

- 21 **Hong Kong cinema**

(a) **Discovery and pre-discovery** Stephen Teo 550

(b) **China and 1997** N. K. Leung 554

- 22 **Taiwanese New Cinema** Kuan-Hsing Chen 557

- 23 **Japanese cinema** Freda Freiberg 562

- 24 **African cinema** N. Frank Ukadike 569

READING: *Hyenas*, Richard Porton 576

- 25 **South American cinema** Julianne Burton-Carvajal 578

Redefining cinema: film in a changing age

595

- 26 **Film and changing technologies** Laura Kipnis 595

- 27 **Film and television** John Hill 605

List of Picture Sources and Readings 612

Index of Selected Names and Film Titles 613

Index of Selected Names and Film Titles

- Abel, Richard 69, 399, 444
À bout de souffle (Breathless) 463, 464, 465, 576
Adieu Philippine 274
 Adorno, Theodor 67, 68, 107, 397; and Horkheimer 354, 396
 Adrian 37, 40
 Ahwesh, Peggy and Keith Sanborn 410
 Akerman, Chantal 127, 395, 408, 442, 444, 489–91
 Akomfrah, John 573
 Aksoy, Asu and Kevin Robbins 367, 377, 378
 Akudinobi, Jude 571
 Aldrich, Robert 26
 Alea, Tomás Gutiérrez 106, 420, 585, 589
 Alexander, William 107
Alien 142
Aliens 130, 198
All About Eve 139, 149
All For Tomorrow 559–60
Allá en el Rancho Grande (Over at the Big Ranch) 589
 Allen, Robert 229, 246, 256, 259, 261, 265, 367; and Douglas Gomery 179, 228, 230–1, 238, 430, 441, 445
 Allen, Woody 102, 314, 488
 Alloway, Lawrence 327, 328, 337
 Almodóvar, Pedro 441, 444, 445, 491–4, 608
 Altenloh, Emilie 182
 Althusser, Louis 19, 53–4, 77, 109, 110, 170, 192, 197, 219, 230, 255, 319, 320, 363
 Altman, Rick 272, 276, 278, 287–8, 328, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 339
 Altman, Robert 101, 299, 304, 305, 314, 359
 Alvarez, Santiago 452
Anders als die Andern (Different From the Others) 143
 Anderson, Benedict 385, 408, 529
 Anderson, Joseph A. 563, 567
 Anderson, Lindsay 312, 511
 Andrew, Dudley 71, 180, 185, 216–17, 221, 241, 290, 322
 Ang, Ien 198
Angano . . . Angano . . . Tales from Madagascar 572, 573
Angel Face 72
 Angelopoulos, Theo 17, 444
 Anger, Kenneth 150, 295, 405–6, 410
 Antonio, Emile de 403
 Antonioni, Michelangelo 17, 21–2, 217, 218, 295, 337, 444, 462, 488
 Appaiah, Kwame Antony 413, 417, 418, 532
 Aragon, Louis 67, 69–70
 Araki, Gregg 148
 Aristaco, Guido 458
 Armes, Roy 372, 416, 504; and Lizbeth Malkmus 576
 Arnheim, Rudolf 52, 54
 Arrieta, Mario 419
 Arzner, Dorothy 125–6, 138, 278, 320
 Astaire, Fred 343; and Ginger Rogers 332
 Astruc, Alexandre 312, 462
 Austin, Bruce 203
Avventura, L' 22

Babakineria 103
 Babuscio, Jack 141–2
 Bacall, Lauren 25
 Bachchan, Amitabh 537
 Bachelard, Gaston 28
Bad Timing 218–19
 Bakhtin, Mikhail 62–3, 393, 577
 Balázs, Béla 52
 Balides, Constance 261
 Balio, Tino 228, 234, 247, 249, 357, 372
Ballet Mécanique 399, 400, 452, 453
 Bardèche, Maurice and Robert Brassilach 178, 441
 Bardot, Brigitte 180, 446, 496–500
 Barnouw, Erik 429, 430; and S. Krishnaswamy 538
 Barr, Charles 239, 503, 504, 506, 507, 607
 Barrett, Gregory 567
 Barthes, Roland 55, 73, 74, 91, 93, 109, 118, 134, 216, 287, 316, 318–19, 352, 435, 566
Basic Instinct 142, 360
 Bataille, Gretchen M. and Charles L. P. Silet 158
Battle for Chile, The (La batalla de Chile) 417, 582
Battle of Algiers, The (La Battaglia d'Algeri) 108
Battleship Potemkin, The 15, 38, 69, 101
 Baudrillard, Jean 97, 493
 Baudry, Jean-Louis 79–80, 82, 85–6, 120, 255
 Bazin, André 15–18, 26–9, 52, 68, 71–2, 73, 93, 108, 110, 173, 179, 180, 229, 239, 240, 273, 274, 275, 278, 290–1, 293, 299, 313, 327, 333, 334, 457, 459, 462, 487, 608
 Béart, Renée 41
 Beineix, Jean-Jacques 45, 445
Bellboy, The 110
 Bellour, Raymond 53, 120
 Belton, John 240, 243, 303, 609
Ben Hur 139

