

CONTENTS

Foreword by His Excellency, Archbishop Raymond L. Burke	xvii
Editor's Introduction	xxi

I. Mary in Scripture and the Early Church

The Mystery of the Blessed Virgin

Mary in the Old Testament

<i>Fr. Stefano Manelli, F.I.</i>	I
--	---

Prophecies	5
------------------	---

The “Woman” of the <i>Protoevangelium</i>	5
---	---

The “Virgin-Mother”	14
---------------------------	----

The Woman in Travail	22
----------------------------	----

Figures of Mary	26
-----------------------	----

Eve, the “Mother of the Living”	26
---------------------------------------	----

Sarah, the Wife of Abraham	27
----------------------------------	----

Rebecca, Spouse of Isaac	28
--------------------------------	----

Miriam, the Sister of Moses	29
-----------------------------------	----

Deborah	29
---------------	----

Ruth, the “Moabitess”	30
-----------------------------	----

Judith, the “Intrepid Widow”	31
------------------------------------	----

Esther, the “Queen”	32
---------------------------	----

The Mother in the Book of Maccabees	33
---	----

Abraham and Isaac	34
-------------------------	----

Marian Symbols	35
----------------------	----

The Ark of the Covenant	36
-------------------------------	----

The “Virgin Earth”	36
--------------------------	----

The “Paradise of God”	37
-----------------------------	----

“Closed Door,” “Gate of God,” “Gate of Heaven” ..	38
---	----

Liturgical Use of Old Testament Marian Symbols	40
Among the “Poor of Yahweh”	41
“Exalted Daughter of Zion”.....	41
“Created Wisdom”	42
“You Are All Fair”	43
The Virgin Mary in the New Testament	
<i>Fr. Settimio M. Manelli, F.I.</i>	47
Mary in the Accounts of the Origin and of the Infancy of Christ	49
“Born not of Blood” (Jn 1:13).....	50
“The Fullness of Time” (Gal 4:4)	56
Matthew and Luke.....	68
Genealogy of Jesus.....	69
The Annunciation (Lk 1:26-28)	72
St. Joseph’s Dream and the Virginal Birth of Jesus (Mt 1:28-25).....	78
The Adoration of the Magi (Mt 2:1-12)	82
Meeting with Elizabeth.....	85
The Magnificat (Lk 1:46-55)	90
Birth and Circumcision (Lk 2:1-21)	93
The Presentation of Jesus in the Temple (Lk 2:22-40).....	98
The Finding of Jesus in the Temple (Lk 2:41-52) ...	103
Mary in the Accounts of the Public Life of Jesus	105
The Marriage Feast at Cana (Jn 2:1-11)	105
At the Foot of the Cross (Jn 19:25-27).....	108
Acts of the Apostles (Acts 1:14)	113
Mary in the Glory of Christ	115
Conclusion	119
Mary and the Fathers of the Church	
<i>Fr. Luigi Gambero, S.M.</i>	121
Mary in the Ante-Nicene Period.....	124
The Apostolic Fathers.....	124
The Christian Apologists.....	128
The Christian Controversialists	132

The Golden Age of Patristic Thought	139
The End of the Patristic Age	149

II. Marian Dogma

The Mother of God

<i>Fr. Manfred Hauke.....</i>	167
The Divine Maternity as a Constituent of the “Fundamental Principle” in Mariology	167
Biblical Foundation	170
The Patristic Tradition until the End of the Fourth Century	174
The Divine Maternity before the Technical Term <i>Theotókos</i>	174
A Pagan Origin for the Christian Doctrine of the Divine Maternity?	178
Development in the Fourth Century	182
The Council of Ephesus (431)	184
History of the Dogma Following the Council of Ephesus.....	189
Second Vatican Council and the Contemporary Magisterium.....	192
Ecumenical Aspects.....	194
Systematic Assessment	198
The Title is Important for Comprehension of the Divine Person of Jesus Christ.....	198
The Holiness of Mary Prepares Her for the Divine Maternity.....	199
The Divine Maternity Implies a Transforming Relation	202
As Mother of God, Mary Takes an Active Part in the Work of Redemption	204
The Divine Motherhood Constitutes the Beginning of Spiritual Motherhood.....	204
The Divine Motherhood Exalts Mary Over All Other Creatures.....	205

