Contents

Editorial Foreword to the First Edition I
Preface 5
Introduction: 'How It Was', 'What Went Wrong?', or 'Decline and Rebirth'? 17

Part One: Social Consensus 1945-57

- 1. British Journey 18
- 2. That Topic All-Absorbing: Class 34
- 3. The Welfare State 45
- 4. Hearth, Home, and Street Corner 60
- 5. The Culture of Austerity 74
- 6. Consensus Re-examined 98

Part Two: Roads to Freedom 1958-73

- 7. Affluence, Appliances, and Work 110
- 8. Critiques, Boutiques, and Pop 120
- 9. The End of Victorianism 141
- 10. Social Structure and Social Strains 154
- 11. False Optimism 174

Part Three: The Time of Troubles 1973-82

- 12. Gloom on the Man-Made Island 1973-80 184
- 13. Class, Race, and Nationalism 201
- 14. Living Standards 224
- 15. 'Gimme a Man After Midnight' 241

Contents

16. Tolerance and Confrontation 254

17. The Winter of Discontent and the Summer of the Fire Bombs 270

Part Four: Privatization, Polarization and IT 1982-9

18. The Processes of Change 278

19. The Geography of 'Post-industrialization': Mainland Britain and Northern Ireland 287

20. The 'Enterprise Economy' 308

21. Workers, Yuppies and Hooligans 325

22. Social Policy and Social Life 353

23. The Hallmark of a Civilization: 'An Ace Caff with Quite a Nice Museum Attached' 373

Conclusion: The Confusions of History 393
Note on Sources and Guide to Further Reading 397
Index 409

Abercrombie, Sir Patrick, 118, 119 Aberdeen, oil industry, 188 abortion, 141; legislation, 147-8 Abortion Law Reform Society, 265 Abse, Leo, Sexual Offences Act, 148 Acts of Parliament: Abolition of Hanging, 1965, 146; Abortion, 1967, 10, 147-8, 231; Betting and Gaming, 1966, 10, 141; Caravan Sites, 1968, 234; Children, 1948, 58, 59; Community Land, 1975, 237; Consumer Safety, 1978, 237; Control of Pollution, 1974, 237; Distribution of Industry, 1945, 20; Divorce Reform, 1969, 148; Drugs (Prevention of Misuse), 1966, 143; Education, 1918, 51; 1944, 51, 55, 360; Education (No. 2), 1986, 361; Education Reform, 1988, 360-61; Emergency Powers 1973. 303; Employment, 1980, 272, 280; 1982, 272-3, 280; Employment Protection, 1975, 226; Employment Subsidies, 1978, 226; Equal Pay, 1970, 149; Family Law Reform, 1968, 151; Great Reform, 1832, 35; Housing, 1946, 54, 55; 1949, 55; 1980, 358; 1985, 358; Immigration, 1962, 164; Industrial Relations, 1974, 262; Inner Urban Areas, 1978, 236; Legal Aid and Advice, 1949, 58, 60; Libraries and Museums, 1964, 136; Licensing, 1976, 248; Local Government, 1948, 58, 75; 1973, 186; Maternity and Child Welfare, 1918, 50; Matrimonial Property, 1970, 148-9; Mental Health, 1959, 177; Ministry of Social Security, 1966, 175; National Assistance (Abolition of Poor Law), 1948, 48, 58; National Health Services, 1946, 51, 58, 100; 1967, 148; National Heritage, 1983, 381; National Insurance, 1946, 47, 48; 1970, 176; National Services, 1948, 72-3; Reorganization, 1973, 228; National Parks and Access to the

Countryside, 1949, 20, 57; New Towns, 1946, 57; Official Secrets, 1988, 378; Police, 1964, 146; Prevention of Terrorism, 1974, 222; Race Relations, 1966, 165; Rating, 1966, 176; Redundancy Payments, 1965, 175; Rent Control, 1946, 1949, 55; Representation of the People, 1968, 151; Security Services, 1988, 378; Sexual Offences, 1967, 148; Social Security, 1986, 353-5; Town and Country Planning, 1947, 57; Trade Union, 1984, 280; Trades Disputes, 1946, 99, 100; Welsh Language, 1967, 167

Adam Smith Institute, Needs Reform, 355 Adeney, Martin, The Miners' Strike, 1984– 5: Loss Without Limit, 340–41

advertising, 39, 63, 131; and newspaper survival, 95; and consumer demand, 111, 112; by radio, 243; Campaign for Real Ale, 243

Advisory Council on Noise, 200
Advisory Council on Scientific Policy,
science/Government Relations, 94

Affluent Society, 13, 157; US, UK, 114; temptation to youth, 145; reveals neglected groups, 224

age and youth, breakdown of rôles, 245 agriculture, 23, 27, 30, 296, 298; Scottish, 23, 189; Irish, 304, 305

AIDS (Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome), 362-5

alcohol, alcoholism, 239, 251, 369-71; association with violence, 64, 348, 351

alienation, 121

Amin, A., Technological Change, 312, 319
Amis, Kingsley, and neo-romantic poetry,
80; cult of 'Solemn Young Men', 126;
social commentator, 135, 254-6; The
Alteration, 256; reply to Declaration, 126;
Lucky Jim, 82

Amis, Martin, Dead Babies, 389; London Fields, 389; Money, 389; The Rachel Papers, 389

Anderson, Lindsay, on coming back to Britain, 127; self-placed social class, 128; This Sporting Life, 135

Anglicanism, and non-conformity, 11; 'secular', 11, 14, 150, 151, 260, 285, 331, 375, 393, 396; speech tradition, 266

Anglo-Irish Agreement (November 1985), 303-4

architecture, architects, 87-8, 97, 138; low-rise traditional housing, 88; high-rise estates, 88, 119, 180; international functional, 88; changed intellectual attitude, 123; of the nineteen-sixties, 178-9; Ronan Point, 179; modernist, 382-4

Argentina, 282-3

aristocracy, 41, 204, 206; postulated existence, 34; renewal from below, 35-6, 37; distinguished from upper-middle classes, 36, 37, 204

Armstrong-Jones, Anthony (later Lord Snowdon), 131, 138-9

art, the arts, 2, 13, 46, 75; and social change, 15, 75-6; distinction between 'high art' and 'popular culture', 74, 75, 254; and nature of British society, 75, 76-7, 78, 82, 84, 87; influence of technology and consumer society, 123, 138; abstract expressionism, 138; pop and optical art, 138, 139; vitality in 1960s, 138; commercial interests, 318; 'public' investment in, 373-5, 382; launch of Modern Painters, 385; variety in, 385

Arts Council, 58, 75, A Great British Success Story, 373-5

Ashdown, Paddy, 379

Association football, 152

Association for Business Sponsorship of the Arts, 381

Atkins, Humphrey, 326; social background, 212

Attenborough, Richard, Ghandi, 389

Attlee, Clement (Earl Attlee), 79, 107, 379; first-generation upper class, 38-9

Austin, John, 90

authority, area of social inequality, 35, 36; upper-class domination, 36; youth irreverence and hostility, 123, 145

automation, 116, 193; Japanese 'robot' factories, 257

aviation industry, 23

Bacon, Francis, social origins, 86; 'Three Figures at the Base of a Crucifixion', 87

Bailey, David, 131

Bainbridge, Beryl, 254

Baker, Kenneth, 327

Ballard, J. G., 387

Banbury, social surveys; see Stacey, Margaret

banking and insurance, interlocking directorships, 205-6; and IT, 315

Banks, Lynne Reid, on UK class-ridden society, 202, 207

Barber, Anthony, 184

Barlow, Sir Montague, 118, 119

Bauer, Prof. Peter, Class on the Brain, 202 BBC, 377; and British music, 83; Third Programme, 83, 96; class audiences for three services, 95; upper-class monopoly, 95, 134; local radio, 243, 246

Beatles, the, 132-3, 391; 'psychedelic' influence, 143-4

Beaverbrook, Baron (W. M. Aitken), 95, 99, 133-4, 259

Bédarida, François, Contemporary British Society (quoted), 396

Beecham, Sir Thomas, 83

Beeching, Dr R., and the railways, 118 Bell, Colin, Middle Class Families, 156 Bell, David, The End of Ideology, 121

Belstead, Lord, 326

Benn, Anthony Wedgwood, upper-class Labour, 213

Betjeman, John, nostalgic satirist, 79 betting and gaming, the law and, 141; Bingo, 'the pools', 247-8

Bevan, Aneurin, left-wing, 54; and NHS, 51; and rearmament, 100-101

Beveridge, Baron (William Henry Beveridge), 1942 report on social insurance, 46, 47-8

Bevins, Reginald, on working-class families (The Greasy Pole), 43

Beynon, Huw, Working for Ford, 208-9 Biffen, John, education, 213

'Big Bang' (October 1986), 318

Birmingham, 26, 119, 193, IR A pub holocaust, 222; National Exhibition Centre, 194; Orchestra, 83; Mini Metro factory, 257; riots, 343

Birmingham Central Area District Plan, 280, 281, 301-2

birth, socio/psychological concern, 2 birth control, intra-uterine and oral contraceptives, 113; era of the pill, 113, 149, 170; social consequences, 113; and permissive society, 149-50; and infidelity, 170; use of by unmarried, 170, 171; free under NHS, 231

Birth Control Trust, Teenage Pregnancy in Britain, 364

birth rate, 'baby boom', 60; family limitation, 60; decline in infant mortality, 1950, 70; 1950-71, 169; fall in, 1975-7, 185

Birtwhistle, Harrison, The Mask of Orpheus, 385-6

Blakelock, PC Keith, 344

Bletchley, wartime venue of civil servants, 30-31; MI unit, 31

Blythe, Ronald, Akenfield, 155

Bond, Edward, and society's rejects, 137

Bondi, Hermann, 91

Bones, Margaret, Trends in Pre-marital Sexual Behaviour in Scotland, 364

Bonham-Carter, Mark, and 'black equality of opportunity', 219-20

Bonnor, W. B., 91

Bott, Elizabeth, rôle segregation and the extended family, 64

Boulting Brothers, I'm All Right Jack, 134 boutiques, reaction against large stores,

Bowbelle, 323

Bowden, Dr B. V. (Lord Bowden), and DES, 112-13

Bradbury, Malcolm, The History Man, 256

Bragg, Melvyn, 375

Braine, John, Room at the Top, 135

Braque, Georges, 87

Brennan, Tom, 337

Brenton, Howard, Pravda, 386

Brewing industry, 23, 118, 242, 310; Campaign for Real Ale, 243-4

Brighton, 287-8, 345

Bristol, 30, 195, 297-8; Old Vic Theatre, 80; 1980 St Paul's riots, 221, 253; 1981 riot, 274