- Benegal, Shyam 537, 541
Benjamin, Walter 12–13, 30–1, 67, 107, 110, 170, 173, 180, 246, 266, 343, 415, 453, 596, 608
Bennett, Tony 218, 219, 220, 221; and Janet Woollacott 220, 221
Benning, Sadie 148, 403
Berenstein, Rhona 235
Bergeron, Régis 543, 545, 546, 547
Bergman, Ingmar 110, 137, 218, 337, 440, 444, 445
Bergman, Ingrid 176, 180, 263, 286, 343
Bergstrom, Janet 84, 114, 120, 490
Berlin: Symphony of a City (Berlin: Die Sinfonie der Großstadt) 173, 397
Bernstein, Elmer 44
Berry, Chris 516, 543, 544, 545
Berry, Jules 314
Bertolucci, Bernardo 17, 21, 388, 402–3, 444
Besson, Luc 445, 494–6
Best Years of Our Lives, The 16, 291
Bhabha, Homi K. 86–7, 91, 165, 420–1, 422
Bicycle Thieves 71, 455, 457, 458
Bigelow, Kathryn 126
Bigger than Life 17
Binford, Mira Raim 375
Birds, The 53
Birri, Fernando 419–20, 581, 583, 590
Birth of a Nation 162, 234
Bitter Rice 456
Black Audio Film Collective 423
Blade Runner 100, 102, 303
Blonski, Annette, Barbara Creed, and Freda Freiberg 520
Blood of the Condor (Yawar Mallku) 581, 585
Blue Velvet 100, 102, 303
Blumer, Herbert 190, 191, 205–6
Bobo, Jacqueline 124, 140, 159, 234
Bock, Audie 564, 565
Body Beautiful, The 129
Body Heat 81, 101
Bogart, Humphrey 136, 283, 285, 286, 328, 332, 358, 596
Bogle, Donald 158
Bonnie and Clyde 296, 360
Boorman, John 299, 606
Bordwell, David 21, 38–9, 47, 59, 62, 86, 179, 180, 186, 193, 196, 199, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 218–19, 221, 228, 230, 231, 233, 234, 240, 246, 252, 256, 257, 262, 267, 268, 273, 275–6, 278, 281, 289, 290, 295, 306–7, 310–11, 313, 319, 320, 328, 332, 335, 336, 339, 345, 358, 367, 386, 387, 390, 395, 402, 440, 442, 443, 468, 489, 563, 565, 566
Borom Sarret 571
Borowczyk, Walerian 436, 438, 444
Bound by Honor 162, 266
Braidotti, Rosi 137
Brakhage, Stan 405, 406, 407–8
Brando, Marlon 139, 293
Branigan, Edward 194, 230, 243, 428, 565, 566
Branson, Clark 78
Breaking The Waves 443
Brecht, Bertolt 22, 24, 28, 55–6, 59, 69, 73, 107, 110, 219, 321, 397, 403, 404, 418, 428, 430
Breer, Robert 396, 405, 438, 563
Bresson, Robert 28, 62, 313, 444, 463
Breton, André 71, 77, 400, 401
Brewster, Ben 264, 269, 273, 316
Brief Encounter 137
Bring Me the Head of Alfredo Garcia 162
Britton, Andrew 301, 343
Brocka, Lina 416, 417
Broken Arrow 163, 334
Brooks, Peter 272, 278, 590
Broomfield, Nick 430
Brothers Skladanowsky, The (Die Brüder Skladanowsky) 169, 171, 173
Brown, Royal 44, 78
Browne, Nick 543, 545; and Paul Clark 548
Browning, Tod 452
Brownlow, Kevin 228
Brunette, Peter and David Wills 93
Brunius, Jacques 451
Bruno, Giuliana 125
Brunsdon, Charlotte 199
Bruzzi, Stella 71
Buck, Elizabeth 378
Buckingham, David 195
Buñuel, Luis 77, 396, 442, 444, 450, 453, 491, 493, 589
Burch, Noël 18, 26, 28, 62, 68, 111, 179, 215, 256–7, 259, 264, 273, 275, 281, 565, 566, 567; and Geneviève Sellier 499
Bürger, Peter 399, 409, 414
Burnett, Charles 423
Burt, George 44, 45
Burton, Julianne 420
Burton, Tim 437–8, 603
Buruma, Ian 567
Buscombe, Edward 230, 240, 328, 331, 334, 367
Butler, Jeremy G. 343
Butler, Judith 88, 91, 142, 149
Cagney, James 328, 328, 358, 511, 596
Cahiers du Cinema 17, 54, 72–3, 108, 110, 119, 196, 231, 273, 275, 290, 295, 312, 313, 314, 315, 317, 318, 321, 327, 356, 363, 462, 463, 464, 486, 487, 488, 490, 494, 555, 563
Cabinet of Dr. Caligari, The 402
Camera Obscura 127, 147, 524
Cameron, Ian, et al. 300
Campion, Jane 84, 319
Carné, Marcel 273, 312, 444, 445, 457, 462
Carroll, Noel 304–5
Casablanca 283–6, 363, 364
Case, Sue-Ellen 147, 150
Cassavetes, John 295

- Caughie, John 295, 318
 Cavalcanti, Alberto 586
 Cavani, Liliana 126
 Cavell, Stanley 216, 358
 Ceddo 423
Celluloid Closet, The 135
 Chabrol, Claude 314, 402, 444, 446, 463, 464, 465
 Chahine, Youssef 416
 Chalbaud, Román 581
 Cham, Mbye B. 570, 573
 Chan, Jackie 174, 553
 Chanan, Michael 111, 417, 507
Chant d'Amour, Un 143
 Chaplin, Charlie 60, 66, 310, 312, 332, 400, 401, 452
 Chartier, Roger 217, 221,
 Chatterjee, Partha 539
 Chen Kaige 417, 531, 532, 543, 544, 545, 562
Chien Andalou, Un 77, 396, 408, 450, 453
 Chomette, Henri 397, 449
 Chopra, Joyce 126
 Chow, Rey 171, 174, 199, 393, 533, 543, 544, 545, 547
 Choy, Christine 403
 Christie, Ian 399, 427, 504, 506
Chun Can (Spring Silkworms) 546
Chungking Express 550
Chung Kuo Cina 217
 Cissé, Souleyman 390, 423, 532, 571
City of Sadness 559, 560
Citizen Kane 21, 26–9, 239, 290, 293, 303, 486
 Citron, Michelle 129
 Cixous, Hélène 127
 Clair, René 69, 400, 444, 449
 Clark, Paul 545, 546, 547, 548
 Clarke, Shirley 407
 Clift, Montgomery 139, 293
Closely Observed Trains 472
 Clover, Carol 120, 154, 340
 Cocteau, Jean 313, 400, 452, 495
 Cohen, Robert 566
 Collins, Jim 102, 198, 199
Color Purple, The 124
Comin' Thro' the Rye 502
 Comolli, Jean-Louis and Jean Narboni 54, 73, 110, 119, 273–4, 275, 276, 281, 316, 317
 Comolli, Jean-Louis 173, 228, 256
 Conant, Michael 367
 Conner, Bruce 406, 410
 Connery, Sean 375
 Cook, Pam 39, 54, 125, 129, 441, 443, 445, 488, 506
 Cooke, Lez 34
 Copjec, Joan 84, 154, 155
 Coppola, Francis Ford 303, 304, 321, 322, 419
Coquille et le Clergyman, La (The Seashell and the Clergyman) 143, 450
 Corman, Roger 303, 321
 Cornell, Joseph 406
Correction, Please! 275
 Corrigan, Timothy 289, 303, 322, 466, 608
 Costa-Gavras 114, 115, 494
 Courtade, Francis 185
 Coward, Noel 137
 Cowie, Elizabeth 85, 121
 Crawford, Joan 40, 122, 124, 142, 331, 335, 493
 Creed, Barbara 86, 516, 520
 Crisp, Colin 387, 442
Crocodile Dundee 393, 518–19
 Crosswaite, David 401
Crying Game, The 514, 610
 Culler, Johnathan 213, 336
 Curran, Joseph M. 158, 511
 Curtiz, Michael 49, 283
 Cvetovich, Ann and Douglas Kellner 361

