Contents

List of abbrev Foreword Acknowledgen Executive sum	nents mary	ix xiii xv 1
General intro	luction	15
Part I.	Literature review	21
Introduction		23
Chapter I	Main features of technical and vocational education systems in sub-Saharan Africa	25
	 Background Forms of technical and vocational education Governance of technical and vocational education The objectives of technical and vocational education The weight of technical education 	25 33 36 37
	6. The position of girls in technical and vocational education	38 43
	 Public financing of technical and vocational education The integration of young people into the labour market 	44
Chapter II	Revisiting technical and vocational education: critique and new directions	50
	 The international community The African community: policy dialogue 	50
	among French-speaking countries3. Converging orientations4. The country reform agenda5. Strengthening co-operation between	54 57 57
	enterprises and TVE institutions	58

V

Contents

Chapter III	Bilateral donor policies for technical and vocational education	65
	1. Revisiting aid	65
	2. An overview of international aid	
	to technical and vocational education 3. France	66
	4. Germany	70
	5. Switzerland	77 83
	6. Comparative review	86
	7. Other donors	88
	8. Trends and issues in aid to TVE	94
Final remarks		95
Part II	Changes in French-speaking Africa :	
	review of four country experiences	97
Introduction		99
Chapter I	Review of TVE in four countries	
88 - Ing	(Côte d'Ivoire, Madagascar, Mali, Senegal)	101
	1. Côte d'Ivoire	101
	2. Madagascar	110
	3. Mali	117
	4. Senegal	126
Chapter II	The French model and its implementation in Africa	134
	1. Legacy of the past	134
	2. Adapting the model: main lines of reform	140
Chapter III	Challenges and policy responses	147
	1. Reconstructing the TVE sector	147
	2. Curriculum and training issues	184
	3. Return to the French case	189
Chapter IV	The role of donor policies	196
	1. Their evident interest	196
	2. The various levels of intervention	196
	3. The preparation of projects	197
	4. The new approaches developed	
	by the French assistance	198
Conclusions and	d guidelines for donor support to the TVE sector	

199

and the speaking sub-banaran Anna	in	French-s	peaking	sub-Saharan	Africa
-----------------------------------	----	----------	---------	-------------	--------

Part III	The transformation agenda in six English- and Portuguese-speaking countries	207
Introduction		209
Chapter I	An overview of TVE in six countries (Botswana, Eritrea, Ghana, Kenya, Mozambique, South Africa)	211
	 Botswana Eritrea Ghana Kenya Mozambique South Africa (post-apartheid SA) 	211 222 229 235 241 244
Chapter II	 Innovations and challenges Organization and management patterns Delivery patterns National qualification frameworks Financing HIV/AIDS: implications for TVE 	257 257 271 303 319 333
Conclusions Bibliography		339 345