Britain, 1; great freeze-up, 1946-7, 19, 70; geographical and industrial diversity, 22-31, 34, 131; national parks, 26, 195; demographic factors, 32, 70; position in world power hierarchy, 102, 121-2; economic position, 103, 110-11, 113,

121-2, 159, 184-5, 214, 261; social critics, 121-2; mis-match between workless and jobs available, 186; three-day week, 1974, 186; postulated 'ungovernable', 222-3; and 'corporatism', 261, 264-7; evaluation of personal happiness, 267-8; Britain: The Future That Works, 267; 'Winter of Discontent', 270, 271; rioting, 273-4, 331; focal point in Royal Family, 275; Americanization of, 306-7, 372; general prosperity, 367; British characteristics, 371-2; humane spirit, 396

British Board of Film Classification, 390

British Library, 377

British Medical Association, and private practice, 177

British Motor Corporation (BMC), 116

British social history, new concern of historians, 2; drift into description, 2; use of artefacts, 3; institutions and concepts involved, 7; literary analysis of 'What Went Wrong?', 8-9, 162, 219; release from Victorianism, 10; studies of class, 201-9, 328-30

British society, release from Victorian paternalism, 10, 13, 141 ff; irreversible upheavals of 1960s, 10, 174; reality and nature of tolerance and consensus, 11; four periods of social change, 12-14; dominance of consequences of war, 18-19; relationship between war, science and technology, 21-2; operation of social class (see under); cultural revolution, 120-26; classless ambience of 1960s, 124-5, 152; attack on its stereotyped assumptions and parochialism, 125-6; social critics of, 126-30; citizen's rights movements, 150, 153; sources of division, 167, 198, 201; areas of crisis, 268; foreign identification of its problems, 267

Brittan, Leon, 377

Britten, Lord Benjamin, 84; Peter Grimes,

broadcasting, sound; see radio

Brook, Peter, 81, 137; Marat/Sade, 137

Buchanan Report, 119

Bullock Report, on worker/management participation, 263-4

Burchill, Julie, Ambition, 389

Burgess, Anthony; see Wilson, John Bur-

Burrell Collection, 289

Business Expansion Scheme, 313
Business Sponsorship Incentive Scheme, 381

businessmen, social class, 37, 38; and 1951 Conservative Government, 39; vote twice (pre-1948), 103; political disregard of small operator, 157

Butler, Lord (Richard Austen), 99; 'Butskellism', 100; and living standards, 110 Butler and Kavanagh, and 1974 general election, 210; and class in voting, 216 Butler-Sloss report, 367

Caine, Michael, 386

Callaghan, James, 146, 209, 220, 275, 279; 1974 administration, 224-5, 263-6

Calvocoressi, Peter, The British Experience

Cambridge University, 92; distinctive ethos, 36; and civil service posts, 39; philosophy, 90; Rede Lecture (C. P. Snow), 112

Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament (CND), 122

Canberra (troop carrier), 283

Cantley, Mr Justice, 378

capital, capitalism, 2, 19, 141; rôle of salaried managers, 3, 8, 205; interlocking finance industrial directorships, 206; venture, 313

capital punishment, abolition, 145-6 Carlisle, Mark, education, 213

Carrington, Lord, 283, 326; social background, 211

Carter, Angela, Passion of the New Eve, 255 Cary, Joyce, wartime and post-war trilogy, 77, 78

Casson, Sir Hugh, Festival of Britain,

Castle, Barbara (Baroness Castle), 179 censorship, 147, 149

Central Association for Mental Welfare,

Central Health Services Council, 228 Central Statistical Office, 'Social class', 224; Social Trends, 233, 235, 240; social security expenditure, 228; Table 4, 229

Chamberlain, Neville, above and below social class, 36

Chambers, P. and Landreth, A., Called Up, 72-3

Champion, A. G., 281, The Future for the City Centre, 281 Channon, 'Chips', upper-class 'entrant', 39, 98-9

Channon, Paul, 327

Charles, Prince, 275, 382

Charter '88, 378

chemical industry, 21, 25, 33, 293; and plastics, 111, 297, 310; ICI, 112; Teesside, 191

childbirth, inherited customs, 62-3, 250; the 'test-tube' baby, 257

childcare, 46; local authority services, 52, 58

Child Poverty Action Group, 265

children, childhood, studies on, 2, 3; changed relations with parents, 62, 68; boy/girl rôle segregation, 68-9; crimes against, 144, 367; corporal punishment, 250; handling teenagers, 251

Chomsky, Noam, and structuralism, 121 Christie, Agatha, 79

Churchill, Caryl, Serious Money, 386

Churchill, (Sir) Winston, 13, 102, 107, 211; and Beveridge Report, 46; defeat in 1945, 98; in isolation, 99; and Indian Independence, 103; funeral, 105

cinema, the, 19, 41, 71, 74, 100; attendances, 71, 247; music for, 84; wartime boost, 96-7; newsreels, 102, 103; social criticism, 123, 127, 128, 134-5; and working-class life, 134; multi-screen complex, 247; censorship, 390-91; after collapse of Ealing, 97; Accident, 135; Alfie, 147; The Blue Lamp, 100, 146; Crocodile Dundee, 390; Gandhi, 389; I'm All Right Jack, 13, 134; The Last Emperor, 389; Mona Lisa, 389; My Beautiful Launderette, 389; Passport to Pimlico, 97, 100; Richard III, 270; Rock Around the Clock. 132; Room at the Top, 13, 135; Sapphire, 13; Scott of the Antarctic, 84; The Servant, 135; Wish You Were Here, 389-90; Hollywood imports, 96

civil servants, 25; wartime venue, 30-31; occupants of higher posts, 36; freedom from scrutiny, 103

Clark, Lord, 375

Clarke, Kenneth, 327

Clean Air Council, 200

Clement, Tony, 338

Clifton-Brown, Col., 1945 Speaker, 98-9 clothes, 70; and class allocation, 42, 43, 215; jeans, 239; breakdown of stereotypes by age, 245

Clutterbuck, David, New Patterns of Work,

coal-mining industry, 24, 26, 118, 293, 296; 300, 302; productivity, 19, 27, 102; S. Wales, 28–9; nationalization, 41; husband/wife relationship, 64; co-operation with Government, 1974, 186, 209; derelict villages, 190, 192; technocrats, 194–5; modest rally, 308; national coal strike (1984–5), 308, 331, 333–42; contraction of industry, 332; picketing, 333; 336–41, 342

Cockcroft, Sir John, 91

Cole, Prof. G. H., on pre-war physics,

collectivists, 224

Colquhoun, Sir Robert, social origins, 86, 87

commercial broadcasting, the disc jockey, 243

commercial television, 10, 12, 96, 111, 134, 141

Commission for Racial Equality, 220 Committee on Children and Young Per-

sons, and juvenile crime, 145 communists, number of seats, 1945, 98

Community Relations Commission, 219-

Compton Report, 317

Compton-Burnett, Ivy, non-naturalistic novels, Darkness and Day, Parents and Children, 78

computers, 3, 196, 293, 294, 297; essential to 'systems approach', 112, 146; the silicon chip, 193, 257; home-computer industry, 314-15

Confederation of British Industry, Danger: Drugs at Work, 364

Conran, Terence, and Habitat, 139 conservation, and buildings, 179

Conservative Governments, 1951–64, 13, 99, 100; new growth areas, 39; and Suez, 101; Defence policy, 101–2; 1970 (Heath), 161, 184; confrontation with miners, 186; 1979, socio-economic policy, 7, 223; electoral results, 1979, 7, 271, 284; 1983, 8, 284; 1987, 8; socio-educational class of Cabinet, 210–13, 326–8; and monetarism, 272, 281, 311, 312; and interest rates, 311, 312, 318; economic policies, 311–12; and small businesses, 312–13; defence contracts,

313; and multi-nationals, 313-14; and company take-over, 313, 314; selling-off nationalized industries, 316; changes in Cabinet, 326-8; confrontation with miners, 332-5, 339, 342; and seamen's strike, 343; measures against football hooliganism, 351; social security provision, 353, 357 (Table 10); and National Health Service, 355, 356, 358; and housing (Table 10), 357; and universities, 361-2, 380; and AIDS education, 362, 363, 365; and drugs, 365; and crime, 366; and the arts, 374, 380; authoritarianism of, 376, 378; and media, 376-8; nature of opposition to, 379-80

Conservative Party, 7, 8, 9, 267; and steel nationalization, 29; attack Beveridge Report, 46; and 'selectivity' in social welfare, 46, 57; and housing, 55; and the environment, 57; and 1945 Labour victory, 98–9; upper-class leaders, 107; economic theories, 180, 261; radical elements in, 272, 280, 286, 310

consumer goods, consumer society, 106, 110, 112, 292, 368; compensate for work conditions, 117; purchasing power, 123; credit provisions, 224; personal deprivation, 237; protective legislation, 237

contraceptives; see birth control

Cooper, Jilly, study of class (quoted), 203-4, 206

Le Corbusier, 88; Jaoul houses, 179 cost of living, 48; index-linked to so

cost of living, 48; index-linked to social security, 226

Cottle, Thomas, discussions of race (Black Testimony), 216-18, 220

Council for the Encouragement of Music and the Arts, 75

Council for Industrial Design, 80-90, 138-9, 139-40

Council for National Academic Awards
(CNAA), 150-51

Council for Nature, 200

Cousins, Frank, 112, 113

Coventry, 26-7; Cathedral, 86; motor works, 193; Municipal Theatre, 80

Crick, F., and Watson, James D., and DNA, 92-3

crime, criminal offences, increase in violence, 144-5, 252, 366; rôle of the police,

Cripps, Sir Stafford, upper-class Labour,

38; Design Exhibition, 89; and worker/ management participation, 104

Crossman, Richard, and upper class/ socialist compatibility, 154

Crowther, Prof. J. G., Science in Modern Society, 94

culture, middle-brow, 75, 79; minority, 75-9, 83; popular, 75, 125-6; revolution of the 1960s, 82, 131; and life-style, 35, 36, 42, 124-5; see also living standards

customs and behaviour, factor in social change, 15; first learnt in the family, 61; inherited beliefs, 62-3; husband/wife rôle segregation, 63-5; radio and television, 243; social phenomena of the seventies, 244-6; see also sex and sexual behaviour