 Dahl, John 607
 Dali, Salvador 396, 450, 453
Dallas 375, 482
 Daly, David 367
Dance, Girl, Dance 125
Dances with Wolves 160, 162, 377
Dark Victory 122
 Das Gupta, Chidananda 538
Daughter Rite 129
 David, Joel 375
 Davies, Terence 17
 Davis, Bette 123, 142, 150, 247, 321, 352
 Dayan, Daniel 20, 196
Days of Hope 114, 197
 de Beauvoir, Simone 496, 499, 500
 de Certeau, Michel 212, 217
 de Lauretis, Teresa 86, 88, 121, 123, 129, 136, 140, 144, 149, 171, 218, 280, 348
 De Palma, Brian 102, 303
 De Sica, Vittorio 17, 72, 444, 455, 458
 Dean, James 139, 293, 499
 deCordova, Richard 34, 344, 345
 Del Rio, Dolores 582
 Deleuze, Gilles 85, 88, 176
 Delluc, Louis 60, 68, 182, 312, 399, 449
 Delpar, Helen 162
 Deming, Barbara 356
 Demme, Jonathan 214
 Denzin, Norman 193, 289, 303
 Deocampo, Nick 417
 Deren, Maya 127, 397, 404–5, 407
 Dermody, Susan and Elizabeth Jacka 387, 517, 518
 Derrida, Jacques 71, 91, 92–4, 95, 216
Desert Hearts 126
Desperately Seeking Susan 139
 Dessler, David 565, 566, 567
 Deutsch, Adolph 49
Devil's Wheel, The 60
 Diawara, Manthia 166, 372, 417, 570
 Dick, Vivienne 408

- Dietrich, Marlene 39, 41, 83, 85, 120, 124, 347, 446
 Dirlik, Arif 413, 421
Dirty Harry 366
 Disney 250, 310, 356, 368, 376, 434, 435, 452
 Dissanayake, Wimal 174, 199
Diva 45
 Doan, Laura 145
 Doane, Mary Ann 21, 37, 84, 120, 122, 123, 127, 130, 171, 266, 278, 280, 348
 Dodd, Philip 453; and Kathryn Dodd 506
 Doherty, Thomas 235
 Dorfman, Ariel and Armand Mattelart 435
 Dorland, Michael 368, 523
 dos Santos, Nelson Pereira 416, 417, 581, 587
 Doty, Alexander 141
Double Indemnity 81
 Dougherty, Celia 148
 Dovzhenko, Alexander 107, 398, 452
 Dreyer, Carl Theodor 321, 444, 452, 563
 Duchamp, Marcel 400, 437
Duel in the Sun 62, 64
 Dulac, Germaine 127, 143, 395, 397, 399, 407, 444, 449, 450, 452
 Duras, Marguerite 27, 376, 408, 444
 Durnat, Raymond 17, 212, 221, 504, 506
 Dyer, Richard 32, 39, 85, 123, 136, 137, 140, 141, 142–3, 144, 149, 166, 193, 199, 221, 343, 346, 350, 351, 445, 446, 447, 496
- East Lynne* 278
 Easthope, Antony 141
 Eastwood, Clint 221, 315
Easy Rider 299, 359, 360
 Écaré, Désiré 571
 Eckert, Charles 37, 234, 345, 364
 Eco, Umberto 212–13, 217, 221
 Edge, Sarah 514
Edward Scissorhands 436
Edward II 148
 Egoyan, Atom 525
 Ehrlich, Linda C. 566
 Eikhenbaum, Boris 60, 65
 Eisenstein, Sergei 15–18, 44, 52, 58, 60, 68, 69, 93, 106, 107, 110, 202, 257, 312, 398, 401, 404, 434–5, 441, 444, 445, 449, 450, 584
 Eisler, Hanns 44
 Eisner, Lotte 183, 441
El Norte 166
 Ellis, John 31, 212, 503, 608
Elmer Gantry 38
 Elsaesser, Thomas 111, 174, 183, 272, 278, 297, 300, 372, 373, 387, 388, 392, 400, 442, 466, 467, 488
 Elsworth, Elizabeth 121
 Endfield, Cy 314
 Engels, Friedrich 106
Entr'acte 400
 Epstein, Jean 68, 74, 399, 450
 Erens, Patricia 159
- Ernst, Max 71, 404
 Ewen, Stuart and Elizabeth Ewen 355
- Fanon, Frantz 121, 422
Fantasia 434
 Farber, Manny 221, 292, 295, 297, 299
 Fassbinder, Rainer Werner 21–2, 86, 143, 401, 444, 466, 467, 468, 469, 608
Fatal Attraction 130, 360, 378
 Faye, Safi 571, 573, 576
 Featherstone, Mike 99
 Fellini, Federico 440, 444, 445, 458, 459, 462, 608
 Feng, Richard 160
 Ferro, Marc 181
 Feuer, Jane 196
 Feuillade, Louis 27, 444, 452
Film About a Woman Who . . . 127
 Fish, Stanley 214
 Fiske, John and John Hartley 197
 Flaherty, Robert 72, 428
 Fleming, Dan 607
 Flitterman-Lewis, Sandy 127, 182, 445
Fly, The 436
 Fonda, Henry 332
 Fonda, Jane 360
 Fong, Allen 550, 553
 Fontaine, Joan 132
 Ford, John 53, 73, 110, 118, 196, 218, 273, 299, 312, 313, 315, 320, 321, 325–6, 337, 377, 511, 584
Forrest Gump 603
 Forman, Miloš 378, 444, 472, 473, 474, 606
 Foster, Hal 77, 100, 103
 Foucault, Michel 91, 109, 143, 144, 154, 155, 267, 311, 312, 313, 319, 320, 322, 375
 Francke, Lizzie 125
 Fraser, Nancy and Linda J. Nicholson 104
 Frears, Steven 402, 444, 504
 Fregoso, Rosa Linda 158, 166
French Connection, The 360
French Lieutenant's Woman, The 102
 Freud, Sigmund 70, 77, 78, 60, 83, 85–6, 88, 91, 119, 132, 153, 275, 277, 279, 280, 321, 345, 347, 363, 400, 436, 437, 600
 Friar, Ralph E. and Natasha A. Friar 160
 Friedberg, Anne 124, 266, 608
 Friedman, Lester D. 158, 159
 Friedrich, Su 148, 408
Full Metal Jacket 164
 Fuller, Sam 313, 321
Fuses 407–8
 Fuss, Diane 88, 144, 149
- Gabriel, Teshome H. 418, 420, 528, 570, 573, 588
 Gaines, Jane 37, 39–40, 121, 124
 Gance, Abel 44, 312, 313, 399, 444
 Garbo, Greta 71, 124, 139, 347, 446
 García Canclini, Néstor 592

