Contents

List of contributors Acknowledgements	vii x
Introduction: the working poor in Europe Hans-Jürgen Andreß and Henning Lohmann	1
PART I COMPARATIVE ISSUES	
1 The different faces of in-work poverty across welfare state regimes Henning Lohmann and Ive Marx	17
2 The working poor in European welfare states: empirical evidence from a multilevel perspective <i>Henning Lohmann</i>	47
PART II COUNTRY CHAPTERS	
3 When famialism fails: the nature and causes of in-work poverty in Belgium Ive Marx and Gerlinde Verbist	77
4 The different roles of low-wage work in Germany: regional, demographical and temporal variances in the poverty risk of low-paid workers Marco Gießelmann and Henning Lohmann	96
5 The silent transformation of the Dutch welfare state and the rise of in-work poverty Erik Snel, Jan de Boom and Godfried Engbersen	124
6 In-work poverty in a transitional labour market: Sweden, 1988–2003 Björn Halleröd and Daniel Larsson	155

7	'Much ado about nothing?' Institutional framework and empirical findings on the working poor phenomenon in Finland from 1995 to 2005 Ilpo Airio, Susan Kuivalainen and Mikko Niemelä	179	
8	Two countries in one: the working poor in Italy Ferruccio Biolcati-Rinaldi and Federico Podestà	203	
9	Is work a route out of poverty: what have New Labour's welfare-to-work measures meant for the working poor in Britain? Sara Connolly	227	
10	Low pay and household poverty during Ireland's economic boom Brian Nolan	250	
PA	RT III SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION		
11	Combating in-work poverty in Europe: the policy options assessed Ive Marx and Gerlinde Verbist	273	
12	Explaining in-work poverty within and across countries Henning Lohmann and Hans-Jürgen Andreß	293	
Ind	lex	315	