Customs and Excise, 365, 369

Dalton, Hugh, upper-class socialist, 38, 40,

Davies, R. L., 281; The Future for the City Centre, 281

Day, Doris, 395

Day, Graham, 324

Dean, Basil, 81

death, studies on, 2, 3

decision-making, political, corporatism, 261; MPs and, 265

defence policy, opinion polls on conscription, 1949-55, 101-2; expenditure, 1952-5, 102, 126

Delaney, Shelagh, A Taste of Honey, 137 demography (population), 2, 7, 12; factor in social change, 14, 22; outward movement to suburbs, 30–31; post-war 'baby boom', 31; in development areas, 32; drift from country to town, 32; men/women superfluity, 171–2, 362; UK total, 1978, 185; percentage increase since 1951, 185; regional and local fluctuations, 185; increase in dependent category, 185, 353; slowdown in growth, mid-1970s, 225; density in, 186–7

dental care, 50, 53, 177, 231; charges for, 54 Department of Health and Social Security (DHSS), 'cohabitation' rule and social benefits, 227

de-skilling, 319

Development Areas, 311

Deverson, J., and Lindsay, Katherine, Voices from the Middle Classes (quoted), 207

Devine, George, 82

Dicey, A. V., and changes in law and opinion, 141

disabled people, benefits, 176, 227

design, 89; achievements, 138-9; trendsetters, 139, 140

Dock Labour Scheme, 339

Donald, Davie, 80

Donner, Clive, Nothing But the Best, 134

Donovan, Lord, 161

Donovan, Terence, 131

Douglas, Barry, 306

Drabble, Margaret, The Millstone, The Waterfall, 137

drama and the theatre, 97; London and the provinces, 80-81, 137, 254; domination by 'The Group', 81; the actor-manager, 81; dramatists, 81-2, 137; move away from literary representationalism, 122-3, 137; abolition of censorship, 149; The National Theatre, 254

Drew, Jane, 88

drugs, accessibility and control, 142; users, 142, 143; black market, 142, 151, 251; associated cultures, 143-4; NHS expenditure, 231; and young people, 251; solvent sniffing, 251, 365; association with violence, 252, 343; amphetamines, 142, 144, 365; cannabis, 142, 143, 144, 251, 365; drinamyl, 142; marijuana (pot), 143; psychedelic (LSD), 142, 143, 365; problem in Edinburgh, 290-91; and AIDS, 364; cocaine, 364, 365, heroin, 251-2, 365; trafficking, 364-5 Durrell, Laurence, 79

Ealing Studios, 96, 97, 395 Eden, Sir Anthony (Earl of Avon), 13, 99; Suez blunder, 101

Edgar, David, 386

Edinburgh, 23, 24, 33, 179, 196, 290-91; Festival, 84; University, 121; Traverse Theatre, 137; 'local government district', 187; English influx, 346

education, 2, 45; innovations, 13, 150-51, 178; and class allocation, 42-3; inequality in opportunity, 44, 82, 151; welfare provisions, 50-51, 70; influence of 1944 Act, 55, 360; RSLA, 55; 'staying on' figures, 56, 239; and job opportunities, 56, 239; upper-class, 63; the eleven-plus exam, 151; of immigrants, 164; boom years, 178; alleged fall in

standards, 236; Government expenditure, 237; and 1988 Education Reform Act, 360, 361; and 1986 Act, 361; national curriculum, 361; schools: comprehensive, 56, 151, 236; direct grant, 56, 151, 236; grammar, 56, 151, 236; primary, 151-2; secondary modern, 56, 151; see also public schools; universities

Edwardes, Michael, 324

Edwards, Nicholas, 326; social background, 212

EEC, 248; Referendum by Labour, 1975,

14

EETPU (Electrical, Electronic, Telecommunication and Plumbing Union), 314 electrical industry, 111, 191

electronics industry, 21, 24, 30, 191, 195, 196, 257, 291-2, 293, 294, 296, 297, 298, 305

Elgar, Sir Edward, 84

Eliot, T. S., 79; The Cocktail Party, The Confidential Clerk, 81

Confidential Clerk, 81
Emergency Hospital Service, 50

employers' associations, 265

employment patterns, and IT, 282 Employment Protection legislation, 1974,

engineering industry, 23, 24, 25, 26, 191, 291, 293, 297, 299; light, 30, 118, 195,

297, 302

England, 27; absence of religious extremism, 11; physical and human geography, 22, 24-33; new and reorganized counties, 187, 189-97; rural characteristics, 197-8; North/South, socio-economic, electoral division, 198; East Anglia: 31; North Sea oil bases, 197; Sudbourne village, 197-8; unemployment, 199, 299; population, 299; unemployment, 300; agriculture, 299-300; East Midlands: 26; coalmining, 193; industry, 300; population, 300; unemployment, 193, 199, 300; London and the South-East, 30, 65, 298; nuclear power stations, 196; North, economic depression, 100, 199, 272, 292-3, 302; North-East: 24, 25, 189-90, 314; Consett ironworks, 24-5, 29; North-West: 25, 293-4; new planning area, 190, 191-2; unemployment, 191, 201, 296; South-East, 25, 199; West Midlands: 26-7, 272, 292; provincial conurbations, 32; motor industry, 193-4, 301, 302; new towns, 194; unemployment, 199, 292, 301; manufacturing industry, 301; population, 301; Yorkshire (and Humberside): coal-mining, 26, 193, 300; new metropolitan counties, 192, 193; industry, 192, 301-2; unemployment, 199, 302; population, 302; Humber Bridge, 193; West Country (South-West): geography, 29-30; industrial growth, 30, 195; nuclear power stations, 195; unemployment 195-6, 199, 298; housing, 233; tourism, 298; population, 298; Wales: Central and North, 27, 199; South, area of 'unsuccessful industry', 27-8, 194, 195; Port Talbot reconstruction, 28-9; illsited factories, 29; Snowdonia, 195; hurricane, 287-8

English Heritage, 381

English literature, 121, 122; see also novelists

English National Opera, 385, 386 enterprise culture, 278, 312, 313, 351

environment, the, factor in social change, 15; concern of welfare state planning, 46, 57, 97, 118, 119, 257; technology and, 110; pollution, 117, 118, 200; voluntary societies, 200; legislation, 237; as new cause, 381

Europe, Northern, religious extremism, 11; UK attitude, 14, 120; its position in later 1950s, 33; intellectual issues, 97

European Centre of Nuclear Research (CERN), Geneva, 1952, 91

European Economic Community (EEC),

evangelicalism, social controls, 139, 152
Evans, Gwynfor, Welsh nationalist, 166–7
Evans, Stanley, MP, and Suez, 101
Ewing, Mrs, SNP victory, 166
Ezra, Sir Derek, 332

Falklands War, 14, 282-4, 351, 378 family, the, 12; nature of, 27; statistics, 3; nuclear or extended, 3, 60-61, 62, 64-5; size and social class, 60; venue of sociomoral teaching, 61; social class and rôle of the mother, 62-3; and husband/wife rôle segregation, 63-4; sharing domestic chores, 64-5; children/parents relationship, 68, 250-51; size limitation and importance of children, 68; youth/age relationship, 172, 245; single parent, 227-8, 368; low income with dependent

children, 228; and social change, 16, 61; family allowance, 47

Family Law Reform Act, 1968, 151

farming, see agriculture

feminist movement, 149-50, 153, 242; in art, 254; novelists, 255

Fennell, Desmond, QC, 321

Firman, James, 390

First World War, study of diplomatic history, 1; welfare provisions, 50; novelists, 76, 77, 97; and social morality, 158

fiscal affairs, 19, 38, 47; allowances and reliefs, 58

fishing industry, 26, 189, 292, 293, 298, 304; North Sea, 193

Fleming, Sir Alexander, 91

Fleming, Ian, 256

Fletcher, WPC Yvonne, 375

Florey, H. and Chain, E., and penicillin, 91-2

food, eating habits, 7, 12, 70-71; preservation, 111, 238; convenience, 111, 117, 238; supermarkets and self-service stores, 112; meat and fish consumption, 112, 117; social changes, 152; social differences, 215; 'health', 238; foreign influences, 248-9; food industry, 294; consumer protection, 324

Foot, Michael, 213, 275, 282

football: and sponsorship, 317; Heysel disaster, 347–50; Bradford disaster, 347; Hillsborough disaster, 349; hooliganism, 347–50, 351; as leisure activity, 371

Ford, Ford Madox, First World War trilogy, 76

Fordism, 319

Foster, Norman, 382, 383

Fowler, Norman, 327

Fowles, John, The Collector, The Magus, The French Lieutenant's Woman, 136

France, 102; religious extremism, 11; students' riots, 1968, 13, 149, 172; Old Guard artists, 88; and Suez, 101; strikes, 214, 215; industrial relations compared with UK, 214-15; social class, 214; workers' ideological commitment, 214-15

franchise, 103; lowering of voting age to eighteen years, 14, 151; class and voting preferences, 159

Fraser, Sir Ian, his upper-class 'reservoir', 36, 41

Fraser, R., Work: Twenty Personal Accounts (quoted), 115-16

French, Sean, 394-5

Freud, Lucian, 385

Friedman, Milton, on UK class-system,

Friends of the Earth, 200

Frink, Elisabeth, 138, 254

Fry, Christopher, poetic drama, 81, 84 Fry, Maxwell, 87; international style, 88

Fuller, Peter, 385

Fuller, Roy, 79

The Future That Doesn't Work (US), dangers of UK socio-economic policy, 9

Gaitskell, Hugh, 51, 100; 'Butskellism',

Galbraith, Prof. J. K., Affluent Society (public squalor and private wealth), 113-14, 121

Galway, James, 306

Gately, Kevin, death in Red Lion Square, 1974, 185, 222

Geldof, Bob, 391

Gellner, Ernest, Words and Things, 120

General Belgrano, 378

general elections, significance in social history, 7-8; 1945-79 contrasted, 7; voting statistics, 7-8, 12, 103-4; N/S division, 198; 1951, 12; 1955, 1959, 1964, 13; 1970, 13, 265; 1974, 210, 266; 1979, 7-8, 266, 271, 284; 1983, 8, 284; 1987, 8; percentage voting, 265; percentage party numbers, 265-6