- García Espinosa, Julio 110, 403, 588
 Garcia Berumen, Frank Javier 158
 Garland, Judy 141, 142, 185
 Gaudreault, André 14, 18, 257, 258
 Genet, Jean 143
Gentlemen Prefer Blondes 149
Gently Down the Stream 408
 Gerima, Haile 417, 532, 571, 573
 Getino, Octavio 588
 Gever, Martha, John Grayson, and Pratibha Parmar 142, 148
 Ghatak, Ritwik 417, 531, 533, 538, 539
 Gibbons, Luke 511
 Gibson, Ross 518
 Gidal, Peter 110, 407
 Gilroy, Paul 422, 423
 Ginzburg, Carlo 218
 Gitai, Amos 417, 532
 Gledhill, Christine 343, 344, 345, 446
 Godard, Jean-Luc 17, 21–2, 28, 62, 68, 73, 103, 110, 111, 114, 115, 184, 274, 297, 311, 313, 398, 401, 403, 404, 415, 417, 430, 444, 452, 462, 463, 464, 465, 488, 489, 498, 565, 587
Godfather, The 304
 Gomery, Douglas 196, 234, 240, 241, 246, 249, 252, 259, 261, 367, 606
 Gómez, Sara 126, 589
Gone with the Wind 49, 163, 352, 461
Good Earth, The 163
Good Woman of Bangkok, The 519
 Gorin, Jean-Pierre 110, 404
Graduate, The 297, 299
 Graham, Paula 142
 Gramsci, Antonio 108–9
Grand Hotel 71
 Grant, Cary 41, 139, 352
 Grant, Hugh 351
Grapes of Wrath, The 239
Great Train Robbery, The 14, 334
Greed 14
 Greenaway, Peter 395, 444, 504, 608
 Greenberg, Clement 396, 397, 407
 Greenblatt, Stephen 215, 216, 221
 Grierson, John 427–8, 451, 503, 525
 Griffith, D. W. 18–20, 33, 68, 73, 233, 234, 254, 268, 299, 312, 452
 Guback, Thomas A. 246, 252, 253, 368, 369, 372, 373, 390
 Guerra, Ray 403
Guess Who's Coming to Dinner? 165, 283
 Gunning, Tom 215, 234, 265, 490
 Guy-Blaché, Alice 125
Guys and Dolls 330
 Guzmán, Patrizio 417, 582

 Habermas, Jurgen 261, 531
 Haffenden, Elizabeth 39
 Hall, Stuart 86, 97, 123, 124, 165, 173, 196, 197, 413, 421; and Paddy Whannel 196

Haine, La 444
 Hammer, Barbara 127, 144
 Hammid, Alexandre 405
 Handling, Piers 525
Handsworth Songs 103
 Hanoun, Marcel 483
 Hansen, Miriam 124, 200, 206, 234, 261, 262, 266, 267, 348
 Harcourt, Peter 524, 525
Harlan County, USA 129
 Harper, Sue 39, 507
 Harrow, Kenneth 569, 574
 Harvey, David 97, 100, 529
 Harvey, Sylvia 606, 608, 609
 Haskell, Molly 118, 123
 Hassan, Ihab 99
 Hatoum, Mona 129
 Hawks, Howard 78, 118, 137, 139, 293, 295, 313, 315, 440, 464
 Hayakawa, Sessue 68
 Haynes, Todd 148, 410
 Hays Code (Production Code) 163, 205, 234, 252, 292, 300, 355, 358, 366, 367, 372, 498
 Hayward, Susan 442
 He Yi 547
 Head, Edith 37, 41
 Heath, Stephen 31–2, 52, 56, 70, 238, 240, 273, 274, 278, 319, 351, 356, 567
Heavenly Creatures 45
 Hebdige, Dick 100
 Heckerling, Amy 126
 Hegel 106
 Henderson, Brian 111
 Hepburn, Audrey 37
 Hepburn, Katharine 118, 123, 139, 150
 Hermann, Bernard 44
 Hermann, Pee-Wee 141
 Herzog, Charlotte 39–40, 124
 Herzog, Werner 431, 444, 466, 467, 608
Hidden Agenda 114–15, 513
 Higham, Charles 26, 28
 Higson, Andrew 386, 387, 442, 446
 Hilger, Michael 161, 164
 Hill, John 193, 388, 392, 504, 513
 Hillier, Jim 72, 289, 303, 442, 444
 Himpele, Jeffrey D. 373
Hiroshima Mon Amour 402
 Hitchcock, Alfred 17, 20, 24, 53, 78, 84, 93, 120, 122, 165, 174, 196, 221, 295, 310, 311, 313, 314, 321, 440, 444, 445, 464, 489, 503
 Hoggart, Richard 196
 Holland, Agnieszka 418, 476
 Holmlund, C. 34
 Hondo, Med 417, 571, 573, 576
 hooks, bell 121, 134
 Horkheimer, Max 107, 354
 Horne, Lena 124
Hour of the Furnaces (La hora de los hornos) 390, 583, 585, 588
 Huaco, George A. 191

- Huang Jianxin 543, 544
Hudson, Rock 26, 140
Hui, Ann 550, 555
Huillet, Danièle 401, 452, 467
Hunger, The 45
Hunter, Ian 217, 218–19
Huston, John 291, 313, 314
Hutcheon, Linda 101–2
Huyssen, Andreas 99, 204, 415
Hyenas (*Hyènes*) 574, 576–7
- I Spit on Your Grave* 154
Ichikawa, Kon 563
Imitation of Life 163, 278, 317, 352, 358
In Our Time 557, 558
Independence Day 101, 603
Irigaray, Luce 127, 134, 140
Itami, Juzo 185
Ivan the Terrible 15, 38
Ivens, Joris 451, 583, 584
Ivory, James 507
Izod, John 78
- Jacka, Elizabeth 376
Jacobs, Lea 234, 269
Jacobs, Lewis 111
Jakobson, Roman 55
Jameson, Fredric 74, 96, 99–101, 303, 329, 326, 409, 415, 416, 417, 418–19, 420
Jancsó, Miklós 28, 398, 401, 444, 445
Jarman, Derek 148, 395, 444, 504, 608
Jarvik, Laurence and Nancy Strickland 606, 609
Jaws 56, 249, 302, 391
Jayamenne, Laleen 519, 521
Jazz Singer, The 159, 239
Jeanne Dielmann; 23 Quai du Commerce, 1080 Bruxelles 127, 489, 490
Jedda 519
Jeffords, Susan 141, 360
Jenkins, Henry 234, 306
Jennings, Humphrey 451
Jesus of Montreal 392
Jeter, Ida 247
Ji Qingchun 530
Johanna d'Arc of Mongolia 144
Johnson, Randal and Robert Stam 585, 586
Johnston, Claire 86, 118–19, 125, 126, 137, 320, 405, 520
Jollies 408
Jost, Jon 406
Jowett, Garth 228, 354, 355, 356
Jud Süß 182
Judou 174
Julien, Isaac 145, 148, 166
Jump Cut 108, 129, 139, 149, 420
Jung, Carl Gustav 78
Jurassic Park 178, 238, 482, 603
Jurgens, Kurt 73, 499
- Kael, Pauline 26, 28, 293, 294, 314
Kalin, Tom 148
Kalinak, Kathryn 45
Kaminsky, Stuart 330
Kant, Immanuel 51
Kaplan, E. Ann 81, 119, 122, 127, 356, 545
Karlin, Fred and Rayburn Wright 44
Kassabian, Anahid 47
Kaul, Mani 541
Kazan, Elia 26, 293, 314
Keaton, Buster 400
Keil, Charles 267, 268
Kerr, Paul 196
Kiesłowski, Krzysztof 442, 444, 476
Kilborn, Richard 427
Killing of Sister George, The 88, 136
Kinder, Marsha 387, 388, 393
King, Barry 30–2, 352, 372, 373
Kipnis, Laura 102, 155, 157, 410
Kirkham, Pat and Janet Thumin 141
Kitses, Jim 321, 328, 331, 333
Klahr, Lewis 410
Klaprat, Kathy 247
Klein, Bonnie 127
Klein, Melanie 85
Kleinhans, Chuck 156
Klinger, Barbara 219, 220, 221, 321, 330
Kluge, Alexander 322, 393, 467, 469
Knapp, Lucretia 221
Knight, Julia 469
Kolker, Robert Philip 101, 304
Kopple, Barbara 129
Korda, Alexander 507
Korngold, Erich 49
Koszarski, Richard 234
Kracauer, Siegfried 52, 107, 108, 111, 182, 187, 266, 355, 426, 441
Kramer, Peter 606, 607
Kramer, Robert 403
Kreimeier, Klaus 111
Kristeva, Julia 84, 86, 127, 216, 279
Kroker, Arthur and David Cook 97
Kubrick, Stanley 108, 304, 314, 359
Kuhn, Annette 84, 100, 104, 127, 129, 203, 356, 490
Kuleshov, Lev 30, 182–3, 342, 343, 395
Kurosawa, Akira 416, 531, 562, 563, 564, 565, 567
Kwan, Stanley 550, 553
- L'Herbier, Marcel 399, 449
Lacan, Jacques 54, 78, 80–3, 85–6, 91–2, 109, 119, 121, 122, 140, 144, 154, 155, 192, 230, 255, 275, 277, 321, 347, 348
Lafferty, William 606, 608
Lagney, Michèle 186
Laing, Stuart 196
Lang, Fritz 24, 313, 314, 404, 444, 445
Langer, Suzannne 45
Langton, Marcia 519

