

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

Foreword and Acknowledgements .....	3
Abbreviations and Acronyms .....	7
<b>Chapter 1. Introduction</b> .....	9
<b>Chapter 2. Conceptual Framework</b> .....	17
<b>Chapter 3. Notions of the Non-Observed Economy</b> .....	35
<b>Chapter 4. Assessment of National Accounts</b> .....	49
<b>Chapter 5. National Accounts Methods to Achieve Exhaustiveness</b> .....	67
<b>Chapter 6. Assessment and Improvement of Data Collection Programme</b> .....	95
<b>Chapter 7. Implementation Strategy</b> .....	123
<b>Chapter 8. Underground Production</b> .....	137
<b>Chapter 9. Illegal Production</b> .....	149
<b>Chapter 10. Informal Sector Production</b> .....	159
<b>Chapter 11. Household Production for Own Final Use</b> .....	177
<b>Chapter 12. Macro-model Methods</b> .....	185
<b>Annexes</b>	
1. References .....	195
2. Glossary .....	205
3. Data Requirements and Sources .....	231
4. Analytical Frameworks for the Non-Observed Economy .....	238
5. IMF Data Quality Assessment – Generic Framework .....	247
<b>List of Figures</b>	
2.1. (1993 SNA Figure 17.1) Population and labour concepts .....	27
3.1. Istat analytical framework .....	43
3.2. Production income framework .....	47
4.1. Example of structure of data quality assessment framework for national accounts estimates .....	63
5.1. Estimation of GDP by input of labour method (Italian approach) .....	80
7.1. Elements of NOE measurement implementation strategy .....	127
7.2. Enterprises in household sector by type of production .....	133
10.1. Fifteenth ICLS: Framework for informal sector definition .....	164
<b>List of Tables</b>	
3.1. Unit by activity by cause classification of non-observed activities .....	45
3.2. Classification of NOE by registration of units and labour input .....	46

4.1.	Primary income of households according to the national accounts and income tax statistics for the Netherlands 1977-1985 .....	52
4.2.	Upper limit of underground transactions missing from personal expenditure .....	57
4.3.	Upper limit of underground transactions missing from expenditure based GDP .....	57
4.4.	NOE upper bound for the Netherlands, 1979 .....	59
4.5.	Eurostat national accounts process table, layer 1: Quantitative overview.....	66
6.1.	Survey registration and collection characteristics by size of enterprise .....	108