Germany, 284; Bauhaus design centre, 89

Getty, John Paul, 382

Gibberd, Frederick, 87; Harlow new town, 88

Gielgud, Sir John, 81

Gilbert and George, 384-5

Gilmour, Sir Ian, 326; social background, 212, 283

Glasgow, 23, 24, 119, 275, 289-90, 294; English influx, 346

Glasgow Eastern Area Renewal, 289

Glasgow Orpheus (later Phoenix) Choir, 289

Godber, Sir George, on UK NHS, 178 Goddard, J., Technological Change, 312,

Godley, Hon. John (later Lord Kilbracken), and Daily Mirror, 41
Gold, Thomas, 91

Goldthorpe, J. H., et al., survey of Luton 'affluent worker', 157; class allocation, 157; promotion prospects, 157; study of class and social mobility, 203

Goodhart, D., Eddie Shah and the News-

paper Revolution, 331-2

Gorer, Geoffrey, on English courtship patterns, 65-6, 169; husband/wife mutual evaluation, 66; and sexual relations, 66, 169-70; and punishing children, 68; and the police, 106; Exploring English Character, courtship venues, 169; rates of intercourse, 170; the pill and fidelity, 170; use of contraceptives, 171; Sex and Marriage in England Today, 169-71

Gormley, Joe, 332-3

Government, central and unions, 184; reorganization in 1960s, 180; intervention in industry, 1940s, 1970s, 186; expenditure on 'trade, industry and employment', 1970s, 186

Gowan, James, 383

Graves, N. J., and White, T., on Hexham market, Geography of the British Isles, 190 Great Depression, 1; and coal-mining, 19, 26; three Englands, 22; areas affected, 24,

25, 26; emergence of 'consensus', 184 Greater London Council, 272, 298, 321

Greene, Graham, Catholic convert from Marxism, 77; period/place novels, 77, 78; presence of corporate violence, 78; The Heart of the Matter, The Quiet American, 77

Greenham Common, 380

Walter, autobiography Greenwood, (quoted), 174, 179; Love on the Dole, 174 Greer, Germaine, 385; The Female Eunuch,

key feminist tract, 150, 242

Griffiths, James, 51; and a National Minimum Standard, 48

Groce, Mrs Cherry, 344

Groves, Sir Charles, Bournemouth Orchestra, 83

Gunn, Tom, 80

Hailsham, Lord, 326; social background,

Haines, Jim, Traverse Theatre, 137 Halsey, A. H., study of class and education,

Hall, Peter, Stratford director, 137 Hampshire, Stuart, Thought and Action, 120 Harding, Frank, 337

Hare, David, Pravda, 386 Harper, Heather, 306 Havers, Lord, 326

Hawking, Stephen W., A Brief History of Time: From the Big Bang to Black Holes,

Hawkins, Kevin, Unemployment, 199 Heal, David W., industrial locations, 29 Healey, Denis, 278, 280

Health and Safety Executive, 320 Health Education Authority, 371

health insurance (1911, 1913), 46; panel/ private patients, 47; see also National Insurance scheme

Heath, Edward, 13, 79, 161; upper-class socialization, 158-9; dismisses Powell, 165; 1970 Government, 180, 184, 186, 225, 227, 243; confrontation, 209, 223, 261: and Labour Government, 1976, 262

Herald of Free Enterprise, 320 heritage industry, 295, 307, 351, 380 Heseltine, Michael, 212, 279, 326 Hewison, Robert, The Heritage Industry: Britain in a Climate of Decline, 381-2

Heysel disaster, 347-50 Higgs, Dr Marietta, 367

Hill, Jimmy, 152

Himes, Dr N. E., 'era of the Pill', 113 historians, professional, previous concerns, 1; new interest in 'social' problems, 2, 120; university-based, 90; and non-European world, 120; and relativism and structuralism, 120

Hockney, David, 254, 384; 'The Rake's Progress', 138

Hodgkin, Dorothy, Nobel Prize-winner,

Hodgkinson, Patrick, Brunswick Centre,

Hodson, J. L., 18, 41, 72

Hofmann, W. U. A., Swiss chemist, and LSD, 143

Hoggart, Richard, seminal work on working classes (quoted), 124-5, 128, 150, 156; on their houses, 128-9; cultural homogeneity, 129; on debased reading matter, 130-31; The Uses of Literacy, 13, 122

holidays, 71, 74; abroad, 248

Holliday, J. C., 281

Holroyd, Stuart, 'limits of consciousness' philosophy, 128

homosexuals, 141, 254, 363; Gay News, 259; and AIDS, 362

Hopkins, Bill, 127

House of Commons, 159

House of Lords, 100, 103

housebuilding, 55; numbers built, 1968–78, 232; shift towards private construction, 232, 358; owner-occupation, 232–3; stock of dwellings, 1951–78, Table 5, 233; social geography, 233; type and social class, 233; cessation in local authority, 359

housing, 7; post-1945 conditions, 18-19, 54, 69, 231, 359; Greater London conurbations, 31, 233; rôle of 'welfare state', 45, 61; slum clearance and rehousing. 45, 61, 69; geographical/class distinctions, 54; position of private builder and owner, 55, 69, 233; family-shared, 62; multiple-occupancy, 69, 232; standard working-class, 69, 128-9, 232; rented, 69-70, 235; property speculation, 179, 180; of immigrants, 220, 232, 234; second homes, 232; overcrowding, 233-4; Table 6 1971/8, 235; percentage households with technical aids, 156-71; 1979. 238; number of households with separate dwellings, 232, 234; caravan sites, 234; mortgages, 234; total Government expenditure, 234, 236, 238; do-it-yourself activities, 239; encouragement of private ownership, 358; occupied, 359; frequent increases in mortgage rate, 359; tax relief on mortgages, 359-60

housing, local authority, subsidized, 54, 55, 88–9, 179, 232; rents charged, 55, 69–70; pre-fabs, 55; and the extended family, 61; basis of allocation, 62; highrise estates, 88, 179; and deprived groups, 232; and homelessness, 234, 359; new rights for council tenants, 358–59

Housing Act, 1980, 358

Howard, Anthony, and 1945 as a 'social revolution', 107

Howe, Sir Geoffrey, social mobility, 211, 326

Howell, David, 326; social background, 213

Howell Report for the Central Council of Physical Education, 317

Hoyle, Fred, 91

Hughes, Ted, 80

Humphrys, Graham, on S. Wales coal and steel industries, 28, 194-5

Hunt Committee on Immigrants in the Youth Service, 219

Hurd, Douglas, 326-7

Hyams, Edward, Gentian Violet, 78-9

Ibbotson, John, 332

illegitimacy, 3; percentage of children born, 60; rise in numbers, 1950s-70s, 171

immigration, immigrants, source of conflict, 163; areas of concentration, 163; legislation and increases, 163-4; quota system, 164-5; and UK economy, 164; absence of 'socialization' policy, 164; cultural/religious traditions, 164; basic problems, 220; and the police, 220-21; racial differences, 221; housing, 224; Africans, 163, 165; Indians, 163, 164, 221; Pakistanis, 163, 164, 221; West Indians, 163, 164

income, area of inequality, 35, 36; and social class self-image, 42; attempted redistribution, 58, 225, 226; and family size, 60; levels, and inflation, 174, 225, 226; and Supplementary Benefits, 175-6; fall in personal rate, 186; real, 237-8, 242

India, 163, 164; Independence, 103 industrial action, increased bargaining power, 38, 104; strikes, 38, 222, 270-73; number of the days lost, 160-61; Table 1, 162, 180-81, 261; union-backed and spontaneous, 161; post-1968 increase, 161; 261; increase in employer/employees conflict, 161-2, 213; international trends (Table 1), 162; 'wild-cat' and large, 184, 213; picketing and intimidation, 184-5, 222, 262; violence at Grunwick factory, 223; unemployment benefits, 226; measurement of intensity, 261; become more political, 261; see also industrial relations; trade unions

industrial democracy, worker/management participation, 262-3; Bullock Report, 263-4; Government proposals, 264

industrial relations, 104; management/workforce gulf, 159, 161-2, 213, 214-15; legislation of 1974, 199; social class and confrontation, 210; characteristics, 214; in Fleet Street, 260; areas of crisis, 268; new style of, 314 Industrial Revolution, 27, 30; origin of social class, 35

industry, disruptions of 1970s, 13, 261; exports, 19, 33, 103; ideas of diversification and direction, 20, 191; organization, 38, 118; buildings, 28, 29; and new technologies, 94, 111, 190-91; alienation concept, 121; decline in manufacturing areas 1971-7, 186; three-day week, 186; shrinkage in Britain's base, 186, 285; the white-coated worker, 210; upper-class directorships, 211, 212; authority/function relations, 214; indices of production, 308, 309 (Table 8); and Keynesianism, 310; growth in small businesses, 313; breaches of safety law, 320-23

inequality, social, Labour's failure to remedy, 1945, 9; areas in modern society, 34, 44, 67, 159; race supersedes class, 216-19, 221; sickness benefits,

227 inflation, 114, 174, 185, 209, 225, 234, 267, 270, 272, 278, 279, 310, 311, 312, 356, 361, 372

Information Technology (IT), 14, 282, 284; impact of, 314-16, 319; in schools, 361; and home-based leisure, 368

inner-city deprivation, 9, 192, 237 Institute of British Geographers, 330

Institute of Race Relations, 163

intellectual and imaginative life, 74-90; factors in social change, 15; expansion in all social groups, 97; dominance of established in-groups, 97; ideas of 'cultural revolution', 120ff; movement away from liberalism and representationalism, 122-3; 'classless' ambience of 1960s, 124-5; tension between 'old' and 'new', 125

Intermediate Areas, 311

International Press Corporation, 133
Ireland, religious extremism, 11; de-

mography, 32; UK ambivalent attitudes, 222-3; and 'Home Rule', 302; see also Northern Ireland

Irish Republic, 223; creation of, 302

Irish Republican Army (IRA), 303, 345, 377, 378

iron and steel industry, 24-6, 28, 29, 195, 272, 289, 293, 296, 300, 302, 308, 310, 315, 331, 336, 337

Isaacs, Alik and 'interferon', 92 Israel, and Suez, 101 ITA (Independent Television Authority), 377

Italy, 88; religious extremism, 11; 'economic miracle', 313

Jackson, Brian, and working men's clubs, 156-7

Jagger, Mick, 133

James Report, 1972, and teacher-training,

Japan, 19, 32, 284, 285, 313, 372; contraceptive device, 113; 'robot' factories, 257; and IT, 314

Jarrett, Mrs Cynthia, 344

Jenkin, Patrick, 212

Jenkins, Peter, 9, 270; Mrs Thatcher's Revolution, 9

Jenkins Group, 373

Jenkins, Roy, 275; defines integration,

job opportunity, social inequality, 35; of immigrants, 220; problem of protection, 225; job creation schemes, 226

job satisfaction, class variations, 115, 157; personal accounts, 115-16; Ford workers and, 208-9