- Lant, Antonia 506
 Laplace, Maria 123
 Laplanche, J. and J.-B. Pontalis 85
 Lapsley, Rob and Mike Westlake 54, 316, 318, 329, 322, 387
 Lash, Scott and John Urry 97
Last Seduction, The 81, 607
Last Tango in Paris 388
Last Year in Marienbad 27, 296, 402
 Lau Shing Hon 546
 Law, Kar 555 and Stephen Teo 545
 Lawrence, Florence 344, 348, 350
Leave Her to Heaven 38
 Leduc, Paul 589
 Lee, Ang 560
 Lee, Bruce 550, 552
 Lee, Spike 166, 360, 377, 423
 Léger, Fernand 395, 397, 398, 399, 400, 453
 LeGrice, Malcolm 397, 407, 452
 Lenin, V. I. 107, 109, 202
 Lent, John 390
 Leone, Sergio 446
 Lesage, Julia 129, 420
Letty Lynton 40
 Levi-Strauss, Claude 61, 93, 108, 180, 230, 315, 316, 363
 Lewis, Jerry 110
 Leyda, Jan 111, 543, 546, 547
 Liebes, Tamar and Elihu Katz 375
Life of an American Fireman 13–14, 259
 Lindsey, Shelley Stamp 261
Little Caesar 160, 335
 Livingstone, Jennie 148
 Lloyd, Peter 299, 300
 Loach, Ken 114, 197, 444, 504, 513, 608
 Lockwood, Margaret 39
 Loizos, Peter 431
Long Goodbye, The 101
 Longfellow, Brenda 144
Looking for Langston 145
 Lopez, Ana M. 160, 585
 Lorre, Peter 136, 287
 Losey, Joseph 26
 Losman, Yuri 63
 Lourdeaux, Lee 158, 511
 Lovell, Alan 328, 501; and Jim Hillier 503
 Lovell, Terry 192, 230
 Lubiano, Wahneema 166
 Lucas, George 301, 303, 304, 321
Ludwig—Requiem For A Virgin King 468
 Lukács, Georg 197, 110, 418
 Lumet, Sidney 295, 314, 360
 Lumière brothers, The 18, 68, 69, 74, 239, 426, 428
 Lupino, Ida 118, 125
 Lurie, Susan 86
 Lynch, David 100
 Lyotard, Jean-François 97
- McCann, Richard Dyer 293–4
- M 180
M Butterfly 163
 Ma Ning 546, 548
Mababangong Bangungot 103
 McArthur, Colin 38, 321, 327, 328, 331, 392, 508
 MacCabe, Colin 55–6, 68, 147, 198, 231, 273, 275
 McDonald, Keiko 563, 567
 Macherey, Pierre 219,
 MacLaine, Shirley 164
 McLennan, Gregory 97
 McLoone, Martin 607, 609
Madame X—eine absolute Herrscherin
 (*Madame X—An Absolute Ruler*) 144, 469
Mädchen in Uniform 142–3
 Maeve 512
Medium Cool 360
 Magder, Ted 523
Magnificent Ambersons, The 14, 26
 Makaveyev, Dušan 401, 444, 452
 Maldoror, Sarah 126, 571, 573
 Malik, Sarita 508
 Malle, Louis 442, 444
 Malone, Dorothy 25–6
 Maltby, Richard 283–6, 299, 301, 306
Maltese Falcon, The 49, 70, 136
 Mambety, Djibril 574, 576–7
Man of Iron 476
Man of Marble 476
Man who Envied Women, The 127, 408
Man who Shot Liberty Valance, The 62, 218, 325–6
Man With the Movie Camera (Chelovek s kinoapparatom) 110, 173
Man With the Movie Camera (1973) 407
 Mancini, Henry 49
 Mann, Antony 314
 Marchetti, Gina 88
 Mark, Martin 49
Marked Woman 364
 Marker, Chris 417, 462, 582, 584
Marnie 24, 78, 221
Marseillaise, La 181
 Martin, Michael T. 158
 Marx Brothers 315, 332
 Marx, Karl 15, 70, 106, 363
 Mattelart Armand 372; and Xavier Delacourt and Michèle Mattelart 368; and Michèle Mattelart 111, 375
 May, Lary 234
 Mayer, Michael 249
 Mayne, Judith 86, 88, 123, 124, 126, 138, 159, 261
Measures of Distance 129
 Medhurst, Andy 135, 137, 141–2, 506
 Mekas, Jonas 295, 405, 452
 Méliès, Georges 18, 68, 69, 74, 263, 400, 426, 444, 452
 Mellen, Joan 118, 564–5, 567