The Divine Maternity Constitutes a Special Relation with the Holy Trinity	207
The Predestination of the Virgin Mother and Her Immaculate Conception	
<i>Fr. Peter M. Fehlner, F.I.</i>	213
Introduction	213
The Predestination of Mary	216
Foundation in Sacred Scripture	218
The Witness of Tradition	219
Theological Reflection	220
The Contribution of Bl. John Duns Scotus.....	221
The Holy Name of Mary.....	227
The Immaculate Conception.....	229
The “Fecit” or Fact of the Immaculate Conception.....	231
Possibility/Fittingness, or the Reason of the Immaculate Conception.....	249
From “Franciscan Thesis” (<i>Opinio Minorum</i>) to Defined Dogma.....	262
New Light on Theology: Biblical, Dogmatic, Moral.....	264
Total Consecration to and Triumph of the Immaculate Heart.....	269
Conclusion	273
Our Lady’s Perpetual Virginity	
<i>Msgr. Arthur Burton Calkins</i>	277
Foundational Principles	278
The Mystery of the Virginal Conception	284
Questionable Assumptions.....	285
The Biblical Witness	290
The Mystery of the Virginal Birth.....	297
The Magisterium	299
The Biblical Witness	301
The Allegorical Sense of Scripture	307
The Mystery of Mary’s Lifelong Virginity	308

Concluding Considerations	313
The Assumption of Our Lady	
<i>Fr. Paul Haffner</i>	317
The Close of Mary's Earthly Life	318
The Assumption: Development	
Towards the Dogma.....	328
The Assumption and the Queenship	343

III. Marian Doctrine

Mary Co-redemptrix: The Beloved Associate of Christ

<i>Msgr. Arthur Burton Calkins</i>	349
Mary, the New Eve	349
The <i>Protoevangelium</i> (Gen 3:15)	356
Development of Doctrine.....	362
Papal Teaching on Marian Coredemption before the Second Vatican Council.....	374
The Situation on the Eve of the Second Vatican Council	381
The Second Vatican Council.....	388
The Contribution of John Paul II.....	392
Conclusion	399

Mary Mediatrix of All Graces

<i>Fr. Alessandro M. Apollonio, F.I.</i>	411
The Problematic of Marian Mediation	414
Sacred, Revealed Use of the Term	416
Profane Usage	420
Mary Mediatrix in the Proper, Theological Sense of Mediation.....	423
The Difference between Mediator and Mediatrix in the One Work of Mediation.....	427
Mediatrix in the Restricted Sense of Distributrix of Graces after Calvary	429
Theological Meaning of the Title of Mediatrix: Sources of the Doctrine.....	430

Sacred Scripture.....	431
Teaching of the Church Fathers	438
Theological Development: Medieval, Post-Tridentine and Neo-Scholastic Epochs	441
Mary Mediatrix of all Graces in the Pontifical Magisterium:	
From Benedict XIV to Benedict XVI	444
The Mediation of the Blessed Virgin Mary at the Second Vatican Council	451
The Nature of the Blessed Virgin Mary's Influence in the Application of the Redemption.....	461
Conclusion	464
Advocate and Queen	
<i>Edward Sri, S.T.D.</i>	467
Introduction	467
Biblical Foundations.....	468
The Queen Mother and Advocate in the Davidic Kingdom	468
The Queen Mother in Prophecy: Isaiah 7:14.....	472
Mary as Queen Mother and Advocate in the New Testament.....	474
Advocate: Foundations in Tradition and Magisterium	486
Queenship: Foundations in Tradition and Magisterium	491
Theological Conclusions and Applications.....	501
The Spiritual Maternity of the Blessed Virgin Mary	
<i>Msgr. Charles M. Mangan</i>	507
Introduction	507
Definition	508
Sacred Scripture	509
Early Witnesses—First through the Ninth Centuries...	516
Scholastic Period to the Present	522
Papal	530
Conciliar	546
Relevant Theological Issues	548