Johnston, Tom, Hydro-electricity Board,

Jones, David, 336

Jones, Jack, 263

Joseph, Sir Keith, social background,

Joseph Rowntree Memorial Trust, Family Fund, 227

journalism, upper-class occupation, 41, 204-5; in quality newspapers, 134; Press Council and, 260

Joyce, James, 76

Keep Britain Tidy group, 200 Kell, Joseph; see Wilson, John Burgess Kemsley, J. G. Berry, Viscount, 95; newspapers, 132

Keynes, J. M., macro-economics, 57; upper-class complacency, 268

Khomeini, Ayatollah, 387

Kilroy-Silk, Robin, UK class divisions, 202

King, Tom, 327

Kinnock, Neil, 347, 356

Koestler, Arthur, ed., Suicide of a Nation,

Korean War, 54, 100, 102

Labour Government, 1945-50, 12, 82; failure of egalitarian policies, 9, 38, 44; social welfare legislation ('universality principle'), 46-7, 51, 75; reactions to its election, 98-9; abusive press campaign, 99-100; 1960s, 25, 30, 151; industrial development, 25; and unilateral nuclear disarmament, 122; and comprehensive schools, 151; 1974, 263, 264; and nationalization of industry, 310; electoral results, 1945, 98, 99; 1951, 12, 99; 1964, 1966, 13; 1970, 13, 184, 265; 1974, 265, 266; 1979, 78, 266

Labour Party, 1945 victory, 7, 38, 55; new social philosophy, 47; political divide, 100; class mixture, 107, 213; and working-class solidarity, 159; and Immigration Bill, 164; period of domination, 184; social contract, 261-2, 266; wagelimitation, 262, 266; Militant Tendency, 266; threats to its ideological survival, 266-7; militant left-wing elements, 272, 275; led by Michael Foot, 275, 280, 282; electoral results, 1970, 13, 184, 265; 1974, 265, 266; 1979, 7-8, 266; 1983, 8, 284; 1987, 8; secure base smaller, 330; and coal strike, 342; Scottish political protest, 346; housing policies, 358; lack of viability as alternative government, 379; Kinnock attempts to broaden appeal of, 380

'lager louts', 351 land, 54, 57, 187 Larkin, Philip, 80

Laroque, Pierre, on England in 1955, 106-7 Las Vergnas, Raymond, 80

Lasdun, Denys, 87; works, 88, 179

law and opinion, changes in, 141, 145-6,

law and order, 144; and drug abuse, 251-2; crime statistics, 252; corruption and conspiracy cases, 252; prison overcrowding, 253; areas of crisis, 268

Lawrence, D. H., 76; Lady Chatterley's Lover, obscenity trial, 147, 152

Lawrence, T. E., 126

Lawson, Nigel, 326

Le Carré, John, 'quality' spy novels, 256 Lean, David, 389

Leavis, F. R., and English novels as 'moral fables', 77

Leicester, rioting, 274

leisure, 2, 71, 74, 110, 239, 368-9, 371;

major activities percentage men/ women, 246-7

Leland, David, Wish You Were Here, 389-

Lennon, John, 132

Lessing, Doris, on British life in 1950s, 126, 129

level funding, 312

Lévi-Strauss, Claude, and structuralism,

Lewis, C. S., 81

Liberal and Social Democrat Alliance, 8, 275, 284

Liberal Party, 98; allies with Social Democrats, 8, 275, 284; the Left, 9, 10; merges with Social Democrats, 379

libraries, 76, 136

listening and viewing, 74, 95-6, 245-6

literacy, 2, 3

Liverpool, 25, 83, 132; Kirby housing estate, 179; food-processing centre, 191-2; social geography, 192; dockland depression, 192; Toxteth riots, 273, 274, 344; civic enterprise, 295

living standards, life-style and chances, inequalities, 44, 110, 159, 160, 206; post-1945 improvements, 68, 180, 237, 239, 240, 272; housing type, 233; and life expectancy, 237

Lloyd, John, The Miners' Strike, 1984-5: Loss Without Limit, 340-41

local authorities (LAs), social and welfare provisions, 45, 50-51, 58, 59; housing, 56, 69, 151, 233; see also housing

local government system, 51, 75; reform plans of 1960s, 180; reorganization, 1973/5, 187, 225; new planning areas, 189-90, 191-6

Lockerbie disaster, 320-21, 323 Lodge, David, Nice Work, 387-9

London, 30, 31, 69, 119; and the arts, 80-81, 83, 88, 89, 137; decline of East End, 196; IR A bomb attacks, 222; population, 187, 298; unemployment levels, 196; rioting, 273, 274, 343-4, 345, 375; tourism, 299; Docklands development, 330

London Docklands Consultative Committee, 330

London Regional Transport, 321 London Weekend Television, 372 Lovell, Sir Bernard, 91 lower-middle class, less precision in use, 34, 36-7; self-image, 42, 154; white-collar workers, 157, 160; boundary with working class, 328

Lowry, L. S., 85-6

Lyons, John, of EPEA union, Chomskyite, 121; and Bullock Report, 264

Macaulay, Thomas Babington, Lord, 1, 2 MacCarthy, Fiona, 140; History of British Design, 89-90

McCartney, Paul, 132

MacGregor, Sir Ian, 332, 335, 341

MacGregor, John, 327

McGuigan, Barry, 306

MacKenzie, Scott, 'San Francisco', 143 Mackintosh, John P., 'them' and 'us' in industry, 202

McLuhan, Marshall, Global Village, 121
Macmillan, Harold, 13; and Suez crisis,
101; 'never had it so good' speech, 111
Magee, Brian, The New Radicalism, 122

Major, John, 327

Malik, Rex, What's Wrong with British

Industry?, 122

Manchester, 25, 191, 294, 295-6; University, 112; rioting, 274; reclamation and renovation, 295; Chinese immigration, 296

Manchester City Centre Local Plan Report

and Survey, 280-81

Mander, John, Great Britain or Little England?, 122

Marchioness, 323

Marcuse, Herbert, One-Dimensional Man,

Markert, C. L., oral contraceptives, 113 Marowitz, Charles, Theatre of Cruelty, 137

Marquand, David, The Unprincipled Society, 379

marriage, 2; statistics, 3, 167-8, 250; Table

2, 168; disrupted by war, 60, 167; popularity, 60, 167, 250; husband/wife rôle segregation, 63-4; the 'battered' wife, 64, 171; violence in all classes, 64, 171; courtship patterns, 65-6, 169; man/woman importance of sex, 66, 169; widows/widowers numbers, 167-8; age at, 168, 250; being in love, 169; men/women virginity, 169, 250; and first-time sexual relations, 169; occurrences

of sexual intercourse, 170; the pill and

fidelity, 170; 'living together' as substitute, 250, 285; decline in first occasions, 25; increase in second, 239; divorce and re-marriage rates, 60, 250; Table 2 1951-71, 168-9; change in grounds, 148

Marsden, Dennis, 156

Marshall, Gordon, Social Class in Britain, 328, 329-30

Martin, David, 376

Martin, George, and the Beatles, 132

Marx, Marxism, 77; interpretation of history, 1, 2; and social class, 35; capitalist/proletariat polarization, 37; and middle class, 37; challenged by Stalinist tyranny, 97; interest in earlier writings, 122

Maschler, Tom, ed., Declaration, and 'angry

young men', 126

material conditions, and social change, 15, 225; area of inequality, 35; and family violence, 64; in 1950s, 70; improvement/cultural change association, 129; changes in living standards, 221ff, 239-40

Matisse, Henri, 86

Matthew, Sir Robert, Royal Festival Hall, 88; Edinburgh Airport, 179

Maude, Angus, 326; social background,

May, Dr Timothy, 'patricians', 158; 'meritocracy', 213

Medawar, Peter, immunologist, 257; The Life Science, 257, 258

medical profession, and a national health service, 49, 51, 52-3, 177; hierarchies, 50, 52

medical services, province of welfare state, 45, 49-53 passim; LA, 50-53; private, 231; pay beds in NHS hospitals, 53, 176; developments, 355; new technology, 356; see also NHS

medicine, medical science, 21; international discoveries, 91-2, 113; immunology and transplants, 256

Mellor, David, 365

Melville, Robert, 85

mental health services, 50, 58, 177

meritocracy, 156, 158; Labour Cabinet,

Merseyside Metropolitan Council, 272 Michie, Donald, 292

middle classes, middle class, 34, 36-7; and civil service, 25; business and professional people, 35; invasion of aristo-

middle classes - cont.

cracy, 37; percentage of population, 37; internal distinctions, 37; self-image, 41–2, 154, 207; widespread recruitment, 43; family size, 60; and education, 63, 68–9, 208, 326; housing mortgages, 70; and the arts, 86; salary rises, 1955–69, 114; and work satisfaction, 115; self allocation, 154; courtship, 169; security under threat, 200; working-class entrants, 208; social mobility, 208; and survey (1984), 328, 329

Middlesex Polytechnic Department of Criminology, 366

Middleton, Richard, on the Beatles, Pop Music and the Blues, 132-3

militancy, rise of, 184, 262, 264; Militant Tendency, 266

Mill, John Stuart, 125

Milton Keynes, new town, 194

Ministry of National Insurance, Newcastle, 25

Mitchell, Guy, 395

Mitford, Nancy, 'U' and 'non-U' usage, 41 monarchy, the, 104-5

Monckton, Sir Walter (Baron Monckton),

monetarism, 272, 281, 311, 312

money, devaluation crises, 13, 19, 180, 266; run on the pound (Suez), 101; currency decimalization, 180

Moore, Henry, 86, 87; London Tube drawings, 87

Moore, John, 327-8

Morgan, Kay, 319

Mortimer, John, What Shall We Tell Caroline?, 137

motor car industry, the, 26-7, 33, 186, 193-4, 294, 302, 315, 324; private ownership, 33, 117-18, 198, 238, 368; class and ownership, 61; and pollution, 117, 118, 150; Ford workers on the job (quoted), 208-9; British Leyland, 186, 191, 324

Muggeridge, Malcolm, 241

multi-national conglomerates, 111, 112, 282, 313-14, 316

Murdoch, Rupert, 316, 377, 386

music, point of change, 82-3; opera and ballet, 82-4, 97, 385-6; social class of audiences, 83; festivals, 84; birth of an English tradition, 84; see also pop music National Assistance Board, 48-9; replaced by Supplementary Benefits, 175