- Memories of Underdevelopment* (*Memorias del subdesarrollo*) 585, 589
- Menken, Marie 407
- Menzel, Jiří 472, 474
- Mépris*, Le 462, 465, 496, 498
- Mercer, Kobena 103, 141, 142, 145, 166, 508
- Merchant-Ivory 402, 403, 502
- Merck, Mandy 499
- Meshes of the Afternoon* 127, 405, 407
- Mészáros, Márta 126
- Metz, Christian 11, 27, 53, 54–5, 61, 79–82, 85, 120, 196, 197, 206, 258, 273, 274, 276, 351, 356
- Meyer, Richard 140
- Meyerhold, Vsevolod 34
- Michelson, Annette 27
- Mikesch, Elfi and Monika Treut 144
- Mildred Pierce* 335, 336, 341, 358
- Miller, Randall 161
- Min-ha, Trinh T. 129, 420, 421
- Minnelli, Vincente 313, 317, 318, 321
- Miranda, Carmen 124, 582
- Missing* 360
- Mississippi Masala* 126
- Mitchell, Juliet 280
- Mitry, Jean 333
- Mizoguchi, Kenji 216, 563, 566, 567
- Modleski, Tania 84, 86, 100, 123, 198, 280, 287, 321
- Moffat, Tracey 519
- Monaco, Paul 183
- Montagu, Ivor 451
- Monroe, Marilyn 180, 346, 347, 350, 496, 498, 500
- Moore, Michael 410, 430
- Morley, David 197, 199, 200
- Morocco 139
- Morris, Errol 430
- Morris, Meaghan 518–19
- Morris, Peter 523, 524
- Mother* 398
- Movie* 17, 299, 300, 314, 315, 321, 329, 555
- Mr. Smith Goes to Washington* 17
- Mulvey, Laura 39, 56, 62, 79, 80, 82–4, 85, 86, 119–21, 125, 126, 133, 134, 154, 171, 198, 231, 277, 278, 279–80, 321, 347–8, 408, 417, 445, 490, 498, 520
- Munch, Christopher 148
- Münsterberg, Hugo 180, 206
- Murnau, F. W. 231, 299, 444, 452
- Murphy, Robert 506, 507
- Musser, Charles 230, 234, 258, 259; and Nielsen 258
- My Beautiful Laundrette* 402, 507, 610
- My Darling Clementine* 325–6, 332, 334
- Naitou* 572
- Naremore, James 31
- Neale, Steve 85, 140, 164, 196, 240, 289, 300, 301, 306, 330, 332, 333, 335, 336, 337, 440
- Negt, Oskar and Kluge, Alexander 261, 531
- Nelson, Robert 437
- Neumayer, David 49
- Nichols, Bill 276, 427, 428, 429, 431
- Nietzsche, Friedrich 27, 91
- Night Cries* 519
- Night Mail* 427
- Night of the Hunter* 214
- Night of the Living Dead* 166
- Nilsson, Leopoldo Torre 419
- Norden, Francisco 418
- Noriega, Chon. A. 160
- North by Northwest* 53, 70
- Not a Love Story* 127
- Notari, Elvira 125
- Now Voyager* 85
- Nowell-Smith, Geoffrey 272, 289, 306, 315, 316, 319, 320, 388, 441, 443, 458
- Nuit de Carrefour, La* 68
- Nygren, Scott 567
- O'Connor, John E. 161
- O'Regan, Tom 199, 372, 373, 375, 518
- October* 14, 59–60, 181
- Odd Man Out* 513
- Olmos, Edward James 160
- Olympiad* 126
- Olvidados, Los* (*The Young and the Damned*) 589
- One Sixth of the World* 60, 65, 66
- One Way or Another* (*De cierta manera*) 126, 589
- Only Angels Have Wings* 139
- Onwurah, Ngozi 129, 573
- Ophuls, Max 318, 321, 444
- Orlando* 37
- O'Rourke, Denis 519
- Oshima, Nagisa 110, 401, 403, 416, 530, 531
- Ottinger, Ulrike 144
- Ouedraogo, Idrissa 531, 532
- Outrageous* 141
- Ozu, Yasujiro 563, 564, 565, 566, 567
- Pabst, G. W. 444, 449
- Paisà* 290
- Pandora's Box* 143
- Parallax View, The* 115, 360
- Park, Nick 437
- Parmar, Pratibha 148
- Parsifal* 102
- Pasolini, Pier Paolo 21, 444
- Patton, Cindy 153
- Patwardhan, Anand 541
- Pearson, Roberta 32, 33, 34
- Peckinpah, Sam 337, 494
- Pendakur, Manjunath 111, 523
- Penley, Constance 82, 84, 171
- Penn, Arthur 26, 295, 297, 304, 314, 359
- Penthesilea* 408
- Penzo, Jacobo 418

- Peries, Lester James 416
 Perkins, V. F. 17, 314, 329
Persona 110, 218
 Petro, Patrice 118, 183–4, 213
 Pettit, Arthus G. 161
 Petty, Sheila 574
 Pfaff, Françoise 570, 571, 573
 Phalke, Dadasaheb (Dhundiraj Govind Phalke) 527, 533
Piano, The 84
 Pick, Zuzana 583, 584, 588
 Pickford, Mary 345, 351
 Pickowicz, Paul 544, 546, 547, 548
 Pierre, Sylvie 566
 Pines, Jim 173; and Paul Willemen 390
Pinky 163
 Pirie, David 504, 506
 Plato 80, 93
Platoon 366
 Podalsky, Laura 582
 Poggioli, Renato 398
Poison 148, 410
 Polan, Dana 21, 110, 187
 Polanski, Roman 442, 444
 Pollock, Griselda 118
 Pontecorvo, Gillo 401
 Porter, Edward S. 13, 19, 258, 259, 261, 266
 Porton, Richard 576–7
Positif 313, 314, 462, 494
Possessed 122
 Potter, Sally 127, 395, 406, 445, 507
 Powell, Michael and Emeric Pressburger 444, 504, 506
Pow Wow Highway 166
 Powdermaker, Hortense 191, 356, 372
 Preminger, Otto 17, 72
 Pribram, Deirdre 198
Primary 430
 Production Code, see Hays Code
 Propp, Vladimir 53, 61–2, 436
Psycho 78, 174
 Pudovkin, Vsevolod 60, 65, 107, 312, 398, 444, 450
 Pye, Michael and Lynda Myles 302, 303, 304
 Pye, Douglas 332

Quatre Cents Coup, Les 463
Que Viva Mexico! 584
Queen Christina 37, 139
Querelle 143
Quiet Man, The 325–6, 511

 Rabinowitz, Lauren 261, 266
 Radway, Janice 198
 Rafelson, Bob 299
Raiders of the Lost Ark 318
 Rainer, Yvonne 127, 408
Raise the Red Lantern 174
 Rajadhyaksha, Ashish 393
Raja Harishchandra 527, 533

 Ramsaye, Terry 228, 229
 Raskin, David 44
 Ray, Man 69, 71, 400, 436
 Ray, Nicholas 17, 73, 110, 313, 321
 Ray, Robert B. 180, 301, 363–4
 Ray, Satyajit 416, 530, 537, 538, 541
 Rayns, Tony 543, 546, 547
Rear Window 120
Reassemblage 129
Rebecca 84, 122, 132
Reckless Moment, The 85
Red Desert, The 22, 218
Red River 139, 334
 Red, Raymond 417
 Reid, Mark 159, 570, 573
 Reisz, Karel and Gavin Millar 56
 Reitz, Edgar 467
 Renoir, Jean 17, 26, 72, 73, 108, 137, 313, 404, 440, 444, 457, 463, 486–7, 494
 Renov, Michael 429, 430, 431
 Rentschler, Eric 442, 466
Report 406
 Resnais, Alain 21–2, 218, 402, 444, 464, 488
 Rich, B. Ruby 127, 136, 142, 148, 149, 590
 Richard, Alfred Charles 161
 Richards, Jeffrey 204
 Richie, Donald 563, 564, 567
 Richter, Hans 400, 404, 405, 434, 437–8
Riddles of the Sphinx 127, 408
 Riefenstahl, Leni 126, 444
Riff-Raff 114, 610
 Riggs, Marlon 145, 148
 Rivette, Jacques 72, 176, 313, 444, 463, 464
 Rivi  re, Joan 122
 Robbe-Grillet, Alain 27, 29
 Roberts, Shari 124
 Robeson, Paul 346, 347
 Robinson, David 178, 228, 234
 Robinson, Edward G. 160, 332
Robocop 434, 436
 Rocha, Glauber 21, 401, 403, 415, 416, 452, 583, 585, 587, 589
 Rockett, Kevin 510–11; and Luke Gibbons and John Hill 366, 375, 510, 514
 Rodowick, D. N. 79, 84, 154
 Roeg, Nicholas 78, 218, 504
 Rogin, Michael 159, 163
 Rohmer, Eric 313, 444, 463
Roja 539
Rome, Open City (Roma, citt   aperta) 136, 291, 455, 456
 Rooney, Mickey 75
 Ropars-Wuilleumier, Marie-Claire 27, 94
 Rorty, Richard 221
 Rose, Jacqueline 84
Roseanne 350–1
 Rosen, Marjorie 116, 590
 Rosen, Phillip 273, 386, 598
 Rosenbaum, Johnathan 72, 314, 398, 488