Conclusion	549
Mary, Mother and Model of the Church	
<i>Fr. Enrique Llamas, O.C.D.</i>	551
Part One: Mary, Mother of the Church	552
Mary, Mother of the Church: Theological-Spiritual Development	559
Mary, Mother of the Church, in the Mystery of the Incarnation	564
Mary, Mother of the Church, on Calvary	571
Mary's Ecclesial Motherhood at the Wedding Feast of Cana (cf. Jn 2:1-12).....	584
Mary's Spiritual Maternity and Patristic Doctrine	588
Mary's Spiritual Maternity in Ecumenical Dialogue.....	589
Part Two: Mary, Model of the Church	591
Problematic.....	591
Mary, Model and Example of the Church—The Fact.....	596

IV. Marian Liturgy and Devotion

Mary and the Liturgical Year

<i>Fr. Neil J. Roy</i>	607
First Principles and Goals	607
Mary in the Life of the Church.....	609
The Relationship between Liturgy and Doctrine	617
Mary and the Liturgy	631
Mary and the Liturgical Year.....	634
Feasts and Seasons.....	636
Conclusion	664

Marian Devotion, the Rosary, and the Scapular

<i>Fr. Etienne Richer</i>	667
Introduction	667
Gospel Origin and Divine Institution.....	669
Nature and Necessity	676

A Special and Absolutely Unique Cultus:	
The Cultus of Hyperdulia.....	676
Necessity of Marian Devotion.....	685
Marian Devotion in the Code of Canon Law of 1983	688
Canon 1186 Addressed to All the Faithful:	689
Canons 246.3 and 276.2,5°	
(Seminarians and Clerics):.....	690
Canon 663.4 (Religious):.....	692
The Rosary of the Blessed Virgin Mary	695
Vatican II and the Rosary	695
The Genesis of the Rosary	699
From the Magisterial Reception (1569) to the Luminous Mysteries (2002)	707
The Scapular Devotion.....	712
By Way of Conclusion:.....	720

Marian Consecration and Entrustment

<i>Msgr. Arthur Burton Calkins</i>	725
Historical Forms.....	727
Patristic Period.....	727
Medieval Period	732
Modern Period	735
The Papal Magisterium	746
A Question of Terminology?.....	754
The Theological Foundations of Consecration/Entrustment.....	756
The Principle of Analogy	757
The Principle of Marian Mediation.....	760

The Mother of God in the Orthodox Church

<i>Fr. Vladimir Zelinsky</i>	767
The First Step Toward Her Mystery	767
“In the Silence of God”.....	768
The Heart Filled with the Holy Spirit	770
The Grain That Grows.....	771

Tradition: The Memory of Mary	772
Mary, the Church.....	774
Mary, the Faith	777
Mary, the Soul	782
Mary, the Mother.....	782
Mary, the “Orthodox”	784
Mary, the Protectress	785
Mary and the Eucharist	788
Mary as Divine Wisdom	789
Mary, the Icon	791
The “Race” of Mary.....	794
Mary, Apple of Discord.....	797
A Way to Reconciliation.....	800
Marian Private Revelation: Nature, Evaluation, Message	
<i>Mark I. Miravalle, S.T.D.</i>	803
Discerning Private Revelation.....	804
Public and Private Revelation.....	804
Prophecy	809
Visions and Apparitions.....	818
Locutions.....	824
Levels of Assent to Private Revelation.....	825
Contemporary Norms for Evaluation	831
Sequence in the Process of Evaluation.....	837
The Marian Message to the Modern World	840
The “Miraculous Medal” Apparitions, 1830	841
The Lourdes Apparitions, 1858	850
The Fatima Apparitions, 1917	862
List of Contributors	885