

**Contents**

<b>EXTENDED SUMMARY</b> .....	<b>1</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGMENT</b> .....	<b>3</b>
<b>1 INTRODUCTION</b> .....	<b>4</b>
1.1 PURPOSE AND SCOPE .....	4
1.2 LOCATION AND ACCESSIBILITY .....	5
1.3 POPULATION AND SETTLEMENT .....	6
1.4 PREVIOUS WORKS .....	7
1.5 METHODS.....	9
<b>2 PHYSIOGRAPHY AND VEGETATION</b> .....	<b>10</b>
2.1 PHYSIOGRAPHY .....	10
2.2 VEGETATION.....	11
<b>3 CLIMATE AND HYDROLOGY</b> .....	<b>12</b>
3.1 CLIMATE .....	12
3.1.1 <i>Rainfall</i> .....	12
3.1.2 <i>Temperature</i> .....	14
3.1.3 <i>Relative Humidity (RH)</i> .....	16
3.1.4 <i>Sunshine Hours</i> .....	17
3.1.5 <i>Wind Speed</i> .....	17
3.1.6 <i>Evapotranspiration (PET, AET)</i> .....	18
3.2 HYDROLOGY .....	19
3.2.1 <i>River Flow Regime</i> .....	20
3.2.2 <i>Baseflow</i> .....	22
<b>4 GEOLOGY</b> .....	<b>24</b>
4.1 STRATIGRAPHY AND LITHOLOGY.....	24
4.2 LITHOLOGICAL UNITS.....	25
4.3 STRUCTURE .....	29
4.4 GEOLOGICAL HISTORY .....	30
<b>5 HYDROGEOLOGY</b> .....	<b>31</b>
5.1 AQUIFER CLASSIFICATION .....	31
5.1.1 <i>Porous (Intergranular) Aquifer</i> .....	32
5.1.2 <i>Extensive Fissured / Karstic Aquifers</i> .....	34
5.1.3 <i>Aquifers with Local and no Groundwater Resources</i> .....	40
5.2 GROUNDWATER POINTS .....	40
5.2.1 <i>Springs</i> .....	40
5.2.2 <i>Boreholes</i> .....	41
5.2.3 <i>Dug Wells</i> .....	42
5.3 GROUNDWATER FLOW, RECHARGE, DISCHARGE AND HYDROGEOLOGICAL CONCEPTUAL MODEL .....	43
5.3.1 <i>Groundwater Flow</i> .....	43
5.3.2 <i>Groundwater Recharge</i> .....	44
5.3.3 <i>Groundwater Discharge</i> .....	45
5.3.4 <i>Conceptual Hydrogeological Model</i> .....	46
<b>6 HYDROCHEMISTRY</b> .....	<b>48</b>
6.1 GENERAL .....	48
6.2 CHEMICAL EVOLUTION, PROCESSES OF GROUNDWATER MINERALIZATION, MIXING AND ITS IMPLICATION TO FLOW REGIME .....	50
6.3 WATER QUALITY .....	54
6.3.1 <i>Domestic Use</i> .....	54
6.3.2 <i>Irrigation and Livestock Watering Use</i> .....	55
6.3.3 <i>Industrial Use</i> .....	56

<b>7</b>	<b>GROUNDWATER RESOURCES AND DEVELOPMENT PERSPECTIVE .....</b>	<b>59</b>
7.1	WATER RESOURCES .....	59
7.2	SENTERA PLAIN (DIJIL SUB BASIN) .....	61
7.3	YEWLA – DEBRE ELIAS CORRIDOR (JEDEB-KULETCH SUBBASIN).....	62
7.4	BICHENA – YETMEN CORRIDOR (SUHA AND MUGA SUBBASIN) .....	64
7.5	YEGELAW PLAIN (YEDA SUBBASIN) .....	66
<b>8</b>	<b>CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION.....</b>	<b>68</b>
8.1	CONCLUSION .....	68
8.2	RECOMMENDATION .....	68
<b>9</b>	<b>REFERENCES.....</b>	<b>69</b>
<b>10</b>	<b>APPENDIX .....</b>	<b>70</b>