Contents

	List of boxes	page ix
	List of figures	X
	List of tables	xii
	Acknowledgments	xiv
	Introduction	1
1	Europe's laissez-faire system and its impact before World War I	10
	The rise of Britain and the laissez-faire system	10
	Rising modern sectors	15
	Europe's position in the world	20
	Rising disparity within Europe	23
	The beginning of Scandinavia's catching-up	28
	The Southern and Eastern peripheries remaining behind	30
	The challenge of globalized laissez-faire	39
2	Decline of laissez-faire and the rise of the regulated	
	market system	42
	The turning point: war economy 1914–18, postwar chaos, and	
	the agony of laissez-faire	47
	Failed attempts to return to "normalcy"	55
	The death of laissez-faire, and extreme state regulations during	
	the Great Depression	61
	The theory of the regulated market	72
	War economy, 1939–45	74
	The impact of the regulated market economy: European	
	economic performance	79
	Europe's deteriorating role in the world	89
3	Economic dirigisme in authoritarian-fascist regimes	92
	The origins and characteristics of economic dirigisme	95

	Functions and programs of the state	102
	Self-sufficiency, planning, and the populist welfare system	109
	Dictated regional economic integration	124
	Economic results	129
4	The centrally planned economic system	133
	Marxist theoretical legacy, Lenin and the Bolshevik program Forced industrialization and central planning: "socialism in	133
	one country"	142
	From an isolated Soviet system to the Soviet bloc	150
	The characteristics of the centrally planned economic system	157
	Safeguarding and attempts to legitimize the regime	164
	Regional integration system of planned economies	166
	The goal and balance sheet of the centrally planned economy	169
	Rapid growth and industrialization – reproduced backwardness	172
	Reform attempts that failed	178
	Crisis and collapse	182
5	Mixed economy and welfare state in an integrated	
	post-World War II Western Europe	190
	Postwar international regulations	192
	Economic integration and the rise of the European Union	197
	The emergence of Sozialpartnerschaft and the mixed economy	212
	Planning in mixed economies	223
	The rise of the welfare state	226
	Educational revolution	236
	Economic growth and structural changes	238
6	Globalization: return to laissez-faire?	263
	Globalization and its characteristics	263
	Globalization of the laissez-faire ideology and system	275
	The impact of globalization on Europe	278
	The challenge of mixed economy and welfare state	300
	Globalization and inequality	305
	Rising global environmental considerations and regulations	312
	Europe: a rising economic superpower	320
	Bibliography	327
	Index	350