National Association for Mental Health, 265

National Children's Home, 367

National Coal Board, 334, 335, 338, 339

National Front, 350; minority/rightwing policy, 165; demonstrations, 185, 221, 222; use of violence, 219, 223

National Graphical Association (NGA), 332

National Health Insurance scheme, 50; see also National Insurance scheme

National Health Service (NHS), origins, 46, 51; shortage of resources, 51, 176-7; rôle of medical profession, 51, 53, 230; and 'universality' principle, 51, 176-7; innovations, 51-2, 228; organization and administration, 52-4, 177, 228; prescription charges, 100, 177; Commonwealth doctors, 164; contrasted with US and European services, 230; hospital statistics, 230; rise in total expenditure, 231; and abortion, 231; and hospital births, 231; decline of, 355-6, 358; cost of smoking-related diseases, 371

National Heritage Act, 1983, 381

National Insurance scheme, 47, 51, 58, 175; old-age pensions expenditure, 48; financing, 48, 49, 175; improved benefits, 175; Child Benefits, 265; Earnings Related Widows' allowances, 227; Family Income Supplement, 227–8; Industrial Injuries Benefits, 227; maternity benefits, 227; Redundancy Payment Scheme, 226; sickness benefits, 226–7; Social Security, 45, 46–8; pensions/cost of living index, 226; Supplementary Benefits, 166–8, 225, 226, 227; 'cohabitation' rule, 176

National Motor Joint Shop Stewards'
Committee, and automation, 116

National Police Federation, 1971 Conference, 220

National Service, 72-3

National Society for Clean Air, 200

National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children, 367

National Union of Mineworkers (NUM), 340, 342

Nasser, Col., 101

National Union of Public Employees (NUPE), 271

nationalism, 201; Scottish and Welsh, 166, 167, 198, 221-2

nationalization, 20, 39, 100, 310; and worker/management participation, 104; coal-mining, 29; hospitals, 51-2; iron and steel, 28, 29, 100, 103

Neame, Robert, 244

Neave, Airey, assassination, 1979, 223

Nelson, Michael, Nobs and Snobs (quoted), 206

Netherlands, 32

New Left Review, 121

new towns, 24, 29, 30, 88, 119, 194

Newby, Howard, Social Class in Britain Today, 328, 329-30

Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 293; (Benwell Community Project) The Making of a Ruling Class, 205-6

Newman, John, 323

News International, 316, 343

Newsome Report on Secondary Education, 178

newspapers, 94-5; 'quality' and 'popular', 95, 133, 258; part of mass consumer society, 133; union power, 134; Royal Commission classification, 259; large company ownership, 259; and Wapping plant, 316, 343; and Shah plant, 331-2; and Government, 376-7; Independent, 316, 377; Sun, 242, 258, 376; Sunday Times, 377; The Times, 95, 130, 133, 134, 260, 377; see also the Press

Nicolson, Harold, upper-class self-image, 39-40

Nicolson, Nigel, on lower-middle classes,

Noise Abatement Society, 200

nonconformity, social controls, 141, 152 Norman, Philip, on Sudbourne village, 197–8

North/South divide, 198, 285, 288, 307
Northern Ireland, 5, 14, 185, 223; IR A bomb attacks, 184-5, 222, 274, 306; treatment of Catholics, 302-3; civil rights demonstrations (1968), 303; British Government takes over direct rule of (1972), 303; general strike (1974), 303; and Anglo-Irish Agreement, 303-4; physical geography, 304; population, 304, 306; agriculture, 304; industry, 305; housing, 306; unemployment, 306;

urban change, 306; IRA bomb attacks, 345-6

Nossiter, Bernard, Britain: A Future That Works, 9

Nott, John, 326; social background, 213 novels, novelists, 76, 97, 387–9; the working-class hero, 78–9, 174; the detective story, 79; 'angry young men', 82, 126–7; science fiction, 136; naturalistic genre, 137; women and, 137, 255; and descriptive sex, 241–2, 255; indigenous, 254–5; socio-political, 255; 'quality' spy, 256

nuclear disarmament, 380

nuclear physics, 91

nuclear power, 21; stations, 25, 91, 195, 196; first hydrogen bomb (UK), 102

Nuffield Foundation, 151-2

National Union of Marine, Aviation and Shipping Transport Officers (NUMAST), 323

occupations, growth areas, 39; social class and, 41, 42; education and, 56; freedom of choice, 61; and personal satisfaction,

oil industry, 13, 187-8, 195, 197, 201, 291, 294, 297, 299, 310; petrol crisis, 243; growth of, 289, 346; Piper Alpha disaster, 320, 322

old-age pensions, 46, 48; Attendance Allowances, 176

Olivier, Sir Laurence, 81, 270

op-art, 138

Open University, 178

Opera Factory, 385

ophthalmic care, 50, 53, 54, 231

Osborne, John, Look Back in Anger, 82, 126-7

Osborne, Nigel, Electrification of the Soviet Union, 386

Owen, David, 275, 380

Oxford, 30, 150; University, 36, 39

painting and sculpture, social class and, 85; influences on, 85-6; naturalism and 'abstract art', 86, 138; social origins and ultimate careers of artists, 86-7; shift from literalism and representationalism, 122-3

Parkin, Molly, Switchback (quoted),

Parkinson, Cecil, 328

Parliamentary politics, 99-100; Cabinet membership, 158

Pasmore, Victor, 86

Pauling, Linus, 93

Peach, Blair, death in Southall riots, 221

pension schemes, 355

permissive society, origins in selfexpression and tolerance, 125, 149; trend away from social controls, 170; last golden age for men, 172

Peterhead, oil industry, 188

pharmaceutical services, 53, 191; industry, 297; prescription charges, 54, 100; Salk vaccine, 92; percentage share of NHS expenditure, 231

Phelps, Gilbert, Cambridge Guide to the Arts in Britain, vol. 9, 387

philosophy, philosophers, British, university-based, 90; and continental ideas, 120; and politics, 121-2; influence of consumer society, 123

photography, 131 Picasso, Pablo, 86, 87

Pilgrim Trust, Recording Britain, 85

Pincus, Gregory, oral contraceptives,

Pinter, Harold, 254; works, 135

Piper, John, artist to Ministries of Information and of War, 85; defines romanticism, 85

Plowden Report on Primary Education, 178

Plunkett-Greene, Alexander, 131

poetry, 79–80; the 'Movement', 79–80, 82 police, the, 106, 144, 253; UK distinguishing features, 146; SPG riot control, 146, 221, 223; 'establishment', 146–7, 252; relations with immigrants, 220–21, 253; hostility of disinherited youth (b. and w.), 253; and riots, 273–4, 343, 344–5; Tactical Aid Group, 331; and Shah plant, 332; and coal strike, 336–42, 345; at Wapping, 343; and football violence, 348–50; view of hooliganism, 351; and Westminster student demonstration (1988), 352; tradition of unarmed, nonviolent, 375–6

politics, politicians, stop-go era, 27; aristocratic pursuit, 43; inherited affiliations, 62; satirical novels, 82; and the sciences, 94; left to politicians, 103; prisoners of party consensus, 107; revivification of intellectual Left, 121; British nonparticipation, 160, 172; reorientation of socio-political values, 261

poll tax, 315, 346

Ponting, Clive, 378

popular culture, 75, 125-6, 141

popular music, 'pop' revolution, 143-4, 241; 'youth' hegemony, 123, 131; characteristics, 131-2; US rock and roll, 132; the 'Groups', 132, 133, 391; use of electronics, 132, 133; influence of psychedelic drug culture, 143-4

populism, 123, 125, 139

post-Fordism, 319

poverty, 60, 64, 126; 'trap', 176

Powell, Anthony, The Music of Time, 76-7

Powell, Enoch, 165

press, the, post-war, 94-5, 102, 171; pressbaron ownership, 95, 132-3, 259; social class and, 95; and UK as major world force, 102; Royal Commission findings, 258; invasion of privacy by reporters, 259; poor industrial relations, 260; see also newspapers

prices, 114, 234

Priestley, J. B., his three Englands (English Journey), 22, 28, 306

printing, 2; industry, 23, 134

Prior, James, 326; social background, 211-

prisons, overcrowding in, 376

Private Eye, 123, 259, 378
private industry, and worker/management

participation, 104; Conservative preferences, 107

professional classes, 23; class allocation, 37, 42; and the nuclear family, 61, 65; work satisfaction, 115; politics, 207–8; sickness benefits, 227

Profumo, John, 153

Provisional IRA, 303, 304

psychological analysis, and sociological theory, 2

public schools, distinctive ethos, 36; upper-class membership, 39, 40, 205, 212; untouched by 1944 Act, 56; 1977 Cabinet membership, 210-13; Labour attitudes, 236

publishing, upper-class occupation, 41, 204-5; and the novel, 75-6, 136-7; paper-back books, 96, 136; 1960s affluence, 136-7, 178; 'academic' books, 178; disintegration in the seventies, 258; US-origin best-sellers, 258

Pym, Francis, 326; social background, 211 quality of life, 46, 75, 237, 240 Quant, Mary, 131, 139

race, 245, 270, 271; source of conflict, 162—3, 216; Notting Hill riots, 1958, 163; discrimination, 163, 201, 219, 237; significance in voting preference, 216; West Indian attitudes, 216–19; predictions of violence, 219

Race Relations Board, 1966, 165
radar, 21; and radio-astronomy, 91
radicalism, Left, 271; Right, 9, 122, 166
radio, 1974, 95-6; and UK as world power,
102; coronation of Elizabeth II, 105-6;
listening hours, 246

radio-astronomy, 91

railways, 26, 32; nationalization, 118; axed by Beeching, 118; electrification, 200; inter-city services, 200; Government prioritizes road transport over, 295; accidents, 320–23; and coal strike, 337; state of, 394

Rampton, Richard, QC, 378

Rattigan, Terence, upper- or middle-class plays, 81-2, 84; The Winslow Boy, The Browning Version, 82

Raven, Simon, defines upper class, 155, 203, 204; The English Gentleman, 203
Read, Piers Paul, A Married Man, 256
reading, 74, 246, 368–9; novels, 75–6, 80, 97, 135–6; circulating libraries, 76, 136; debased working-class matter, 126, 129–30

rearmament, 100-101

redundancy, and housing, 359

Rego, Paula, 385

Reilly, Paul, on validity of design, 139–40 Reisz, Karel, 135

Reith, Lord, Director General, BBC, 95 religious beliefs, inherited affiliations, 62; shrinking community, 74, 97, 106; sectarian rivalries, 97; churchgoing, 106, 247; influence of consumer society, 123; fringe organizations, 249