- Rossellini, Roberto 17, 28, 73, 275, 314, 351, 388, 417, 444, 455–6, 457, 459, 462, 608
- Rosten, Leo 191
- Rotha, Paul 228, 312, 322, 327, 441, 450, 502, 503
- Rothman, Stephanie 126
- Rowe, Kathleen 262, 289, 306
- Roy, Bimal 108
- Rubin, Barbara 407
- Ruiz, Raul 322, 401
- Russell, Craig 141
- Russo, Mary 86
- Russo, Vito 135–6, 139
- Ruttman, Walter 173, 397, 434, 437–8, 449
- Ryall, Tom 503
- Ryan, Michael and Douglas Kellner 101, 301, 359
- Sacrifice Youth* 174
- Sadoul, Georges 111, 178, 389, 441
- Said, Edward 171, 418, 423
- Salt of the Earth* 163
- Salt, Barry 239–40, 442
- Sambizanga* 126, 573, 576
- Sanjinés, Jorge 416, 419, 583, 588, 590
- Sankofa 423
- Sarandon, Susan 123
- Sarris, Andrew 26, 72, 111, 178, 196, 295, 296, 297, 299, 311, 314, 320, 321, 555
- Sartre, Jean-Paul 28
- Saussure, Ferdinand de 52, 92, 93, 110, 319
- Sayles, John 360
- Scharf, Aaron 51
- Schatz, Thomas 67, 196, 289, 290, 302, 304, 329–30, 356, 357, 372
- Schlesinger, Philip 369, 375
- Schlöndorff, Volker 468, 469
- Schneeman, Carolee 407–8
- Schrader, Paul 563
- Scipione L'Africano* 180
- Scorpio Rising* 405–6
- Scorsese, Martin 303, 304, 314, 419
- Scott, Ridley 100
- Screen* 193, 108, 119, 140, 164, 166, 192, 197, 198, 199, 203, 231, 273, 275, 300, 306, 321, 352, 356, 363, 420, 430, 524, 565, 567
- Searchers, The* 53, 164, 320, 325, 329, 334, 335
- Sedgwick, Eve Kolofsky 149
- Seduction: the Cruel Woman (Verführung: die Grausame Frau)* 144
- Seldes, Gilbert 292, 294, 299
- Sembene, Ousmane 390, 416, 417, 423, 571, 574, 576, 577
- Sen, Hiralal 536
- Sen, Krishna 378
- Sen, Mrinal 108, 390, 537
- Seven Brides For Seven Brothers* 330, 333, 335
- Sex in Bondage (Geslecht in Fesseln)* 143
- Shahani, Kumar 417, 539
- Shanghai Express* 163
- Shaviro, Steven 88–9
- She Must be Seeing Things* 140
- She's Gotta Have It* 166
- Sheldon, Caroline 136
- Sheltering Sky, The* 37
- Shipman, Nell 125
- Shizi jietou (Crossroads)* 546
- Shklovsky, Victor 329
- Shohat, Ella 103, 130, 164, 166, 413; and Robert Stam 317, 372, 375, 386
- The Shop on Main Street* 472
- Silence of the Lambs* 150, 336
- Silverman, Kaja 85, 126, 133, 170, 171
- Simpson, Mark 141
- Singer, Ben 259, 265, 266
- Sirk, Douglas 22, 24–6, 110, 111, 216, 220, 278, 313, 317, 318, 321
- Sklar, Robert 228, 229, 257, 354, 356
- Slavin, David 182
- Slide, Antony 228
- Smiling Mme. Beudet, The (La Souriante Mme. Beudet)* 127, 143, 407
- Smith, Jeff 45, 49
- Smith, Paul Julien 492, 494
- Smyth, Cherry 148, 149, 150
- Snead, James A. 159, 164, 166
- Snow, Michael 28, 62, 406, 525
- Solanas, Fernando 419, 585; and Octavio Getino 110, 115, 403, 417, 452, 528, 583, 588
- Solás, Humberto 589, 590
- Some Like It Hot* 84
- Sontag, Susan 126, 221
- Sorlin, Pierre 180, 182, 447
- Spellerberg, James 230, 240
- Spence, Louise 165
- Spider's Stratagem, The* 408
- Spielberg, Steven 124, 299, 301, 303, 304, 318, 321, 482, 607
- Spigel, Lynn and Denise Mann 41
- Spivak Gayatri 414, 420, 421, 422, 423,
- Stacey, Jackie 36, 120, 123, 139–40, 348
- Stack, Robert 23, 74
- Stage Sisters (Wutai jiemei)* 548
- Stagecoach* 290, 329, 334
- Stahl, John M. 278
- Staiger, Janet 21, 111, 200, 213, 219, 220, 226, 231, 233, 234, 240, 246, 250, 252, 257, 259, 261, 262, 273, 275–6, 281, 289, 290, 306, 307, 310–11, 313, 320, 339, 344, 345, 361, 367, 386, 387, 395, 442
- Stam, Robert 63, 103, 130, 164, 165, 166, 276, 580
- Stanwyck, Barbara 331
- Star Wars* 101, 239, 247, 301, 360
- Steele, Valerie 36
- Steiner, Max 49
- Stella Dallas* 122, 278, 280, 341, 358
- Stern, Lesley 154, 516, 520

- Sternberg, Joseph von 83, 85, 120, 318, 321
 Steven, Peter 111
 Stewart, James 20, 218
 Stock, Ann Marie 582
 Stone, Oliver 360, 596
 Stone, Sharon 142
 Storper, Michael and Susan Christopherson 100
Strange Days 126
Strangers on a Train 38
 Straub, Jean-Marie 28, 73, 110, 401, 403, 452, 467
Strike 398
 Stroheim, Eric von 14, 17, 27–8, 299, 312
Student of Prague, The 78
 Studlar, Gaylyn 39, 85, 120, 154, 234
 Subaltern Studies Collective 418, 536
Sunrise 231
Sunset Boulevard 292
Suspicion 132
 Švankmeyer, Jan 434, 436, 444
 Swann, Paul 387
 Swingewood, Alan 191
 Swoon 148
 Syberberg, Hans-Jürgen 192, 444, 468
 Sylvia Scarlett 139, 150

