Contents

Preface ix Acknowledgments xiii

- 1 What Kind of Al? 1
- 2 The Big Puzzle 15
- 3 Knowledge and Behavior 29
- 4 Making It and Faking It 45
- 5 Learning with and without Experience 65
- 6 Book Smarts and Street Smarts 77
- 7 The Long Tail and the Limits to Training 87
- 8 Symbols and Symbol Processing 101
- 9 Knowledge-Based Systems 115
- 10 AI Technology 129

End Notes 143 References 157 Index 169