Representation of the People Act, 1968,

research and development, 33, 112, 114
Richards, Ceri, 86
Ridley, Nicholas, 327
Rifkind, Malcolm, 327
Riley, Bridget, op-art movement, 135, 254
Rittner, Luke, 381

roads, road transport, 24, 32, 33; the motorways, 33, 117, 119, 200, 243, 295, 296, 297; traffic-flow blockage in urban areas, 323

Robbins Report on Higher Education (HE), 178, 375

Robinson, John, avant garde theology, Honest to God, 123

Rodgers, William, 275

Rogers, Richard, 382, 383-4

Roman Catholic Church, 97

Rose, David, Social Class in Britain Today, 328, 329-30

Roth, Andreas, and Heath, 158, 159

Rothenstein, Sir John, 'liberating' influence of war, 86

Rothermere, Harold Harmsworth, Viscount, 95; Daily Mail, 99

Rowntree, B. S., and Lavers, G. R., Poverty and the Welfare State, 66-7

Royal Commissions: on Distribution of Income and Wealth, 208; on Population, 32; on the Press, 258; on 'Trade Unions and Employers' Associations', 161

Royal Family, 275

Royal Opera House, 385, 386

Royal Ordnance, 23, 24

Royal Ulster Constabulary (RUC), 303 Rushdie, Salman, Satanic Verses, 387

Russell, Bertrand (Earl Russell), 90

Rutherford, Ernest (Baron Rutherford),

Ryan, Michael, 322 Ryle, Gilbert, 90

St John-Stevas, Norman, new arrival upper-class, 212-13

Sampson, Anthony, Anatomy of Britain (quoted), 205-6

Sayer, A., 319

Scargill, Arthur, 333-40, 342

Scarman, Lord, 273

Scarman Report, 274

Scase, Richard, 329; images of class system, 208

Schofield, M., sex before marriage, 171
Schools Council for the Curriculum and
Examinations, 152

science and technology, 27, 33, 112; influence on socio-economic development, 11, 21, 74; school subject, 256; the silicon chip, 257; questioned boon to society, 257-8; funding in the 1980s, 391

scientific discovery, 112, 256; pursuit of academic minority, 74, 90, 91; British achievement, 90-91, 256; and nature of the Universe, 91, 391-2

Scotland, religious extremism, 11; physical and human geography, 22-3, 248, 289; health services, 52, 53, 230; housing, 69, 233, 234; the arts, 83, 84, 289, 290; newspapers, 95; industries, 167, 187-8, 189, 272, 291-2; local government reorganization, 1973/5, 187; advent of North Sea oil, 187-9; unemployment, 1973-87, 187, 289; agriculture, 189; the motor car, 198; separatism, 221, 222; social life, 248; corporal punishment, 250; Central (industrial) region, 23-4, 314; Highlands and Islands, 22, 32, 188-9, 292; Lowlands, white-coated workers, 189; North-East (Grampian) region, 187, 189; Southern Uplands (Border country), 23; wool industry, 189; and Government policies, 346-7

Scott, Mr Justice, 376

Scottish Nationalist Party (SNP), 22, 165–8, 346; 1974 electoral success, 221, 266; devolution referendum, 221–2

Scottish Opera, 289, 385

Scottish (later Scottish National) Orchestra, 289

Seabrook, Jeremy, 'Working People and the Idealism of the Labour Movement' (What Went Wrong?), 9; fighting for the National Front, 219

Second World War, 1, 18-20; impetus to science and technology, 20-21; effect on class and class relationships, 38-9, 44, 215; and women and society, 63, 167-8; and attitudes to children, 68; and novel reading, 80, 97; influence on artists, 85-6

Seebohm Report, 234 self-employed, 48, 226-7

sex, sexual behaviour, men/women, sex before marriage, 66, 249, 363-4; enjoyment of sex, 66; double moral standards, 66, 67; the emancipated woman, 66-7; inequalities, 67; rôle of National Service, 73; relaxation in cinema and literary portrayal, 135, 147, 241-2; liberal legislation, 147, 149; 'permissiveness', 148-9, 170; importance in marriage, 169; unmarried boy- and girlfriends, 170-71, 360; presentation of nudity, 242; first experience by age group, 249; number

of partners, 249-50; changes in values, 268

Shaffer, Peter, Five-Finger Exercise, 137 Shah, Eddie, 331

Shah Group, 332

Shank, Michael, The Stagnant Society, 122 Shaw, Sir Roy, 375

Shawcross, Sir Hartley, upper-class socialist, 99

Shelter, Christmas Report on Homelessness 1988, 359

Sher, Antony, Year of the King: An Actor's Diary, 386

Siddall, Sir Norman, 332

Siefert, Richard, 382

Sillars, Jim, Scotland - The Case for Optimism, 346-7

Sillitoe, Alan, Saturday Night and Sunday Morning, 135

Sinn Fein, 378

Smith, David M., white-coated miner, 193 Smith, Ernest Lester, Vitamin B12 and pernicious anaemia, 92

Smith, T. Dan., 179

smoking, 239, 310, 371

Snow, C. P. (Lord Snow), 113; his 'two cultures', 74, 94, 112; Strangers and Brothers, 78

Soames, Sir Christopher (later Lord Soames), 211, 283

Social and Liberal Democrats (SLD), 379 social change, 7; notion of 'secular Anglicanism', 11, 150, 151; four-period development, 12–14; and social cohesion, 15, 174; and socio-political values, 15, 261; significance, nature and extent, 15; and class, 15, 61; reflected in novels, 78; in conversation, 149; break from Victorian conformity, 152–3; pace of, 239; loyalty to individual peer group, 351

social class, 7; and social change, 15, 61; nature and origins, 34–5; areas of inequality in modern society, 35, 44, 67, 159, 227; seen from above and below, 36; and conflict, 37, 162; effect of war, 38, 44; and occupation, 42, 115; percentage self-allocation, 44, 154; persistence in Britain, 44, 154, 201–9; replicated in education, 56; upper-class hegemony, 75; influence on life chances, 159; and voting preference, 159, 216; less rigid demarcation, 209–10; significance in

contemporary society, 210–15; changes in living standards, 224; and housing type, 233; social criticism, 120–22, 126–30, 134–5; basis of the yuppie phenomenon, 325; survey (1984), 328–30; as liability in post-war world, 393

Social Democratic Party (SDP), 282; allies with Liberals, 8, 275, 284; establishment of, 275; merges with Liberals, 379; under Owen's leadership, 380

social deviance, 15, 64, 72-3; characteristics, 145-6

social geography, 27, 29, 118; and social change, 14, 19-21; and housing, 54-5, 233-4; and the extended family, 61; working class, 129; new planning areas, 189-90; and social division, 198; and IT, 282; and pattern in 1980s, 288

Social Security Act, 1986, 353

social security provision, 353-5

social workers, rôle of, 58-9; medical and psychiatric, 59

Society of Industrial Arts, 139

Society for the Protection of the Unborn Child, 265

sociologists, 1, 2, 37-8, 60-61, 90

Soviet Union (USSR), 91, 101

speech, accents, 41, 42, 154, 214

Spence, Sir Basil, Sussex University, 179 sport, 74, 152, 371; commercial sponsor-

ship, 316-17

Sports Council, 317

Stacey, Margaret, social surveys of Banbury, 1948-51, 40-44, 62, 63; 1966-8, 154, 212

Stalin, Joseph, 97

Standing Royal Commission on Environmental Pollution, 200

Starr, Ringo, 132

Steele, David, Abortion Act, 147

Stirling, James, 295, 381

Stoppard, Tom, plays, 254

Storey, D. J., 'The Economics of Small Businesses' (Technological Change, Industrial Restructuring and Regional Development), 312

Storey, David, This Sporting Life, 135
Storr, Catherine, Unnatural Fathers, 242
Strachey, John, upper-class Labour, 38, 100
Stranson, Peter, Individuals, 120
street-lighting provision, and crime, 366–7
structuralism, pursuit of universals in

structuralism, pursuit of universals in language, 120–21; and humanities, 121

Sudjic, Deyan, Richard Rogers, James Stirling: New Directions in British Architecture, 383, 384

Suez crisis, 101; and Britain as world power, 102

Summerskill, Dr Edith, and divorce reform, 148

Sutherland, Douglas, The English Gentleman, 206

Sutherland, Graham, lay and church commissions, 86

Sutherland, John, Fiction and the Fiction Industry, 137

systems approach, 179; dependence on computers, 112, 140; and social organization, 110

System Three, Sponsorship, 317

Tactical Aid Group, 331

Taylor, Denis, 306

Tebbitt, Norman, 345

technology, 44; characteristics of 1960s civilization, 110, 111, 118–19, 121; unified 'systems approach', 110, 112, 140; interrelationship with market and communication forces, 111; fall in prices of new products, 114; changes due to, 117, 125, 134; allowed to influence artistic form, 123; industrial complexes (Teesside), 190–91; and unemployment, 272; the technicians and technocrats, 37, 114, 194–5; IT (Information Technology), 282, 284

telecommunications, 33, 117, 305, 315 television, 74, 117, 285, 368; commercial,

growth, 96; and Britain as world power, 102; 'clean up' campaign, 125; upper-class occupation, 205; presentation of class structure, 215–16; programme ratings, 246; press influence, 260; 'Coronation Street', 134; 'That Was the Week That Was', 123; 'Z Cars', 146, 'At the Edge of the Union', 377; 'Death on the Rock', 377–8; and Government, 377–8

terrorism, rise of, 184, 245; IRA bomb outrages, 184-5, 222, 223

Thames Television, 377

Thatcher, Margaret, 10, 14, 46, 271, 279, 280 282, 326, 328, 333, 347, 377, 383, 384; middle-class Conservative, 207; upward mobility, 210; day of protest, 214; and

Falklands War, 283; and 1983 election, 284; refuses to consult with union leaders, 286; and the coal strike, 342; and Brighton bomb attack, 345; and National Health Service, 356

Thatcherism, 10, 14, 285, 286, 379, 380

theatre, 137, 386

Thomas, D., Wales: A New Study, 194
Thomas, Dylan, incantatory poetry, 79
Thomas, Prof. Hugh, domination by

'master class', Crisis in the Civil Service,
The Establishment, 130-31

Thompson, David, and op-art, 138

Thomson, Lord, 377

Tippett, Sir Michael, 84

Toynbee, Arnold, A Study of History, 90

trade unions, 39, 381; position under the law, 99, 100, 160, 180; percentage working-class membership, 160; lower-middle-class expansion, 160; members/officials relations, 161; increased activism, 181; relations with Government, 209, 262, 332; public services sector, 223; and 'social contract', 223, 270; hunger marchers of the thirties, 262; oppose worker participation, 263; curbing power of, 267, 311; effect of rise in unemployment, 286; practice of 'secular Anglicanism', 331