 Tagg, Philip 45
 Tahimik, Kidlat 390
 Tarantino, Quentin 319
 Tarkovsky, Andrei 63, 444
 Tarratt, Margaret 79
 Tashlin, Frank 321
 Tasker, Yvonne 140, 149, 289, 303, 305
 Tati, Jacques 62, 444
 Taylor, Clyde 570, 573
 Taylor, Richard and Ian Christie 107
 Temple, Shirley 163, 346
Terminator 2: Judgment Day 142, 434, 603
Territories 103
 Thalberg, Irving 14, 68, 69, 70, 71
 Thomas, Rosie 541–2
Thelma and Louise 102, 130, 198
Thin Blue Line, The 430
 Third World Newsreel 403
 Thompson, Frank 606
 Thompson, Grahame F. 34
 Thompson, John O. 33, 352
 Thompson, Kristin 21, 38–9, 62, 228, 230, 231, 233, 234, 246, 252, 253, 256, 257, 262, 263, 273, 275–6, 281, 289, 290, 306, 307, 310–11, 313, 320, 339, 345, 367, 368, 386, 387, 390, 395, 442, 565, 566
 Thompson, Richard 435
Three Comrades 70
Thriller 127
 Tian Zhuangzhuang 173, 531, 543, 547
 Tisse, Edward 15
To Catch a Thief 41
 Todorov, Tzvetan 81, 329, 436

 Tomaselli, Keyan 570, 573
Tongues Untied 145, 148
Touch of Evil 17, 88, 274
Toy Story 239, 433
 Tracy, Spencer 118
 Traub, Valerie 88
Triumph of the Will 126
 Truffaut, François 17, 28, 297, 313, 444, 462, 463, 465, 486, 487
 Tsivian, Yuri 63, 266
 Tsui Hark 550
 Tudor, Andrew 193
 Tulloch, John 518
 Turim, Maureen 218
 Turner, Graeme 517, 518
 Turner, Lana 331, 343, 346, 347, 348, 352
 Turovskaya, Maya 63
 Tyler, Parker 135, 293, 355
 Tynyanov, Yuri 58

 Ukadike, Frank 373
 Ulmer, Gregory 74, 94
Uncle Tom's Cabin 163, 259
Undercurrent 132
Untouchables, The 101
 Uricchio, William and Roberta Pearson 265, 266

 Vadim, Roger 496, 498, 499
 Valdez, Luis 166
 Valentino, Rudolph 124, 348
 Van Sant, Gus 148
 Varda, Agnès 126, 444, 464, 584
Vent d'Est 274
Vertigo 20, 22, 120
 Vertov, Dziga 34, 58, 60, 65, 107, 110, 173, 398, 401, 444, 449, 450
 Vianello, Robert 607
 Vidor, King 312
Vie est à Nous, La 108, 486
 Vigo, Jean 444, 450
 Vineburg, S. 34
 Virilio, Paul 173
 Visconti, Luchino 108, 315, 444, 456, 457
Viva Zapata! 162
 Vogel, Harold L. 249
 Von Trotta, Margarethe 469
Voyage to Italy (Viaggio in Italia) 176–7, 179, 180, 351

 Wajda, Andrej 444, 445, 476
 Waller, Gregory A. 609
 Walsh, Raoul 299
 Wang, Wayne 166
 Wang Xioashuai 547
 Wang Yuejin 544
 Warhol, Andy 28, 395, 406, 452, 493
 Warner, Michael 149
 Warshow, Robert 327, 333, 356

INDEX OF SELECTED NAMES AND FILM TITLES

- Wasko, Janet 111, 245, 252, 360, 367, 371, 373, 378
- Watt, Harry and Wright, Basil 427
- Waugh, Thomas 111
- Wavelength* 62, 406
- Wayne, John 53, 139, 332, 343, 360
- Weaver, Sigourney 142
- Weber, Lois 125
- Weekend* 111, 404
- Weill, Claudia 126
- Weiss, Andrea 139, 149
- Welles, Orson 14, 17, 26–9, 72, 88, 108, 216, 239, 273, 274, 290, 312
- Wenders, Wim 21, 169, 173, 371, 466, 468, 608
- Wert, Wiliam van 27
- West, Mae 40, 315
- Where No Vultures Fly* 71
- White, Allon 277
- White, Patricia 139, 144, 158
- Who Framed Roger Rabbit?* 250
- Wicked Lady, The* 39, 503
- Wiegman, Robyn 159
- Wieland, Joyce 127, 407
- Wiene, Robert 402
- Wild Bunch, The* 161
- Willemen, Paul 61, 63, 69, 111, 113, 173, 387–8, 390, 392, 393, 399, 408, 417, 449, 452, 528, 532, 533, 566, 588
- Williams, Alan 329
- Williams, Christopher 306, 459
- Williams, Raymond 238, 239, 359, 608
- Williams, Linda 122, 155, 280, 339–41
- Wilson, Elizabeth 36–7
- Windwalker* 160, 164
- Wings of Desire* 178
- Witness for the Prosecution* 41
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig 213
- Wizard of Oz, The* 38, 283
- Wolfenstein, Martha and Nathan Leites 356
- Wolff, Janet 100, 103
- Woll Allen L, and Randall M. Miller 161
- Woll, Allen L. 160
- Wollen, Peter 26–9, 53, 61, 68, 99, 127, 102, 196, 240, 274, 313, 315, 316, 318, 320, 325–6, 398, 406, 408, 415, 417, 452–3, 489, 490, 501
- Woman of Paris, A* 60, 66
- Wong, Eugene Franklin 158, 161, 163, 164
- Wong Kar-wai 550–1, 553
- Woo, John 553, 555
- Wood, Robin 24–6, 137, 149, 301, 360, 488
- Woolston, Willa 432
- Word is Out* 144
- Wright, Will 193, 356
- Written on the Wind* 24–6, 218
- Wrong Man, The* 165
- Wyatt, Justin 302, 306, 360
- Wyler, William 17, 26, 72, 239, 273, 290, 291
- Xala* 574
- Xiao wanyi (Small Toys)* 546
- Xie Jin 544, 548
- Xin nüxing (New Women)* 546
- Yaaba* 577
- Yang, Edward 417
- Yau, Esther C. M. 543
- Yellow Earth, The* 164, 531, 532, 533, 543, 545
- Yoshimoto, Mitsuhiro 562
- Young Mr. Lincoln* 110
- Young Soul Rebels* 148
- Z 114
- Zed and Two Noughts, A* 102
- Zelig* 102
- Zhang Nuanxin 173
- Zhang Yimou 173, 531, 543, 544, 545, 562
- Zhang Yuan 547
- Zielinski, Tadeusz 65
- Zinneman, Fred 314
- Zoot Suit* 166