Contents

	List of illustrations Notes on contributors	ix xi
	Acknowledgements	xv
1	Gender and municipal politics: problems, perspectives and possibilities BARBARA PINI AND PAULA McDONALD	1
PART I Women's representation in local government: facilitators and constraints		19
2	Moving through the pipeline: women's representation in municipal government in the New England region of the United States PAIGE RANSFORD AND MERYL THOMSON	21
3	Women in local assemblies – rare guests or (almost) equal partners? An analysis of the causes of women's under-representation in the German county councils	37
PART II Strategies to increase women's representation in local government		57
4	Women and local politics in Spain: exploring gender regimes and biased party candidate selection processes TANIA VERGE	59

viii	Contents	
5	Making it happen in practice: organized efforts to recruit	
	rural women for local government leadership	76
	LOUISE CARBERT	
6	Missing from the picture: women's initiatives in English	
	local government	95
	WENDY STOKES	
D 4 1		
	RT III king a difference? The descriptive and substantive	
	resentation of women in local government	113
тер	resentation of women in local government	113
7	How gender shapes local party politics: the case of Belgium	115
	PETRA MEIER AND DRIES VERLET	
8	Critical acts and critical contexts: understanding the	
	substantive representation of women at the regional level in	
	France	129
	KATHERINE A.R. OPELLO	
9	Transforming local politics? The impact of gender quotas in	
	Finland	142
	ANNE MARIA HOLLI	
DA1	RT IV	
	nder and a changing local government sector	159
GC	nuci and a changing local government sector	13)
10	Gendering local government amalgamations: an Australian	
	case study	161
	DENISE CONROY	
11	Women in New Zealand local government: the effect of	
	reform on women's presence in leadership	179
	JEAN DRAGE AND MARIANNE TREMAINE	

12 New public management and gender in Swedish local

government
GUN HEDLUND

Index

193

210