TUC, 314, 337; and worker participation in management, 104, 263; day of action,

1982, 273

transport and communications, 33, 200; by air, 118, 272; by bicycle, 239; bus, tram and coach, 32, 118; private car, 32— 3, 117; rail, 32, 118, 200

Transport and General Workers' Union, 43, 263, 271

Trevelyan, G. M., 2, 90
Trotskyists, 121, 222, 223
Trotskyists, 121, 222, 223

Turnbull (cartoonist), 347

Turner, A. H., and work stoppages, 161

Ulster Defence Volunteers, 303

unemployment, 9, 19, 20, 274, 372; economic policy and avoidance, 45, 46; insurance, 46; the 'means test', 46–7; among self-employed, 48; political consensus on, 57, 186; on the increase, 1970–89, 185, 286; worst affected areas, 190, 198; amongst school-leavers and older men, 198; Table 3, 199; redundancy payments, 199–200; amongst racial minor-

ities, 201, 216–17; income loss, 225; voluntary or through misconduct, 226; teachers and academics, 237; automation and, 259; Benefit qualifications, 225; Earnings Related Supplement, 225; statistics 1979–87, 272, 292–3, 296; and multi-nationals, 314

Union of Democratic Mineworkers, 342 United Nations (UN), and Suez disaster, 101

United States (US), religious extremism in Bible belt, 11; Lend-Lease agreements, 19; research pioneering, 33, 91, 92, 113; primacy in world of art and poetry, 79; the novel, 97, 137; British openness to its ideas and attitudes, 120, 121, 372; advanced techno-economic society, 121; rock and roll music, 132; pop-art, 138; illicit drug trade, 142; underground culture, 143; 'speed freaks', 144; Women's Lib excesses (SCUM), 150; student revolts, 172; universities, 178; commercial radio, 243; drug abuse, 252; and IT, 314, 315

universities, 1; imitative student revolts, 13, 151, 172, 266; and social class, 36, 210–12; and prestige posts, 41; education, 56–7, 90, 178, 256; student life, 57, 171, 251, 266; poets as teachers, 80; abolition of separate constituencies, 103; development in the 1960s, 150–51, 172, 178; prestige ratings, 151, 172; Lancaster, 191; at war with Government, 361–2

upper classes, 34, 326; emergence in nineteenth century, 35; composition, 35-6; distinctive ethos, 36-7, 204; 'socialization' into, 36, 39, 156, 158, 205, 207; areas of dominance, 36, 40-41, 204, 206; 'reservoir' concept, 36, 41, 204; post-1945 percentage of population, 36, 205; Labour leaders, 38, 99; little affected by 'austerity', 39; self-images, 39-40, 154, 155, 206, 207; traditional and new age occupations, 41, 204-5, 206; 'snob' attribution, 43, 206; midwifery services, 50; family life, 60, 61; parents and education, 63; husband/wife rôle segregation, 65; novelists and, 76-7, 78; and the arts, 84-5; newspapers and radio, 95; and Indian Independence, 103; personal satisfaction in work, 115; and CND, 122; working-class entrants, 131; access to positions of power, 158, 205, 210-13, 215; studies of, 203-4; thesis of management revolution, 205; rôle of inter-marriage, 205-6; greater ease of entrance today, 206; and survey (1984), 328, 329; and managerial attitudes, 393

upper-middle class, no clear distinction from upper class, 34, 36-7, 41, 154, 203-4; taxation, 38; self-allocation by socioeconomic factors, 42, 83, 85, 154; the media, 95; socialists, 99; and Indian

upper-working class, self-allocation, 154 urban and suburban development, 14, 27, 30; industrial estates, 24; new towns, 24; infilling, 26; technology and the landscape, 110

Independence, 103; CND, 122

urban decay/deprivation, 285, 295, 307,

Uthwatt Report, 57

Van Gogh, Vincent, 86 vandalism, 117, 252

Vaughan Williams, Sir Ralph, Sinfornia Antartica, 84

Victorian age, 10; retreat from its sociomoral codes, 141, 147-51

violence, escalation in 1970s, 13; 184-5, 245; in all classes, 64; in the arts, 136, 137; increase in crimes of, 144-5; and race relations, 218-19, 221; among the young, 251, 252; crimes against the person, 252; in 1980s, 273-4, 286, 295; riots, 273-4, 331, 344-5, 346, 375; and Shah's Stockport plant, 331-2; and coal strike, 336-40, 342; at Wapping, 343; as Welsh protest, 346; Heysel disaster, 347-9; hooliganism country-wide, 351-2; see also Northern Ireland

Vogler, Carolyn, Social Class in Britain, 328, 329-30

wages, 110; rise in 1960s, 112, 114; resistant to Government restraint, 161, 271; freeze, 180; manual workers, 237-8

Wain, John, Hurry On Down, 82; Declaration, 127

Wakeham, John, 327

Waldorf, Steven, 376

Wales, separatism, 221, 222; NHS, 230; nationalists, 266; unemployment, 272, 293, 296; population, 296; employment, 314; and Government policies, 346

Waksman, Salman, streptomycin, 92

Walker, Peter, 327, 335; working-class origin, 212

Wall, Toby, employee's account of work,

Wapping, 316, 343

Ward, Stephen, 153

Watson, J. D., and DNA, 92; The Double Helix, 93-4

Waugh, Evelyn, satirist of upper classes, 76, 77

Weldon, Fay, Praxis, 255; Leader of the Band, 387

Weldon, Huw, 375

wealth, area of social inequality, 35, 36, 44, 159, 206; of urban élite, trade and commerce based, 37

Welsh Nationalist Party (Plaid Cymru), 166-7, 266; and devolution, 222

Welsh Opera, 385

Welfare State, 174; social problems to be dealt with, 45, 46, 51, 237; the NHS (see under); and quality of life ('universality' concept), 46, 75, 237; hampered by shortages and prejudice, 59; and the extended family, 61, 62; voluntary element, 227

Wesker, Arnold, social message, Roots,

West Indian immigrants, race riots, 163; on work, unemployment and Government, 216-17; white views on, 218-19; Notting Hill festivals, 220-21; characteristics, 221

Westall, R. G., and 'porphobilinogen', 92 Westland Affair, 279

Westminster Council, 325

Westwood, Joseph, Scottish Housing Act,

Wheeler, Albert, 342

Whitehouse, Mary, 'Clean-up TV' campaign, 123

Whitelaw, William, social class, 210, 326 Wigham, Eric, What's Wrong with the Unions?, 122

Wilby, Peter, 360

Wilford, Michael, 383

Wilkie, David, 340

Williams, Shirley, 275

Willis, Norman, 341

Wilson, Prof. Charles, and Unilever, 112 Wilson, Colin, pseudo-Nietzschean position, 126

Wilson, Ernest, 91

Wilson, Sir Harold, 111, 158, 224, 275; 1964 Government, 112, 164-5, 180

Wilson, John Burgess (Anthony Burgess; pseudonym, Joseph Kell), 135, 136

Winch, Peter, The Idea of a Social Science (quoted), 120

Windlesham, Lord, 377

Wintour, P., Eddie Shah and the Newspaper Revolution, 331-2

Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 90

Wolfe, William, SNP candidate, 166 Wolff, Michael, on British designs, 139

Wolfit, Sir Donald, 81

women, 2, 47, 364; 'liberation' movement, 10, 65, 67, 149, 150; LA community health services, 50, 52; rôle of workingclass mother, 62-3; changing social position, 64-5, 111-12; working wives, 64, 111-12, 186, 239; the 'emancipated woman' (case history), 66-7; areas of inequality, 67; judged on basis of looks, 67; technology and their rôle, 110, 111-12; and the novel, 137, 254; in the police force, 146, 252; Divorce Reform, 160; and sexual love, 169-70; men/women surplus, 171-2; 'co-habitation' rule, 176, 227; maternity benefits, 227; widows' allowance, 227; wage increases, 238; journalists and sexual relations, 241; leisure activities, 246-7; magazines, 259; presentation of nudity, 242

Wood, David, on Heath, 159; on Mrs Thatcher, 207

Woolf, Virginia, 76

Wootton Committee, 1968, and cannabis,

working classes, and variety of occupations and income levels, 34; composition, 37, 43, 208; percentage of population, 37; effect of war, 38, 43; education, 43, 56, 57; 'respectable'/'rough' distinction, 43; new solidarity, 43, 159, 162; social/ occupational mobility chances, 43-4, 129, 157, 209-10; named housing, 54; family size, 60, 64; rôle of the mother, 62-7, husband/wife relationship, 64; the extended family, 64-5, 69; multiple-

occupied housing, 69; rebellious youth. 71-2; and the media, 95, 96, 134; Con servative voters, 101; work and working conditions, 110, 115-16, 118, 193, 239, 320; improved eating habits, 111, 112; new concept of 1960s, 124; errors of idealization, 124-5, 128; the media. 128, 134, 135; the 'scholarship child', 129; debased reading matter, 129-30; self-image and allocation, 154, 157, 208; distinguished from middle classes, 156; club life, 156; and discrimination, 163, 164, 165; sense of resignation, 208-9; power in organization, 209; political allegiances, 210, 216; divided from employers, 214; compared with French, 214-15; hostility towards middle classes and small businessmen, 215; less job security, 225; house purchasers, 233; breaking up of frontiers, 325; reduction in size, 328, 330, 393; class awareness, 328, 330; voting pattern, 330; and survey (1984), 328, 329; concerned with maintaining status quo, 394

Workmen's Compensation, 46 Wyatt, Dr Geoffrey, 367

Young, Gavin, 297 Young, Lord, of Graffham, 327 Younger, George, social background, 212, 327

youth, post-war, semi-outcast figure, 71-3, 145, 201; teenage cliques and sets, 72, 73, 143, 172, 245; angry young men, 123, 126; working-class, 124, 125; pressure groups, 141; drug users, 142-3; increase in criminality, 144, 172; unemployment, 198; and pace of social change, 239-40; clothing, 245; and accommodation, 359, 368

Youth Training Scheme (YTS), 359 yuppies, 286, 290, 325, 351, 364, 386, 393

Zander, Michael, and roots of crime, 144 Ziegler, Philip, Crown and People, 105 Zimmern, Prof. Alfred, and phrase 'welfare state', 45