

CONTENTS

<i>List of Illustrations</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>xvii</i>
Introduction	1
1 China's History of Relying on Western Technology	4
2 China's Use of Open Sources	18
3 Trade for Technology	52
4 PRC-based Technology Transfer Organizations	78
5 US-based Technology Transfer Organizations	105
6 China's Foreign Students in the United States	136
7 Bringing Technology "Back" to China	163
8 Traditional Chinese Espionage	186
9 Chinese Cyber Espionage	216
10 Chinese Industrial Espionage in Context	230

x Contents

Conclusion	245
Appendix 1 Case Histories of Chinese Industrial Espionage	256
Appendix 2 Protecting against the China Cyber Threat	271
<i>Bibliography</i>	274
<i>Index</i>	284